

NURSERY TREES

Large and complete stock of walnut, peach, prune, pear, cherry, apple, fig, chestnut, filbert, persimmon, etc. Selected fruit trees for replants. Fifteen varieties of grapes. Street and shade trees, also roses, vines and other ornamentals.

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C. E. MOYER

PHONE 45F13 ROSEBURG, ORE.

Diminishing of World "Savagery" Seen in American Leadership of Politics; No Economic Pressure

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

BOSTON, Feb. 28.—American leadership in world politics is likely to bring about some amelioration of a state of international "savagery" in which the world finds itself, believes Thomas E. Benner, chancellor of the University of Porto Rico.

In an address at the annual convention of the department of superintendence of the National Education association tonight, Benner cautioned the educators that "with the new era which sees European domination give way to American leadership, we must learn, among other things, that, internationally speaking, the world still is in a period of primitive savagery."

"Nations," he said, "have not been content even to extract an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth. Of the offender and even of the innocent, they have sought the life of national selfishness."

There are reasons why American leadership in world politics is likely to bring about some amelioration of the state of international savagery. The American nations, taken as a whole, are under-populated and under-developed. Their natural resources are sufficiently great to relieve them of the economic pressure which is the basis of European rivalries."

Benner said historical research during the last ten years had revealed that the causes of the world war were far different from those assigned by the contending nations and that, at the time, these causes were "unknown and almost unknowable."

"Nations are not intelligent in their world relationships," he declared. "They cry and laugh at the achievements of a Lindbergh. They rage and storm over a minor unintended discourtesy. They may be led by appeals to the heart but are indifferent to appeals of the intellect."

"The ideal which should be the contribution of the Americans in the era on which we are embarked, the inter-American ideal, should be the homely ideal which we commonly call neighborliness."

"Porto Rico has offered an example from which we might learn. These Latin-American citizens of the United States, citizens of 400 years of Spanish tradition which is the common inheritance of Latin America and familiar with the institutions and policies of the United States, have done much to bring together the two great cultures of North and South America and in mutual understanding and compensation."

VINING RESIGNS AS PRESIDENT OF STATE CHAMBER

Irving E. Vining, four years president of the Oregon State Chamber of Commerce, turned in his resignation at the annual meeting held in the Portland Chamber of Commerce rooms yesterday. It was accepted, and R. S. Hamilton, of Bend, vice-president, named to succeed him temporarily until an election can be held later. All other officers were filled yesterday.

More than 100 attended the meeting, which featured the Oregon land settlement program and the results effected to date. W. G. Ide, manager, announced in his annual report that more than 3000 families have been brought to Oregon under the four-year-old program and that more than \$12,000,000 of money has been invested by these newcomers in farm lands here. He said also that Dr. Elwood Mead, United States commissioner of reclamation, had declared the Oregon land settlement program the most complete and most efficient in the United States.

By unanimous vote of the membership, the state chamber went on record as approving furtherance of the settlement program and gave unqualified thanks to the Portland Chamber of Commerce for its financial help in the work.

Elections to the board of directors were as follows: Eastern Oregon—W. S. Nelson; The Dalles, re-elected; and T. E. Van Pelt, Ontario, to succeed J. D. Fairman, Harper, Multnomah county—Roy T. Bishop, re-elected; western Oregon—L. D. Drake, Astoria, and T. H. Ness, Roseburg, re-elected; directors-at-large—R. C. Groesbeck, Klamath Falls, re-elected; and Thomas B. Kay, Salem, to succeed H. E. Walter, Corvallis. Hold-over members are R. S. Hamilton, Bend; William Doby, Baker; Dr. W. T. Phyl, La Grande; Julius L. Meier, Portland; John P. Daly, Portland; I. E. Vining, Ashland; C. A. Broderick, Forest Grove, and J. A. Larsen, Marshfield.

Eat barbecue sandwiches and live forever. Brand's Road Stand.

Arundel, piano tuner. Phone 189-L.

RADIO PROGRAMS

Portland Stations

KGW, 491.5—6:30 p. m., dinner music; 6:30-7, orchestral music; 7:30, concert trio and staff vocalists; 7:30-7:45, announcements; 7:45-8, book chat; 8:30, "Everready Hour," Pacific coast network; 8:30-9, auction bridge game, Pacific coast network; 9-10, orchestra, with Dorothy Lewis and Hugh Walton, soloists; 10-11, dance program.

KOIN, 319—5:15-6, top-of-the-hour; 6:7, dinner concert; 7:15, amusement guide; 7:15-8, orchestra music; 8:15-8:30, talk; 8:30-8:40, talk; 8:40-9:10, Halowat question hour; 9:10-9:30, vaudeville entertainment.

KEX, 229.5—6:45, utility; 6:30-7, children's program; 7:30, dance music; 8:30-9, studio feature; 8:30-9, chain broadcast; 9-10, studio program; 10-12, dance music.

Other Coast Stations

KOAC, Corvallis, Ore., 270—7:20 p. m., campus reporter and music; 7:20-7:30, lesson in market; 7:30-8, farm utility program; 8:15-8:30, gems of literature. KMO, Tacoma, Wash., 351.1—8:30 p. m., courtesy concert; 9:11, studio concert; 11:11-12, courtesy program; 11:30-12:30, theatrical frolic.

KHQ, Spokane, Wash., 370.2—5:6 p. m., service period; 6:45, concert orchestra; 6:45-7, tray; 7:30, old-time music; 8:30-9, Everready hour; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, Pacific coast network music; 10-12, Davenport hotel dance orchestra, intermission solos.

KFOA, Seattle, Wash., 447.5—6:30 p. m., nightingale program; 6:30-7, studio program; 7:30, old-time music; 8:30-9, Everready hour; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, dramatic program through the Pacific coast network.

KFI, Los Angeles, Calif., 467—6:7 p. m., dinner concert; 7:30-8, concert orchestra and instrumental and vocal solos; 8:30-9, Everready hour; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, musical program through the Pacific coast network; 10-11, KFI symphonette.

KFWB, Hollywood, Calif., 381.2—6:7 p. m., dinner concert; 7:30-8, studio concert; 7:30-8, popular songs; 8:30-9, popular songs and music; 9, sleepy-time hour; 10, dance frolic.

KMTR, Hollywood, Calif., 526—6:7 p. m., concert orchestra; 7:30-8, instrumental music; 7:30-8, "Ask Me Another"; 8:10, courtesy program; 10-11, dance orchestra.

KPO, San Francisco, Calif., 422.3—6:30 p. m., town eric service; 6:30-7:30, orchestra concert; 8:30-9, Everready hour; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, program featuring the Neapolitan quartet; 10-12, dance program.

KFRC, San Francisco, Calif., 454—6:7 p. m., features and utility; 7:30, Charles Hays; 8:30, "Sweetheart Hour"; 9-10, courtesy entertainment; 10-11, dance orchestra; 11-12, Roof Garden orchestra.

KNX, Hollywood, Calif., 337—6 p. m., Hotel Biltmore orchestra; 6:30, courtesy concert; 7, studio music; 7:30, feature program; 8, feature program; 9, Coconut Grove dance orchestra; 11-12, Biltmore hotel orchestra.

KFON, Long Beach, Calif., 241.8—6:15 p. m., harmony act; 6:15, concert orchestra; 7:30, jazz orchestra; 8, band concert; 9, old familiar songs; 10, organ recital; 11-12, Majestic ballroom dance orchestra.

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Camels

Today, as for many years, Camels lead by billions, and they continue to grow

BROCCOLI CROP TO START MOVING ON BIGGER SCALE

The Umpqua Valley broccoli harvest, which has been somewhat delayed as a result of cool weather, is expected to begin in earnest during the present week. Since last Friday morning has been a day of one carload daily out of the valley, and it is expected that there will be two carloads out today. By the end of the week it is anticipated that there will be three or four cars sent out daily.

Cars now being shipped are of fancy stock, the most of it going out under government inspection. Two carloads have been shipped east, the rest going into the northwest.

Local shippers report the demand to be growing stronger, as a result of the falling off of shipments from California. California's shipments made a sharp decline during the latter part of last week, but this is believed to be due largely to the fact that California is just between seasons. The early cauliflower has nearly all been shipped, and the late shipments have not yet started. There is still a great deal of California cauliflower to move so that competition is having a marked effect in stimulating demand and keeping the price up to a better level.

NOTICE

Bids will be received by the directors of Dist. 12, Glides, for the transportation of school children on three routes, the same distance they are being carried, and for janitor for the coming year or for janitor work with any one route. Bids to be received up to March 2 at 2 o'clock. Bond will be required of successful bidder.

H. D. Conzine, Clerk.

Here's the Way to Heal Rupture

A Marvelous Self-Home-Treatment That Anyone Can Use on Any Rupture, Large or Small. Costs Nothing to Try.

Ruptured people all over the country are amazed at the almost miraculous results of a simple method for rupture that is being sent free to all who write for it. This remarkable Rupture System is one of the greatest findings ever offered to ruptured men, women and children. It is being pronounced the most successful method ever discovered, and makes the use of trusses or supports unnecessary. No matter how bad the rupture, how long you have had it, or how hard to hold, no matter how many kinds of trusses you have worn, let nothing prevent you from getting this FREE Rupture System. Whether you think you are past help or have a rupture as large as your fist, this marvelous system will do for you what no other medicine can. It will help you restore the parts where the rupture comes through that soon you will be able to work at any occupation as though you had never been ruptured. You can have a free trial of this wonderful strengthening preparation by merely sending your name and address to Mr. COLLINGS, INC., 701 E. Collins Bldg., Watertown, N. Y. Send no money. The trial is free. Write now—today. It may save the wearing of a truss the rest of your life.

That Baby You've Longed For

Mrs. Burton Advises Women on Motherhood and Companionship

"For several years I was denied the blessing of motherhood," writes Mrs. Margaret Burton of Kansas City. "I was terribly nervous and subject to periods of terrible suffering and melancholia. Now I am the proud mother of a beautiful little daughter and a true companion and inspiration to my husband. I believe hundreds of other women would like to know the secret of my happiness, and I will gladly reveal it to any married woman who will write me."

Mrs. Burton offers her advice entirely without charge. She has nothing to sell. Letters should be addressed to Mrs. Margaret Burton, 1410 Massachusetts, Kansas City, Mo. Correspondence will be strictly confidential.

CONDITIONS EARLY IN 1928 REPORTED BE SATISFACTORY

The conditions of growing crops in the Twelfth Federal Reserve District during the early weeks of 1928 was generally reported as satisfactory, although less than the usual seasonal amount of rain has fallen in many sections.

Industrial activity in the district continued during January, 1928, at the relatively low level prevailing during the fourth quarter of 1927. Increased activity in flour milling and in lumbering, both as compared with one month ago and one year ago, was reported during January, 1928. Available data on production and employment in other lines of industry revealed merely seasonal increases from December to January, or further curtailment, and indicated that industry was operating at levels below those of a year ago.

Distribution and trade—A small volume of goods moved into consumption during the first month of 1928 than during the first month of 1927. Sales of retail stores were larger than in January, 1927, but railway freight carloadings, sales at wholesale, and sales of new automobiles declined as compared with a year ago. Both wholesale and retail inventories were smaller at the end of January, 1928, than at the close of January, 1927.

There was comparatively little change in the general level of prices during the past month and but small fluctuations were recorded in the indexes of prices of individual groups of commodities. Changes in the retail situation during January were largely seasonal in character. Funds continue in ample supply for business and agriculture, and interest rates at member banks continued at previous levels. Effective February 4, 1928, the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco raised its rediscount rate from 2 1/2 per cent to 3 per cent on all classes and maturities of eligible paper. The 3 1/2 per cent rate had been in effect since September 19, 1927.

EX-ASSOCIATE OVER- BECKE AND COOKE GRANTED LICENSE

SALEM, Ore., Feb. 28.—State Corporation Commissioner McCallister yesterday granted a stockbroker's permit to Logan and Bryan, the New York stock exchange firm through whom Overbeck and Cooke of Portland did business. The application has been held by McCallister for several weeks. The permit was issued after a conference between McCallister and Ben C. Day, Portland attorney, representing the New York firm.

TWO WOMEN FOUND HELP

Their Sickness Banished by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Mrs. Nina Matteson, Box 206, Oxford, N. Y., writes: "If it had not been for my medicine, I could not have done my work as it should have been done. Mother told me of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I had read in different papers what it had done for different women. She wanted me to try it, so my husband got me one bottle at first; then I took two others. Now I am feeling quite strong again. Mrs. Ernest Tanguay of Adams, Mass., says she was ill for four years and could not sleep nights or go out on the street. She read about the Vegetable Compound and decided to try it. After taking eight bottles she was able to do all her work and go anywhere and is quite herself again."

This dependable Vegetable Compound is a household word in thousands of homes. The fourth generation is now learning the merit of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. If this medicine has helped other women, why shouldn't it help you? At your druggist.



the Pacific coast network.

KOMO, Seattle, Wash., 306—6:7-30 p. m., Totten concert orchestra and male quartet; 7:30-8, concert orchestra and instrumental and vocal solos; 8:30-9, Everready hour; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, musical program through the Pacific coast network; 10-11, male quartet; 11:12-30, Herb Wiedorf's dance orchestra.

KGO, Oakland, Calif., 384.4—6:30 p. m., news, weather, stocks and market reports; 6:30-7:30, dinner concert; 7:30-8, popular songs; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, program through the Pacific coast network.

KFI, Los Angeles, Calif., 467—6:7 p. m., dinner concert; 7:30-8, concert orchestra and instrumental and vocal solos; 8:30-9, Everready hour; 8:30-9, auction bridge; 9-10, program through the Pacific coast network; 10-11, KFI symphonette.

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NOTICE

Beginning today J. O. Newland and Son will operate their shop and accessory departments on a cash basis.

HOME REMINDERS

(From School of Home Economics—O. A. C.)

An apple or piece of bread in the cake box will prevent cake from drying.

A warm comforter may be made by putting two worn blankets together, cover with silkoline, and tack with worsted yarn. It is a good way to utilize blankets when they become very worn.

When soft custard or custard sauce curdles in making, set it in a pan of ice water and beat with an egg-beater until smooth.

If the end of a curtain rod is covered with an old glove finger it will not catch when running in the hems of lace, scrim or net curtains.

Finger nails will be protected from dirt when gardening or doing dirty work in the house if the ends of the fingers are wet and then drawn over a wet cake of toilet soap with a scratching motion, forcing soap under the nails. It can easily be removed with a nail brush and hot water.

In worn places the color in carpets may be restored by painting with water-colors. Use enough water to make the coloring liquid very thin. Apply with a brush.

The thin, delicate skins of new potatoes and young carrots may be removed quickly and without waste by rubbing with a copper-tinsel pot cloth.

If a pinch of soda is added to stewed rhubarb, dried apricots, or cranberries, when nearly done, considerably less sugar is required for sweetening.

Selected celery tops make a very ornamental garnish and the tender tips are delicious in salad.

Tarnished nickel cleans and polishes easily if rubbed with a paste of powdered pumice-stone and sweet or paraffine oil.

The beautiful Tyrian purple dye is made from the glands of Mediterranean sea-snails, of which about 200,000 produce one ounce.

FARM POINTERS

Early spring cultivation of established alfalfa is good practice, finds the experiment station. Thorough spring tooling, both ways, takes out much grass and weeds. If the buds have come out, cultivation will cause a set-back. The application of 125 to 150 pounds of land plaster on river bottom land has been found beneficial.

Wise growers get a supply of good seed potatoes early and store them in a well aerated cool place to prevent sprouting. If such place is not available potatoes can be spread thin on a loft floor. They are best not stored in sacks or deep piles, says the experiment station. Corrosive sublimite treatment is applied before sprouting starts.

Now is the time to plan drainage systems that will drain all wet parts of the farm. Labor and material can be secured at a fair price. Drainage specialists at the Oregon experiment station will assist wet land owners in designing and constructing tile drains.

March 10 is the latest date for planting vetch for hay in the Willamette valley if good results are expected. It is late now to plant Hungarian vetch in western Oregon.

Progressive irrigation farmers at this time of the year are making necessary repairs to irrigation structures, installing needed weirs and checks, and cleaning out ditches, as the weather permits. It will soon be possible to work and relevel cultivated areas necessary for the even distribution of water.

Turning under straw as a means of building up organic matter supply in soil, in humid sections of Oregon is recommended by the experiment station. Under certain conditions the microorganisms Brooder stoves at Wharton Bros.

that break the straw down, to available plant food draw upon the nitrogen supply already available in the soil, which in turn may be detrimental to the growing crop. In order to combat this condition, the application of 100 to 150 pounds of a readily available nitrogen fertilizer such as nitrate of soda or ammonia sulphate will be beneficial.

Brooder stoves at Wharton Bros.

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Help build up a local industry and increase a local payroll.

Our printing plant is run by local men living in our own community.

You can get an excellent quality of printing from us. We have a modern plant, a fine variety of favorites types, up-to-date facilities.

You can get anything from us in printing—from a menu card to a handbill—stationery, tickets, menus, booklets, announcements, programmes, cards, let us do you next job of printing.

Roseburg News-Review

Exclusive Job Printing Department

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FOLEY'S HONEY-TAR COMPOUND

For All Coughs and All Ages

Safe and Reliable

Children like it. Mothers endorse it. All users recommend it.

ASK FOR THE LARGE SIZE A REAL ECONOMICAL BUY

SOLE AND RECOMMENDED EVERYWHERE