

CARVING ON TREE DATES BACK TO YEAR OF 1853

Natural Mistake Caused Finders of Wood to Be- lieve Blaze Many Years Earlier.

A few days ago Glendale woodcutters discovered a section of wood bearing initials which from all appearances were cut into the tree in 1853. As this was before the country had been visited by many white men the finders were considerably puzzled by the discovery, particularly in view of the fact that the letters instead of being cut into the wood were ruled, indicating some very careful carving.

S. D. Evans and Charles Roberts, of this city, who have for several years interested themselves in Oregon history and particularly the early days of the state's development, went to Glendale Sunday to inspect the section of wood and discover its secret if possible. They had planned to count the age rings of the tree to learn whether or not the date corresponded to the tree's growth, but when they arrived they found that the section of wood had been taken from a dead and decayed tree.

Upon further investigation they found a most peculiar circumstance in connection with the initials.

From all indications the initials were carved in 1853 instead of 1823. Apparently a large blaze had first been made and the initials then cut into the wood quite deeply.

As years went by the tree cut a covering over the wound and a hard bark formation completely covered the blaze, the new growth filling in the depressions made by the carving.

Then the tree died and decayed, and the hollowed trunk was finally cut up by the wood choppers, and here they found a section of wood, apparently quite sound, and bearing the letters and figures. However, they were puzzled by the fact that the letters were ruled, and were difficult to decipher, apparently being queer in their formation.

The investigation made by the local men, however, furnished the explanation. The piece of wood which was found was the section cut out by one to cover the blaze and, naturally, the letters appeared raised and in reverse order. However, they still made sense even in this reverse order as most of the figures and letters would stand reversal, this fact being what puzzled the finders. Looking upon the piece of wood as being the original carving, the figure 5 would appear as a 2, while the other figures were not affected, but when a mirror was used to show the carving in its right relation, the markings were quite plain.

The inscription placed upon the tree was "D. R. C. 1853, Dec 2nd."

JUNE SALE OF ALUMINUM 29c and 59c

Two groups of aluminum pieces at very special prices. For instance, collanders, covered saucepans, fry pans, mixing bowls, pudding pans, lipped sauce pans, tubs, cakes, water jugs, etc., at 29c. In the 59c range you get: percolators, double boilers, dish pans, French fryers, milk pails, preserving kettles, roasters, water pitchers, etc. These are real specialties of a character difficult to emphasize. Buy one only at Carr's. But buy at once, as these specials won't last very long. Carr's, "Where you save."

PROTECT LITTLE CHILDREN WITH FLY-TOX

Babies must be protected from flies. Besides their torment and torture, flies transmit over thirty different diseases. Any one of which may prove fatal. Every fly you see must be killed. Use the scientific product developed at Mellon Institute of Industrial Research by Rex Fellowship. It is fragrant and harmless to mankind but sure death to all household insects. Just follow instructions on blue label of bottle. Insist on Fly-Tox from your retailer.

WALLA WALLA ADDS VOICE TO GRAIN RATES PROTEST

(Associated Press Local Wire)
SEATTLE, June 6.—Testifying yesterday at the I. C. C. grain rate hearing, A. N. Saxton, rancher, declared that grain growers in northwestern Walla Walla county feel that they are being discriminated against by the 10 per cent rate differential on grain shipped to Portland from south of the Snake river.
Saxton, who operates a 150-acre ranch in that section, declared that there was no competition among buyers in his district with only Portland exporters being in the field. He said that growers in the nearby territory of the Snake river had the benefit of "open markets" on Puget Sound but that

this competition was shut out of growers of his district of the difference in rates.
Commissioner B. H. Meyer today argued that further evidence of what growers think and believe the curtailed so that the Columbia basin could be closed as rapidly as possible. He intimated that the commission has obtained enough testimony to show the opinion of the growers.
Remaining witnesses will testify on charges that there is a delay in movement of cars from the differential territory and lack of facilities or handling shipments at Portland.
Railroad representatives will tell of the carriers' problems.

TINWARE AT LOW PRICES

Complete tinware dept. at Carr's. Pie tins 4c, 5c and 6c. Wash basins 10c and 15c. All kinds of gem pans, cake pans, pails, dish pans, etc. Carr's.

CHICAGO GIRL IS BEAUTY WINNER

(Associated Press Local Wire)

HOUSTON, Tex., June 6.—Adjudged the most beautiful of 42 bathing girls, ten of whom were from foreign countries, Miss Ella Hueson of Chicago, today started her reign as "Beauty Queen of the Universe."

She was awarded that title at the conclusion of the third annual international pageant of pulchritude here last night, after having been acclaimed as "Miss United States" in competition with 31 American girls Monday evening. She competed in the finals with 19 foreign beauties.

The Chicago girl was crowned "Miss Universe" by Miss Dorothy Dillon of Jersey City, N. J., who won that honor last year. In addition to the right to wear a gold crown, the new queen also received a silver plaque describing her as the most beautiful of the beauty ambassadors assembled here and a cash award of \$2,000.

The judges were unanimous in their selection of the Chicagoan as Miss Universe.

WASH CLOTHS 1c

Carr's June sale of wash cloths, good weight terry fabric, double thickness, colored shell stitched edge and center, 10c each or 2 for 11c. These are heavy weight standard goods. Also an open knit dish cloth at 10c each or 2 for 11c. Lay in your supply now from Carr's.

SMICK SCHOOL CLOSES

The Smick school, District 75, closed May 26 after a very successful season, the last day being marked by the participation of the pupils of the school in the carnival parade. The school was taught by Mrs. Mary Gervais, whose work has been highly praised by the pupils. The pupils have been particularly active in participation in essay contests, joining in several of the public contests held during the year. Three of the pupils won silver medals in W. C. T. U. contests, and otherwise participated in public events. Mrs. Gervais was one of the directors of the track and field meet held at the Smick school, and was also county Red Cross director for the year. Her health was in the school was given a great deal of praise both from county and state health officers.

ROGUE FISHERS' UNION ASKS EARLIER SEASON

(Associated Press Local Wire)
GOLD BEACH, Ore., June 6.—Consolidation of rival fishermen's organizations of lower Rogue river has been effected with formation of the Rogue River Fishermen's International Seamen's union. James Leachman was named president. Members at a meeting Sunday decided to ask earlier opening of the salmon fishing season to allow catch of the early run which escaped up the river with the May 15 date extant.

Order parts for Champion, Milwaukee, Jones Plano and Osborne hay machines early. Parts for McCormick and Deering are carried in stock at Wharton Bros.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

U. S. Weather Bureau Office, Roseburg, Oregon. Data reported by E. H. Fletcher, Meteorologist in charge.
Barometric pressure (reduced to sea level) 5 a. m. 30.03
Relative humidity 5 p. m. yesterday (per cent) 24
Precip. in inches and hundredths: Highest temperature yesterday 84
Lowest temperature last night 53
Average temperature for the day 68
Normal temperature for this date 60
Precipitation, last 24 hours 0
Total precip. since 1st month 0
Normal precip. for this month 1.09
Total precip. from Sept. 1, 1927, to date 26.90
Average precip. from Sept. 1, 1927, 1.87
Total deficiency since Sept. 1, 1927 4.65
Average seasonal precip. Sept. 1 to May inclusive 31.31
Forecast for Southwest Oregon: Fair to rainy and Thursday; normal temperature.

"Giddap!" Said Henry



FIRST CONCERT OF SUMMER SEASON TO BE GIVEN THURSDAY

The first "band" concert of the summer season will be given Thursday night at the court house yard, according to the announcement made today by Director Dale Strange. The band, each year holds regular weekly concerts, starting in June and continuing through July and August and into September. This year the band has the largest instrumentation in its history and it is attracting wide attention for the exceptional musical ability demonstrated in its concerts so far, particularly those given during the carnival.

Tomorrow night's program will consist of standard and favorite band selections together with several of the late popular numbers. The concert will start at 8 o'clock.

CHURCH AND STATE STRIFE IN MEXICO NEARING THE END

(Associated Press Local Wire)

NEW YORK, June 6.—The New York Word says today: "Peace between the church and state in Mexico seems definitely arranged, according to dispatches to the World and to private citizens here from Rome and the City of Mexico. Formal confirmation of an understanding has been reached as expected from the Vatican, perhaps today, or certainly in the next few days."

"The unofficial help of Ambassador Dwight W. Morrow in beginning and outlining negotiations, plus the work of Archbishop Leopoldo Ruiz of Mexico, who is now in Rome, are believed largely responsible for the end of a controversy which has racked Mexico for nearly two years."

"Under this settlement the people of Mexico will once again be able to worship in their accustomed manner; churches will be reopened; priests will return to their duties; the sacraments will be administered without the secrecy of the last two years."

FROZEN WASTES YIELD NO SIGN OF ITALIA CREW

(Continued from page 1.)

ern end of Nova Zemlya where the rescuers will build a base for a rescue plane which will fly from Leningrad by way of Archangel. This plane will be piloted by Aviator Chuchnovsky, Soviet Russia's greatest Arctic flier, who will search the western and southwestern shore of Franz Josef Land. He will make a particularly careful search around Cape Flora, which Noble knew and probably would have tried hard to reach.

From Cape Flora, Chuchnovsky will fly over Franz Josef Land and will either land or drop provisions and medical supplies for the missing ship.

The Soviet rescue commission has assigned three leaders for its expedition, these being Prof. Vito, Arctic explorer, Chuchnovsky and Captain Anufriev.

Women Grateful for New Cream

You will just love this new wonderful cleansing cream containing Cocoa Butter, which melts into the skin removing all dirt and grime. Great for dry or loose skin. Excellent for sun and wind burn. Prevents approaching wrinkles. Ask for MELLO-GLO Cocoa Butter Cleansing Cream. Mention the full name. Nathan Fullerton, druggist.

HORSE RACE WINS FORTUNE FOR CLERK

(Associated Press Local Wire)

LONDON, June 6.—Miss Helm, a clerk for a brewer's firm in Barrow, in Furness, won the £125,000 (approximately \$625,000) prize as the holder of Feldstead's ticket in the stock exchange sweepstakes on today's derby.

PUBLIC SHOWING OF CARNIVAL PICTURES AT 7:45 TONIGHT

A public showing of the Strawberry Carnival pictures made by H. L. Bromley, Copco cameraman, will be given this evening at 7:45 to 8:45 at the local Copco office. The pictures have been shown before the Kiwanis club, American Legion and Chamber of Commerce, and it is proposed tonight to afford an opportunity for all others, who have not yet seen the pictures, to see them tonight. There will be no admission charged the pictures being furnished with the compliments of the power company. In addition to the Strawberry Carnival pictures there will be several other news reels dealing with southern Oregon activities.

CALIFORNIA FLOOD TOLL IS 3 LIVES

(Associated Press Local Wire)

BIG PINE, Cal., June 6.—A twenty-five foot wall of water which rushed out of Big Pine creek canyon early yesterday after being dammed up behind an earth landslide, is believed to have swept two men and a boy to their deaths in a torrent that flooded this Owens Valley town with a foot of water.

The missing trio, who are believed to have been drowned near their camp on Sage Flats, were identified late today, as Lee Higgins, 39, of 1619 Southeast Lake avenue, Los Angeles, his 14 year old son, William, and R. H. Rhine of 400 East 21st street, Long Beach.

Wiggins and his son climbed on top of their automobile when the roar of the on-coming flood awakened them early in the morning. A log which struck the car knocked them into the torrent. The bodies of the missing men have not been recovered.

DAILY VACATION BIBLE SCHOOL OPENS AT LOCAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Daily vacation Bible school opened yesterday morning at 9 o'clock in the Presbyterian church with 50 boys and girls present. There was a marked increase in attendance today. The school is divided into four departments, primary, ages 3 to 7; intermediates, 8 to 10; junior high, 11 to 12; senior high, 14 to 16. Any boy or girl is eligible to enter the school regardless of denomination or church affiliation. There is no tuition or expense to the pupil.

A fine corps of teachers has been secured to take charge of the work, each having been qualified for the position because of their splendid Christian character and their previous teaching experience. Miss Eleanor Sherck and Miss Shirley Knight have charge of the primary department. Miss Ruth Swain and Miss Edith Long have the intermediates. Miss Esther Shirk the juniors, and Mrs. R. W. Achor the seniors. Parents and friends are invited by the instructors to visit the school.

Moore's Music Studio
157 N. Jackson St.
Studio open during summer
Phone 502 or 157-R

HOME POINTERS

(From School of Home Economics)

"A Day's Diet for the Child from Two to Six Years" is the title of a new, brief bulletin just published by the extension service for free distribution. Twelve points to remember in child feeding are listed, some of which follow:

Give food only at the three regular mealtimes. If a mid-morning or afternoon lunch is given it is best light and given at a regular hour.

The day's food is nearly equally divided into three meals, dinner being heaviest and supper lightest.

Children should not "make a meal" from one food, such as potatoes, alone.

Insist that the well child finish everything to which he is helped. Serve small amounts.

Reduce amount of food when the child is not well.

This is the period when important food habits are being formed. Help your child to eat regularly, to eat slowly, to chew thoroughly, to eat quietly and happily.

Serve food as attractively as possible and teach your child to eat all foods suitable for young growing children.

The following cooked vegetables are suitable for children from two to six years: asparagus, beet greens, beans, celery, carrots, chard, onions, spinach, squash, string beans and tomato. Uncooked vegetables except chopped lettuce should not be given, but cooked vegetables should be given every day.

Cooked fruit, custard, junket, well-cooked rice, or other simple cereal puddings are the best desserts. Plain cookies or stale sponge cake may be given. Candy or sweets, if given, should come at the end of a meal, never between meals.

Children should have some hard food each day, such as bread crusts, for the proper development of the jaws and teeth.

Coos County Visitor—
A. Mueller of Myrtle Point visited in this city over Tuesday.

From College—
Bernard Young, student at O. S. C., is here visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Young.

DANCE

Wed. Nite, June 6
Rainbow Gardens

Baldy's Footwarmers
GENTS 75c

Public Liability and Property Damage

Two mighty important insurance coverages for the automobile owner. Are you protecting yourself by carrying this coverage on your car? This agency is at your service in writing all lines of automobile insurance.

G. W. Young & Son INSURANCE

116 Cass St. Phone 417

Chiropractor DRUGLESS HEALTH CENTER

"Complete Health Service"
Mental Vapor Baths
327 Cass Phone 491

DR. DEAN B. BUBAR OPTOMETRIST

Specialist in the fitting of Glasses
116 Jackson St.

NEW TODAY

DRESSMAKING—Mrs. F. P. Jones, 518 1/2 So. Stephens.

SMITHED pups for sale cheap at Roseburg Poultry Market.

FOR SALE—Purebred Chinchilla rabbits, 50c each, 244 So. Pine.

FOR SALE—400 tier Oak and Laurel wood. J. M. Weatherford, 317 Oak.

LOST—Tuesday evening, double grey squirrel neck piece. Finder please leave at Fisher's Store.

FOR SALE—A1 young Jersey and Holstein cow, giving 2 gal. milk per milking. Priced right. C. R. Dyer, Myrtle Creek, Oregon.

COME to the Dillard church Friday night and hear a good program; all free. Then buy a dish of ice cream. By the Missionary Society.

"Beware of the Files"
Use our
Screens and Screen Doors
Made of Pine
Coen Lumber Company

10 ACRES—Close in; fruit, garden, good poultry site; good six room house, other buildings. \$1300, only \$300 cash required.

MCLENNON REALTY COMPANY
140 Jackson Street

THE FIRST cheese factory in Douglas Co. Encourage the new industry. Full cream Cheddar cheese, made in Camas Valley, on sale at Geo. Kohlhaugen's Meat Market.

LIVE OR DIE—you are sure to do one or the other. Our 7 per cent Systematic Savings protects you and your family, live or die. Write for our free booklet. DOUGLAS BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION.

DOMESTIC Home Laundry—phone 449-J. Service all the time. Damp wash 4c per lb.; economy, no starch, 6c per lb.; rough, flat ironed and starch, 8c per lb.; dry wash, nothing ironed, 5c. H. V. Broadhead, owner.

SAVE money on your mortgage loan by our monthly plan. Pay off the old mortgage with a new one. We have a very convenient installment loan plan which not only makes payment easy but effects a worth while saving to the borrower. Unique Savings and Loan Association, Douglas Abstract Building.

FOR SALE—
1927 Chevrolet coach with trunk, bumpers, extra tire, looks and runs like new. Easy terms, \$550.
1925 Dodge roadster, lots of extras, at a real bargain, \$465.
1924 Chevrolet touring, looks and runs like new. Could not run any better. For \$125.
1924 Studebaker coupe, a real bargain for \$350.

We guarantee our used cars and will refund your money if not satisfactory. Nash Sales and Service, Inc. Chambers Motor Co., Oak and Main St.; phone 649.

WORK SPORTSMEN'S CLUB STRESSED AT FORUM LUNCHEON

(Continued from page 1.)

three hundred young people for a period of two weeks is considered, it is plainly evident that Roseburg will receive far more in the first year than the \$500 that is being expended to buy this property.

He also stressed the fact that the agreement with the Epworth League provides that this camp site may also be used by other organizations, such as lodges, clubs, etc., so that it is not exclusively for the use of one religious body or organization. The League has agreed that the site will be available to any organization at any time, aside from the period when being used by the League, for a small rental in keeping with the amount invested in the permanent improvements.

The League, he stated, agreed to match the purchase price of \$500 with funds to be used for permanent improvements the first year, and has already raised \$600 and will probably spend more than \$1000 this season, with an eventual outlay planned of \$5,000 to \$8,000.

This project, he stated is of immediate importance to Roseburg, with great possibilities for the future.

Special music today consisted of two solos by Miss Marian Ness, and a selection by the Chamber of Commerce quartette. Mrs. Helpline was in charge of the music.

JURY CONVICTS FATHER AND SON IN LIQUOR CASE

(Continued from page 1.)

\$162.50 was given him, he claims, to cover this amount agreed upon and his other services in fixing the radio set and for supplies purchased.

District Attorney Cordor appears for the state and Attorney Carl Wimberly was appointed by the court to represent the defendant.

HARTLEY CALLS FOES NASTY NAMES

TACOMA, Wash., June 6.—In a speech bristling with epithets, Gov. Roland H. Hartley opened his campaign for re-election in Tacoma last night.

It was a typical Hartley speech with the state's chief executive hurling charges right and left. "Liars," "contemptible curs" and "knaves" were some of the milder epithets applied to his political opponents and to the editors of two Tacoma newspapers. The audience, that came near to filling the auditorium, applauded the governor's charges impartially.

The governor again pictured himself as playing a lone hand in a battle for the people's rights at Olympia, with every other state official except H. O. Fishback, insurance commissioner, oppressing him. Mr. Fishback, he declared, was the one state official who had not attempted to coerce him.

Pinhead 3,000 Times Larger Than Eyes of Minute Organism Occurring Near the Surface of Still Water

(Associated Press Local Wire)

BALTIMORE, Md., June 2.—The structure and function of eyes so small that 3,000 would not fill the space occupied by a pinhead have been ascertained after years of study by Dr. O. S. Mast, professor of zoology at the Johns Hopkins university.

They are the eyes of the Volvox, a minute greenish organism which flourishes near the surface of still water and is of particular interest to science as one of the simplest forms of life. Each cell in a Volvox, numbering from 200 to 2,200, is equipped with one of them ranging from .001 to .003 millimeters in diameter and working independently toward a common objective.

The Volvox has never been definitely classified in either the vegetable or the animal kingdom. Its green coloring and method of obtaining food by synthesizing starch and sugar from water, carbon dioxide and light, are plant characteristics, but its behavior and movements are those of animals.

It is described by Dr. Mast as being "beautifully symmetrical" in form. The cells, loosely connected with a network of living fibers, are grouped around the surface of a slightly elongated sphere of gelatinous material about one millimeter in diameter. The organism as a whole has a definite anterior and posterior end, but each cell acts as a unit having virtually all the functions of the group, this form of life being so simple that specialization of different parts has not developed.

About one-thirtieth of each cell is occupied by the eye, which is not equipped to detect images as human eyes do, but serves for the focusing and segregating of the light rays that are as vital to the colors. The eyes apparently are connected very closely with the operation of the two long, hair-like projections which extend from each cell and, moving in unison, propel the organism toward or away from the source of light and at the same time cause it to roll over and over in its longitudinal axis.

By applying the principles of reflection and refraction of light and utilizing optical instruments which magnified them 1,500 to 2,000 times Dr. Mast has been able to ascertain the shape and composition of these eyes. Directing sunlight into them from different angles and spots of color, he has established that they consist of a cup-shaped pigmented structure, with a lens at the mouth of the cup and photosensitive substance within it.

From Louisiana, they went different directions, Butler joining the Hoover forces.

BIDS ON TILLER ROAD BE OPENED PORTLAND, JUNE 12

Lowden Men Seated
Four delegates-at-large to the convention from South Carolina, pledged as supporters of F. O. Lowden, were seated today when the national committee ratified the withdrawal of a contest against them.

The delegation hose credentials were recognized is headed by Joseph W. Tolbert, national committeeman from South Carolina. The other three delegates are Samuel J. Leaphart of Lexington, Wesley S. Dixon of Barnwell, and John H. Goodwin of Columbia.

M. E. Wars on Smith
BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 6.—A petition containing 500,000 signatures protesting against the nomination of Alfred E. Smith is being prepared for presentation to the democratic national convention, according to Bishop H. M. Dubose of the Methodist Episcopal church, South, who in an address here last night said he would "turn republicanism" if the New York governor were nominated.

KIDDIES' HALF SOX 29c
Rayon and mercerized 1/2 socks beautiful colored tops, large assortment of colors. These are only 29c pair. Other styles in 1/2 hose at 49c. Dandy lookers but the principal thing is that they wear. Carr's.

HOOPER'S CAMP CONFIDENT OF EARLY VICTORY

(Continued from page 1.)

some quarters as apt to come to a head as a result of the disappointment expressed in the corn belt over President Coolidge's veto of the McNary-Haugen farm bill.

The farm leaders have served notice that they will be on hand to press their claims, but so far there has been little concrete evidence of their program getting under way.

The bulk of the men who will direct the farm attack are expected before the end of the week.

No one in the Hoover camp, where there has been activity for days, professes to be worried over the outlook. James W. Good, the Hoover campaign generalissimo, in a statement made public today, said that national committee decisions, seating Hoover delegates from Florida and Mississippi "will of course, disappoint anyone who hoped that Mr. Hoover could be robbed of a block of southern delegates."

"The ruling of the national committee," Good declared, "not only assures the nomination of Mr. Hoover, but advances the cause of republicanism throughout the country."

The success of the Hoover followers in the committee hearings has brought charges from some of their foe of steam roller tactics, a suggestion that brings equally vehement disclaimers in return.

Both sides are making every effort to get proxies for absent national committee members, for use particularly when the fight for control of the 26 delegates from Texas reaches the show down stage. Each group is charging the other with going too far in this direction, and there is no doubt that bitterness has been engendered by the hearings on delegate contests.

One of the party wheel horses who has been doing all he can to keep delegates from Hoover, J. W. Bates of New York, who prefers Coolidge and is definitely set against the commerce secretary. On most of the ballots he has had the support of Chairman Butler, the president's close friend, but on one occasion yesterday, in the vote on a district contest

According to a telephone message from Gilde at noon today, the Dave H. Fleming home near that place, burned to the ground shortly after 9 o'clock this morning. Mrs. Fleming was at the home alone when the blaze was first detected and ran up the road a short ways to summon aid. By the time she returned the house was a mass of flames and very little furniture was saved. The cause of the fire is unknown.

LINEN LUNCH CLOTH \$1.00
Large 44x44 size genuine linen cloth, colored stripe borders. Special, \$1.00 each. 36x36 inch size at 69c. Napkins to match either size at 15c each. These are big values. Carr's.

CONDITION IS GRAVE

The condition of Mrs. B. W. Bates, of this city, who is critically ill at the Good Samaritan hospital in Portland, is very grave. It was announced today, Mr. B. Bates was called to her bedside on Monday night and her son returned to this city this morning to look after business during his absence. Mrs. Bates has been suffering for many months but her condition took a turn for the worse Sunday.

DOUGLAS FUNERAL HOME

Established 1926

Perfect Funeral Services
Fair and Reasonable Prices