

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

THE king of England, recovered from his long and dangerous illness, is welcomed by his subjects with echoing shouts of joy and tears of affection.

London dispatches, telling of his return to Buckingham palace, have this to say: "Such a flood of eager greeting and ardent devotion as London poured out for her returning sovereign today was perhaps never before offered to an honored statesman, warrior or king in the history of these islands."

KINGS and princes, emperors and potentates, returning to health after long and dangerous illness, have been tendered ovations by their people often enough before in history.

So there is nothing unusual in the ovation given to King George today before yesterday. But in the spirit that prompted the ovation there is something unusual, something typical of modern times as contrasted with ancient times.

That something is this: The people of London shouted joyfully and shed happy tears over their king's return to health day before yesterday because they are fond of him personally, and NOT because his recovery saved them from the unknown and dreaded dangers of a new reign.

THERE was a time in England, as elsewhere throughout the world, when weal or woe of the common man depended upon the whim of the ruler. That time is past.

No subject of King George is affected, as to the safety of his person or his property, by the life or the death of the king. The future of England is determined by elections, not by the personal dictates of a hereditary monarch. The government will go on according to the verdict of the voters, regardless of whether the king lives or dies.

The world has moved a long way since the days of absolutism, when a king's life or death might change the whole fortunes of a people.

THE U. S. treasury, at the close of the fiscal year, shows a surplus of \$185,000,000, and immediately there is a clamor for reduction of federal taxes.

It is a misguided clamor, inspired by politics and not by good business judgment.

GOOD business judgment says: "Pay off our debts while we have the money." But politicians, alert always to opportunities for getting votes, say: "Reduce taxes."

Why? The answer is simple. Reducing taxes is always a popular gesture. It makes a good impression. It causes voters to say: "Those who are in charge of our government are good men; they should be returned to office."

THERE is nothing dramatic about the payment of public debt. It does not cause people to shout and throw up their hats.

People shout joyfully when more public money is to be spent—not when debts representing money ALREADY SPENT are to be paid off.

We are curious that way.

ALL of which does not alter the fact that it is the part of wisdom to pay off our debts with the money accumulated by the government above running expenses.

The country is prosperous. When you are prosperous is the time to pay what you owe. Payment is easier then.

Fortunately, the reins of government are in the hands of an administration that is guided by sound business judgment.

POSSES surround a murderer in a cabin in the hills of Northern Idaho, and the cornered desperado dares the sheriff to "shoot it out" with him and take him prisoner if he can. The sheriff promptly takes the dare, and because he is quicker on the trigger and surer in his aim he wins.

The days of the old West are gone, but the spirit of the old West lives. Courage and determination are not the exclusive possession of any particular period.

HAROLD F. McCORMICK is one of America's richest men. So (Continued on page 4.)

ROSEBURG NEW REVIEW

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The Weather

Highest temperature yesterday...85
Lowest temperature last night...50
Forecast for interior southwest Oregon: Fair tonight and Thursday; not much change in temperature.

EUROPEAN TRIP TO BE MADE BY ROSEBURG PAIR

Dr. and Mrs. E. B. Stewart Will Be in Guest Party of Legion Leader, Paul V. McNutt.

Dedication of Memorial in Paris and Vets Reunion in Jugo-Slavia to Be Attended.

Dr. and Mrs. E. B. Stewart will leave Roseburg Saturday, July 20, and will sail July 27 from New York as members of the official party of Paul V. McNutt, national commander of the American Legion, to attend the dedication of the new American Legion Memorial building at Paris and the annual international congress of Fidae, the international federation of World war veterans at Belgrade in Jugo-Slavia. Their trip will take them through the principal countries and cities of Europe and they will return late in September to attend the national convention of the American Legion at Louisville, Kentucky, returning to Roseburg about the second week in October.

Dr. Stewart has been selected as one of four national representatives of the American Legion for this trip abroad. Commander McNutt in making up his party desired to have each section of the United States represented, and so selected a prominent legionnaire from the north, south, east and west. The party will include Commander McNutt and his wife, and four official representatives and their wives, and a group of national officers, making approximately fifteen legion officials and their wives who will compose the commander's party.

Dr. and Mrs. Stewart were selected for this honor, and the wonderful opportunity, because of their prominent and efficient work in the American Legion, and because of their personal friendship with Commander McNutt and his wife.

Their trip will be an invaluable experience as the presence of the national commander and the official character of the delegation will open to them the greatest sights of all Europe besides the receptions, ceremonies and personal visits with the rulers of the countries visited and the dignitaries of those nations.

Sailing from New York July 27 on the steamer Leviathan, they will arrive in Southampton, Friday, August 2, where they will be met by a courier, who will accompany them to Paris.

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MEXICAN RIFLES SLAY PRIEST CHIEF OF CHURCH REBELS

MEXICO CITY, July 3.—Dispatches from Guadalajara today said the priest, Aristide Pedroza, alleged leader of "Cristeros" or so-called religious rebels, was captured at Arandas, Jalisco, Tuesday and executed by a firing squad after summary court martial.

Pedroza was one of the most colorful characters in the Mexican sedition movement, being second in command to the late General Enrique Gorostiza, chief of the "Cristeros" who was killed in combat.

Before the outbreak of the church-state controversy in 1926 he was a priest in charge of a church in the Los Altos, Jalisco, region. He was charged frequently with having participated in the burning of the Guadalajara-Mexico City passenger train in 1927 when scores of passengers and members of the train's military escort were shot or burned to death.

CLOISTER CLAIMS PRINCE AND WIFE AFTER 25 YEARS

MILAN, Italy, July 3.—A prince and princess of Sicily, to-day took up life behind the church's cloisters, eschewing forevermore things worldly and their life together.

Two days ago the prince, Paterino Castello, was ordained as priest, becoming Father Ignatius. Yesterday he himself bestowed the veil upon his wife, Donna Angela Agueri, whom he married 25 years ago. She became Sister Maria of Jesus.

The prince and princess were married more than 20 years before they decided to retire to a monastic life. The prince became a novice in the monastery of Carrobbio di Monza and the princess entered the convent of Restocco. The prince was ordained by the Bishop of Lodi.

Appointees To New Farm Body



Carl Williams



James C. Stone

Carl Williams, editor of the Oklahoma Farmer-Stockman and ex-president of the American Cotton Growers' Exchange, and James C. Stone, president of the Burley Tobacco Growers' Cooperative association, have been appointed members of the new federal farm board which will administer the extensive machinery for farm relief. Williams is from Oklahoma City, Okla., and Stone is from Lexington, Ky.

REPRESENTATIVE LA FOLLETT FREED ON BOND OF \$500

PORTLAND, Ore., July 3.—Charles La Follett, state representative from Washington county, jailed yesterday on a non-support charge preferred by Mrs. La Follett, was at liberty today under \$500 bail.

La Follett, formerly state representative from Marion county, was arrested at Hillsboro, Ore., yesterday and brought to the Multnomah county jail where he elected to remain for six hours until bonds were posted.

Mrs. La Follett, who resides in Portland with four minor children, asks \$75 monthly for support of herself and children. A divorce action is pending in circuit court here.

FAMILY OF SIX IS SLAIN BY AX USER

DETROIT, Mich., July 3.—Benjamin Evangelista, 43, his wife Santiana, 49, and their four children were found slain in their home on St. Aubin avenue here today. All apparently were victims of an axe slayer. Evangelista's head was completely severed and the head of each of the others had been crushed.

Discovery of the bodies was made by Vincent Elias, a real estate dealer, through whom Evangelista yesterday completed arrangements for the purchase of a farm near Marine City, Mich.

WEEKLY CONCERT BY CITY BAND TO BE GIVEN FRIDAY

Due to the fact that the date for the weekly concert by the Roseburg Municipal Band falls on the Fourth of July, it has been decided to hold the concert this week on Friday evening at the library park.

Because of the confusion last week as a result of children becoming noisy and romping about the grounds, the city has detailed a special police officer to preserve order at future concerts.

The program for Friday night is as follows:

March—"Altar of Genius." King, Fantasia—"The Colored Wedding." Laurendeau.

Waltz—"Carolina Moon." Bourke.

March—"Hansel and Gretel." Chambers.

Spanish Intermezzo—"Manzano." Brooks.

Overture—"Nabuccodonosor." Verdi.

Fox trot—"Weary River." Clark and Silvers.

March—"Detroit Free Press." Chambers.

"Star Spangled Banner."

OHIO AVIATORS NOW WELL PAST 100-HOUR MARK

New Endurance Record to Be Set if They Remain Aloft Until Early Next Saturday.

Culver City Rivals Going Nicely—Chicago Trio Hops in Amphibian for Germany.

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 3.—Stunting on the monotonous flight above Cleveland airport, Pilots Roy L. Mitchell and Byron K. Newcomb flew on today toward the world's record for endurance flights as they lengthened the hundred-hour mark they have remained aloft.

The fliers were well into their fifth day of constant flying. Notes dropped to the field indicated they were in the highest of spirits.

A celebration with aerial fireworks was held at the field last night at 10:30 when the airmen passed the 100th hour.

Continued good weather was forecast for the next 24 hours, but a change is predicted toward the end of the week when the record time will be approached.

Fourteen refueling contacts were completed on the last transfer last night which loaded the plane with sufficient gasoline to last until late today if necessary. The plane must remain in the air until early (Continued on page 7)

GLADYS BROCKWELL DIES OF INJURIES FROM AUTO WRECK

LOS ANGELES, July 3.—Death resulting from injuries sustained in an automobile accident a week ago, last night silenced the voice of Gladys Brockwell, prominent actress of the talking pictures.

Miss Brockwell was badly crushed when the automobile in which she was riding with Thomas Stanley Brennan, Los Angeles advertising man, plunged over a 75-foot embankment near Calabasas, Cal., on the night of June 28. Brennan is recovering from serious injuries.

Having begun her career as an actress at the age of three years, Miss Brockwell achieved success first on the legitimate stage. She was starring in her own company at the age of 17.

The daughter of Lillian Brockwell, widely known dramatist, she was raised in the atmosphere of the stage.

ORANGE APPLE FAW'D DOWN ON BANANA PEE L

CHICAGO, July 3.—Orange Apple "faw'd down" and went crash yesterday and wound up in the hospital.

Orange is only seven. They asked him his name and he said "Orange," so the obliging nurse brought him one. They asked him again and he said "Apple," and the nurse got suspicious. She peeked into a phone book and found Orange Apple listed. She called him up, and sure enough he was little Orange's daddy.

They asked Orange, Jr., how he happened to "faw'd down." He said he slipped on a banana peel.

Altogether, everything considered, it was a fruitful event.

FALL IN CREVASSE KILLS 2 CLIMBERS ON MOUNT RAINIER

TACOMA, Wash., July 3.—Forest Greathouse of Indianapolis and Edwin Wetzel of Milwaukee, were killed Tuesday morning when six mountain climbers were swept into a large crevasse near the summit of Mount Rainier. Six persons were in the party making a climb to the summit. The accident happened at the 13,000-foot level.

News of the accident reached here only this morning.

The injured are still at Camp Muir on the side of the peak. They include L. H. Brigham, Seattle, veteran summit guide and athletic coach at Garfield high school in Seattle; Robert Strobel, assistant guide of Tacoma and two other park visitors. The party included Guides Brigham, Greathouse and Strobel, Edwin Wetzel, D. Yancy Bradshaw, Cambridge, Mass., and E. P. Watherly, Kansas City, who were desirous of making the first ascent of the mountain this year.

Meager reports received here this morning did not say just who were injured or how severely they were hurt.

The party was returning from the day morning. They had reached a summit in a raging blizzard yesterday above Gibraltar rock at the 12,000-foot level. They were crossing an ice bridge over a blind crevasse when one of the party slipped and pulled the rest of them, who were tied to him into the crevasse.

A. A. Keil of Portland is among the out of city business visitors in Roseburg.

TRAMP THOUGHT TALLMAN HELD AT HOOD RIVER

Description Said to Tally With Indicted Murder Suspect, Except as to One Item.

Found Exhausted in Brush by Angler and Submits Ready to Trip to Home and Jail.

HOOD RIVER, Ore., July 3.—County authorities today were holding a man resembling William Tallman, missing radio operator, recently indicted for the murder of Mrs. Virginia Patty in a Los Angeles apartment house. Fingerprints were to be taken later in the day. The man was found by Charles Sherill, truck driver, along the highway. Sherill told police the man was exhausted and dozed constantly while riding in his truck.

When Sherill brought him to the sheriff's office this morning, the man was exhausted.

Identifying Marks

Police said the description tallies exactly with that of Tallman, even down to the mole on the right side of his nose and scars on both knees. The only bit of description lacking, police said, was the three pit marks on the right arm which Tallman is said to have had.

The suspect wore a blue serge suit of good material, tan shoes, which bore marks of having been purchased in Los Angeles, and a blue shirt with white stripes.

Sherill and his son had been (Continued on page 7)

PORTLAND COPS HALT BOY THIEF WITH BUCKSHOT

PORTLAND, Ore., July 3.—Backshot from police shotguns sent one youth to a hospital and ended a wild chase through the outskirts of the city early this morning. Another boy escaped.

Harold E. Maddox, 17, was taken to a hospital with his legs sprayed with shot. Fired by two deputy sheriffs who raced after the youth and punctured the gasoline tank of his automobile before they stopped.

Deputy sheriffs said they found stolen auto accessories in the rear end of the car.

As Maddox brought the automobile to a halt after being sprayed with buckshot another youth leaped from the machine and disappeared into the brush.

PAINTUP CAMPAIGN SPREADING OUT IN ENTIRE COUNTY

The paintup campaign throughout the county is sweeping with rapidity of wildfire, according to Maurice Newland, chairman of the commission. Boy Scouts, who have been making a survey of the city, securing information from residents of the work to be done at the homes, have had an excellent response and indications are that there will be a very great improvement in the city during the coming summer months.

The campaign, however, is not confined to the city alone. Charles Buxton at Brockway is making a wonderful improvement at his place, and is painting his home, barns, fences and outbuildings. Other farms throughout the county are to be similarly improved within a short time, according to information given the commission. Honorable mention has been given by the survey committee to the farms of Clay Smith at Winston and Monroe Nance at Winchester, as being model farms for appearance. In Roseburg painters are very busy. Ed Payton is painting his residence on South Stephens street. The Roseburg Furniture company, McCallen and Miller barber shop and Douglas National bank fronts are receiving fresh coats of paint.

TRAIN CHILDREN TO RESPECT LAW, URGE OF U. S. TEACHERS

SAN FRANCISCO, July 3.—More homes in the vicinity of Mill Valley were endangered today by the conflagration which already had reduced a part of the picturesque little city to ashes. Flying embers started new fires among the homes of Cascade canyon, on the slope of Mount Tamalpais and along Corte Madera ridge, west of the canyon.

Latest estimates of the damage indicated that more than 130 homes had been damaged or destroyed and that the loss would be considerably in excess of \$1,000,000. Despite the continued effort of some 3,000 men to curb the blaze, citizens feared that the wind, which blew the flames away from the town early today, would change direction and drive the conflagration back through Blythe-dale canyon, which was hard hit yesterday.

A stiff breeze, which made its appearance when the flames were licking the fringes of the business district, added the army of 4,000 fire fighters in turning the conflagration away from the town shortly after midnight. The fire then leaped up Cascade canyon, along the west slope of Mount Tamalpais, but firemen believed that it could do little damage in that direction.

Breeze Proves Boon

Power lines were severed when the fire reached near the downtown section yesterday and fire-fighters worked only by the light of the conflagration last night. Scores of persons who had lost their homes remained downtown throughout the night. Many were cared for at the emergency relief station established by the Red Cross in the Northwestern Pacific depot.

Railway Man Missing

William Thomas, assistant manager of the Mount Tamalpais and Marin woods railroad, was the only person who remained unaccounted for. He was last seen yesterday afternoon. Several fire-fighters recovered burns, cuts and bruises.

A detachment of soldiers from the presidio of San Francisco who (Continued on page 8)

SALEM GIRL ENDS LIFE WITH POISON

PORTLAND, Ore., July 3.—Jean Cade, 19, whose parents are said to reside in Salem, Ore., ended her life here yesterday afternoon by gulping a vial of poison.

Police said the girl ended her life in the home of her reputed sweetheart and that a note was found on a bed in which she wished "everybody happiness."

She had been employed as an organist in a Portland theatre.

No Paper Thursday

Following the usual custom the News-Review will not publish a paper Thursday, July 4. The holiday is to be generally observed in Roseburg and all places of business will be closed, with the exception of the bakeries and some of the meat markets which will remain open for a few hours in the morning. No deliveries, however, will be made. There will be no carrier delivery of mail, from the local post office, but mails will be collected and dispatched as on holidays and will be distributed to locked boxes. Rural routes will not be carried but Star routes will be served.

WOMAN PLAINTIFF IN TUNNEY'S CASE ASKS JURY TRIAL

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., July 3.—Counsel for Mrs. Katherine King Fogarty of Fort Worth, Texas, and New York City, today filed a request for a jury trial of her \$500,000 breach of promise suit against James J. (Gene) Tunney, former heavyweight boxing champion of the world.

Colonel Lewis L. Field, New Haven, attorney for Mrs. Fogarty, has not yet filed the reply to Tunney's answer, in which the retired boxer denied promising to marry the woman and in which he charged her with an attempt to exploit an acquaintance with him, though he already had paid her more than \$35,000 to waive any claims on him. The suit comes up in the September term of superior court.

FORMER RESIDENT DEAD

Word was received here this morning of the death of A. L. Morris, former Southern Pacific conductor out of Roseburg, who died suddenly at Los Angeles as a result of heart failure. He had been a resident of Stockton for several years. A daughter, Vivian Graves, of Portland, survives. She passed through Roseburg this morning on her way to Los Angeles, and visited for a few minutes with her mother, Mrs. Wm. Van Buren.

