

WEATHER FORECAST

OREGON: Unsettled tonight and Wednesday; showers in mountains tonight; no change in temperature. Roseburg and vicinity: Some what unsettled tonight and Wednesday; moderate temperature.

WEATHER YESTERDAY

Highest temperature yesterday 59
Lowest temperature last night 44
Precipitation 24 hours .43
Total precip. for month 2.61
Deficiency since Sept. 1, 1929 9.34

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

VOL. XXXI NO. 89 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW

ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, APRIL 29, 1930.

VOL. XXI NO. 20 OF THE EVENING NEWS

LEADEN HAIL CHECKS CONVENTS' RUSH

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS.

THE population of Medford is 10,847. It was 5,766 in 1920. The gain for the ten years is 88 per cent, which is certainly a fine growth in this census year when populations throughout the United States are not expanding as rapidly as in many other census periods.

If you are not as familiar with all of Oregon as you ought to be, you may ask: "What has caused this fine growth in Medford?" Here is the answer, given briefly, intelligently directed agriculture.

THERE has been relatively little industrial expansion in the Rogue River valley during the past decade. One fairly large sawmill has been built in Medford, but that about tells the story so far as industrial payroll development is concerned.

Yet, when the census figures are all in, it will be found that Medford has done about as well as any of the cities of Oregon and BETTER than most.

AGRICULTURE has done it.

HERE is something else for you to think about:

It is only in recent years, when agriculture in the Rogue River valley has begun to reach really large scale operations, that prosperity has begun to be felt. Last year's pear crop, for example, amounted to nearly FIVE THOUSAND CARLOADS.

THAT is to say, when the Rogue River valley got away from UNDER-PRODUCTION, it started in to prosper.

WE need industries and payrolls here in Oregon. No sensible person is going to deny that. But, in our eagerness for industrial development, let us not forget that Oregon's BIG BET is agriculture. Medford, whose fine growth in the past ten years has not been exceeded by many Oregon cities, is built upon a foundation of agriculture.

THE supreme court of Oregon holds unconstitutional a law passed by the last legislature and designed to restrict voting on tax matters to those who have property and therefore pay taxes. So it appears that here in Oregon our faces are still turned to the front, in the direction of greater social progress.

THIS writer, who is under no delusions of demagogism, who believes

(Continued on page 4)

OPEN FORUM ON NORTH UMPQUA SUPER ROAD DISTRICT PROJECT

Salient Factors of Important Issue to Be Decided by Voters of Roseburg and Vicinity at the Primary Election to Be Held Friday, May 16.

MR. W. C. HARDING

Every additional day that a tourist remains in Oregon means added income to the state.

The North Umpqua territory can be made the recreation ground for vacationists from every part of the country, once it is opened up. Diamond lake lodge spent \$75,000 in Klamath Falls and Medford for supplies last year. Part of this trade can be brought to Roseburg by a good road to Diamond lake.

The tourist spends more money in Oregon than the state receives from any single industrial or agricultural activity, according to W. C. Harding, secretary of the Roseburg Chamber of Commerce. In other words, the tourist today is Oregon's "best crop." During 1929 he left twenty-five million dollars in the state. However, during this same year he left four hundred million dollars in California, and this in face of the fact that California registers less out-of-state cars than Oregon, Mr. Harding declares. We, however, keep our tourists in the state an average of but six days, while California not only holds them for long periods, but makes a supreme effort to keep them permanently, he states.

"Tourists simply use Oregon roads as corridors, making few stops and seeing little of our recreational beauty spots and our potential resources," says Mr. Harding. "Every additional day Oregon

DELEGATES TO NAVAL PARLEY LAUD RESULT

Limitation of Ships Leads to Peace and Good Will, Stimson States at N. Y. Reception.

Treaty One United States Can Endorse Regardless of Political Units, Robinson Says.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
NEW YORK, April 29.—Secretary of State Henry L. Stimson, responding to the address of welcome given the American delegates to the London naval conference at city hall today, said: "It is very gratifying to us to be met at the gateway of home with the knowledge that our efforts have met with your approval. We do not take this welcome as a personal tribute, but as an indication of your sympathy with the great cause of international good will and peace for which we have labored."

"The American delegation went to London with the primary purpose of promoting good will between the nations of the earth. We believe that naval limitation is one of the most direct and potent steps toward achieving such good will. For just as naval competition between nations leads to rivalry, suspicion and ever-increasing competition, so on the other hand, naval limitation leads to mutual confidence and confidence leads to further limitation in the future. Each process runs in a circle, but one is a vicious circle which leads ultimately to war and the other is a beneficent circle which leads toward permanent peace."

Robinson, too, Pleased
Senator Robinson said the American delegation to the London conference feels justified in asking the favorable judgment of the senate and the public on the results.

There was a time, he said, when the delegates from the United States were not assured that it would be safe to return. Our gratitude for this reception is

Continued on page 6, Story 1

TEACHERS DISCUSS MUSIC WEEK PLANS

Plans for observance of music week, May 4-11, were discussed at the monthly luncheon meeting of the Douglas County Music Teachers' association held at the Rose hotel yesterday. New officers, whose terms begin in September, were elected. They are as follows: Miss Naomi Scott, president; Mrs. Clyde Beard, vice-president; Mrs. Gladys Strong, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. John Weatherford, recording secretary and treasurer. Hearings of reports on the Alice Clement concert and other association activities concluded the meeting. Attendance at the luncheon was very good, only one member being unable to attend.

NORBLAD'S FIGHT FOR BANK FAILS

Charter for Third Institution at Astoria Denied; Hoss and Kay Outvote the Governor.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SALEM, Ore., April 29.—Governor Norblad fought hard, at a meeting of the state banking board yesterday, in behalf of a group of Astoria citizens who had applied for a charter to be granted the proposed Bank of Astoria, but with Secretary of State Hoss and State Treasurer Kay opposed the charter was not granted.

The Astoria group, headed by C. O. Gingrich of Chehalis, Wash., first applied to the comptroller of the currency for a national charter. This application was withdrawn, however, and they applied to A. A. Schramm, state superintendent of banks, for a state charter. Schramm refused to grant it. The group then appealed to the state banking board which conducted a lengthy hearing on the application over two weeks ago.

In voting against the application State Treasurer Kay stated that unfavorable reports relative to conditions at Astoria had been made by both federal and state examiners, also that prominent bankers of the state had informed him that a third bank at Astoria was not justified. Secretary Hoss made a lengthy written statement, citing general conditions in that city.

Arguing for the charter, Governor Norblad declared that, because of dissatisfaction among the people with present banking accommodations, also that prominent bankers of the state had informed him that a third bank at Astoria was not justified. He declared that the city has \$1,300,000 in postal savings deposits that would largely go to the new bank; and that it would draw a heavy patronage from southwestern Washington territory.

Oclusion Described
The swift passage of the moon's giant shadow was described by Captain A. W. Stevens and Lieutenant J. D. Kirk of the army air corps experimental laboratory at Wright field, Dayton, Ohio.

"We were high above a layer of white clouds about 18,000 feet over Honey lake in northern California," said Captain Stevens. "Suddenly we spied what we thought was a mountain about 75 miles in the distance."

"We knew it could not be a mountain, for the highest peak in that vicinity was but 9,000 feet. The dark spot appeared to be stationary at first. Then we saw it approaching us and knew it was the moon's shadow."

"The dark spot came slowly at first. We trained our motion picture camera upon it and started grinding out film. Faster and faster the shadow came on the clouds below. It passed beneath us so rapidly we could hardly perceive it. Turning our plane, we photographed it as it disappeared."

"The shadow appeared to be luminous and bluish purple and its diameter was about three-fourths of a mile, with its edges clearly defined."

"A snowstorm was raging below the plane at the time of the eclipse, and the exhaust fumes from the plane froze and left long trailing streaks in the sky."

Temperature Affected
The eclipse caused a noticeable drop in temperature to the scientists.

Continued on page 6, Story 3

VETERAN OFFICER KILLED BY BANDITS

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—Patrolman John Wesley Malcolm, veteran member of the San Francisco police department, was shot and killed on pier 26 today by two bandits who escaped with the \$4,000 payroll of the California Stevedoring and Ballast company.

Malcolm, 60 years old and a member of the police department for 32 years, was shot twice through the heart when he attempted to halt the men following the robbery.

M. B. Murphy, paymaster, and Max M. Kahn, office manager for the stevedore company, had just driven up to the pier in a taxi-cab with the payroll when the two bandits stepped up, one on each side, with drawn guns.

"Don't open your mouth," one of the bandits said, "we want the money."

"They escaped in a roadster in which a third man at the wheel had waited for them."

Liquor Possessor
Draws Sixty Days

Bruce Cochran of Myrtle Creek was sentenced to 60 days in the county jail after pleading guilty before Justice of the Peace Hopkins yesterday afternoon to the sale of intoxicating liquor. Thomas Cox, who was arrested with Cochran, entered a plea of not guilty and will stand trial. Unable to furnish \$500 bonds, he was returned to the county jail to await trial.

Lincoln Rose, charged with driving a car while under the influence of liquor, appeared yesterday afternoon before Justice Hopkins and entered a plea of guilty. He was sentenced to 30 days, and he was released from jail upon his own recognizance to await the decision of the court.

CAMERAS GET ECLIPSE BUT NEARLY LOSE

Dark Cloud, Forming When Snow Falls, Threatens at Start to Spoil Viewers' Plans.

Barrier Banished in Time by Wind; Occlusion Too Brief to 'Shoot' Sun's Corona.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—A heavy black cloud, forming in an instant, threatened to obscure the sun's eclipse, scientists and aviators related today in vivid descriptions of the celestial phenomena. The black cloud, apparently formed by mist in the frigid air, startled the scientists a moment before the moon blotted out the sun yesterday. Shouts of bitter disappointment greeted the dark blotch, but a moment later a strong wind swept the cloud away and scores of cameras photographed the eclipse.

"The sky was blue one moment, as we were flying more than three miles above the earth, but the next moment the cloud had formed," said J. M. F. Haase, United States navy photographer. "A moment later a roaring wind swept the black cloud away."

Occlusion Described
The swift passage of the moon's giant shadow was described by Captain A. W. Stevens and Lieutenant J. D. Kirk of the army air corps experimental laboratory at Wright field, Dayton, Ohio.

"We were high above a layer of white clouds about 18,000 feet over Honey lake in northern California," said Captain Stevens. "Suddenly we spied what we thought was a mountain about 75 miles in the distance."

"We knew it could not be a mountain, for the highest peak in that vicinity was but 9,000 feet. The dark spot appeared to be stationary at first. Then we saw it approaching us and knew it was the moon's shadow."

"The dark spot came slowly at first. We trained our motion picture camera upon it and started grinding out film. Faster and faster the shadow came on the clouds below. It passed beneath us so rapidly we could hardly perceive it. Turning our plane, we photographed it as it disappeared."

"The shadow appeared to be luminous and bluish purple and its diameter was about three-fourths of a mile, with its edges clearly defined."

"A snowstorm was raging below the plane at the time of the eclipse, and the exhaust fumes from the plane froze and left long trailing streaks in the sky."

Temperature Affected
The eclipse caused a noticeable drop in temperature to the scientists.

Continued on page 6, Story 3

LIQUOR POSSESSOR DRAWS SIXTY DAYS

Bruce Cochran of Myrtle Creek was sentenced to 60 days in the county jail after pleading guilty before Justice of the Peace Hopkins yesterday afternoon to the sale of intoxicating liquor. Thomas Cox, who was arrested with Cochran, entered a plea of not guilty and will stand trial. Unable to furnish \$500 bonds, he was returned to the county jail to await trial.

Lincoln Rose, charged with driving a car while under the influence of liquor, appeared yesterday afternoon before Justice Hopkins and entered a plea of guilty. He was sentenced to 30 days, and he was released from jail upon his own recognizance to await the decision of the court.

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

Continued on page 6, Story 2

PRIESTS REPORTED SLAIN BY CHINESE

Other Missionaries Said to Have Escaped Bandit Raid; Looting and Murder Rampant

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SHANGHAI, April 29.—Captured by bandits who looted the prosperous Hupeh province city of Sien-taochen, on the Han river 50 miles from Hankow, two American Catholic priests were reported by Chinese sources today to have been shot by their captors.

The priests, believed to have been Father Francis Murray and Father Patrick Lassen, were from the mission established by the Chinese Mission society of St. Columban, at Bellevue, Neb. Others of the mission were reported to have escaped the bandit attack.

Bandits who have been ravaging northern Kansan provinces for several days, torturing peasants, looting and burning their homes, swept into Kiangchow, posted machine guns and moved down 1,000 helpless inhabitants. One thousand others were carried off with loot from the city. Kiangchow, which was burned by the bandits before they reported, is within 100 miles of Nanking, capital of the national government.

Meanwhile Canton authorities received a telegram from Kanchow, Kiangsi, which has been besieged by combined forces of communists and bandits for seven weeks, asking that "additional forces be sent to assist in clearing out the reds."

In the telegram officials saw indications that defenders of Kanchow, where 24 foreigners have been held by the bandit attacks, were gaining strength and hoped with moderate assistance to disperse the besiegers.

South of Kanchow, communists who captured the city of Sienfong on April 2 and murdered 290 inhabitants, were believed to have transferred operations to southern Kien province.

Worry Admitted
Reviewing questions confronting business, Fahey said the "profitless prosperity" to which he referred should be combated to the benefit of both capital and labor.

He said it was "not the worker alone who is restless today concerning conditions which he feels are in some way wrong."

"For some years now," he said, "we have heard business men themselves raising pertinent questions concerning the rule-of-thumb economics which was heretofore too generally prevalent."

Urges Calamity Barrier
Fahey also recommended steps

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

NATION NEEDS FIRMER BASIS FOR BUSINESS

Prosperity Without Profit Problem Being Studied at U. S. Chamber of Commerce Meet.

Earnings Absorbed by Few Corporations; Mergers Prove Detriments, Speaker Says.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, April 29.—More than 2,000 representatives of American business today heard tribute paid to efforts to straighten out the "uncontrollable and haphazard" swings of the business cycle and were urged to take further steps to deal with "profitless prosperity."

Opening the first general session of the eighteenth annual meeting of the chamber of commerce of the United States, President William Butterworth and John H. Fahey, publisher of the Worcester (Mass.) Post, in turn praised business and outlined the problems before it.

In his keynote address, Mr. Butterworth said that during the past six months American business "has definitely broken new ground" in helping to smooth the peaks and valleys of the business cycle and in challenging "the rule-of-thumb economics which was heretofore too generally prevalent."

Reviewing questions confronting business, Fahey said the "profitless prosperity" to which he referred should be combated to the benefit of both capital and labor.

He said it was "not the worker alone who is restless today concerning conditions which he feels are in some way wrong."

"For some years now," he said, "we have heard business men themselves raising pertinent questions concerning the rule-of-thumb economics which was heretofore too generally prevalent."

Urges Calamity Barrier
Fahey also recommended steps

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

CLACKAMAS RAIL DEAL IS APPROVED

Southern Pacific R. R. to Extend Logging Road Four Miles to Connect With Main Line.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, April 29.—Acquisition by the Southern Pacific company of the Clackamas Eastern railroad, which was permitted at the same time to acquire a logging road in Clackamas county, Oregon, was approved today by the interstate commerce commission.

The Clackamas Eastern will acquire the logging road now operated by the Security Savings and Trust company and is to construct a four-mile extension, making a connection with the Southern Pacific near Clackamas station.

The Clackamas Eastern also was authorized to issue \$250,000 of common stock for the purpose of carrying through the acquisition and extension.

PORTLAND, April 29.—W. F. Turner, president of the Oregon Electric railroad, said today bids will be called at once for work on the two sections of road the line plans to build into the eastern Lin county timber belt. Authority for the line to extend has been given by the interstate commerce commission.

Surveys have been completed for two sections of construction, the Holley branch extending from Sweet Home toward the Calapooia valley, and the stretch from Lebanon to Sweet Home.

Turner said work must be started by June 1 this year, and must be completed by May 31, 1931.

Worry Admitted
Reviewing questions confronting business, Fahey said the "profitless prosperity" to which he referred should be combated to the benefit of both capital and labor.

He said it was "not the worker alone who is restless today concerning conditions which he feels are in some way wrong."

"For some years now," he said, "we have heard business men themselves raising pertinent questions concerning the rule-of-thumb economics which was heretofore too generally prevalent."

Urges Calamity Barrier
Fahey also recommended steps

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

Continued on page 6, Story 4

SEVERAL ARE WOUNDED IN OHIO PRISON

Prisoners, Following Quiet Night, Make Two Attacks On Guard Room.

National Guardsmen Given Charge When Governor Sends Demand to Restore Order.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
COLUMBUS, O., April 29.—Governor Myers Y. Cooper today issued an order to Warden Preston E. Thomas, in charge of the Ohio penitentiary, that order must be restored immediately.

The governor in his order, which went to the warden after today's shooting began, said the civil authority of the warden would be backed up by the Ohio national guard.

Adjutant General A. W. Reynolds, in charge of the national guard, was ordered