

5/6 Weather
Highest temperature yesterday...59
Lowest temperature last night...39
Forecast for southwest Oregon:
Unsettled, probably local rains to-
night and Wednesday; normal tem-
perature.

ROSEBURG NEWS-REVIEW

Douglas County's Greatest Newspaper
TODAY'S NEWS TODAY

Consolidation of The Evening News and The Roseburg Review
ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 1927.
VOL. XXVII NO. 307 OF ROSEBURG R. LIBRARY University of Oregon
An Independent Newspaper, Published for the Best Interests of the People.

VOL. XXVII NO. 307 OF ROSEBURG R. LIBRARY University of Oregon

ARMED FORCES GUARD POLLS AS CHICAGO VOTES

5,000 Policemen, Machine Gun Squads and Secret Officers on Duty.

SHOOT FIRST, EDICT

Gang Leader Slain on Way to Jail—Three Rival Mayoralty Seekers Are Confident.

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
CHICAGO, April 5.—A burst of election violence and a flood of ballots today marked Chicago's bitterest mayoralty contest with prospects for a record vote of upwards of 1,000,000.
Bombing of two Democratic political clubs on the north side early in the morning, long before the polls opened, and the killing of Vincent "Schemer" Drucel, beer gang leader of the north side late yesterday, apparently reached the peak of turbulence in pre-election hours, but not the end.
Four hours after the polls had opened a polling place in the 28th ward, a negro district on West Lake street, was fired upon. Three men speeding past the Thirty-Second precinct voting place in a roadster emptied their revolvers, shattering windows but injuring no one. An election worker ran out and fired at the fleeing car and reported he believed he had wounded one of the occupants.
Drucel was killed by a detective after he had been taken into custody. He quarreled with Detective Daniel Healy, who killed him en route to the criminal courts building. Drucel was armed.
When hours passed after the opening of the polls with little of the expected violent outbursts anticipated as a result of the bitter campaign, in which racial and religious issues were used in addition to patriotic appeals, flag-waving and uproarious campaign noise-making, the police did not relax their watchfulness.
Officials declared the killing of Drucel had had a wholesome effect on hoodlums.
Joseph Bauer was wounded mysteriously but he refused to disclose whether he was a victim of election trouble.

NO TRACE FOUND OF LOST AIRPLANE AND 2 OCCUPANTS

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SAN FRANCISCO, April 5.—Search for Pilot Edward Neher and Alfred Schaller, and the missing air mail plane, which disappeared Sunday enroute from Fresno to San Francisco, was scheduled to center in three distinct areas today. Crews had been discovered indicating that the aviators might either have crashed in Livermore valley or in the swamps of northern Contra Costa county, or have nose-dived into San Francisco Bay.
Seemingly reliable reports declared that a plane had been heard in those three localities early Sunday, and plans for the search were laid accordingly. Officials of the Pacific Air Transport company announced intentions of asking police and United States coast guard officials to drag the bay for the plane.
Scouting the surface of the waters with airplanes yesterday failed to reveal wreckage giving a clue to the airman's fate. Residents of the Livermore and northern Contra Costa county sections were scheduled to continue the search for the plane. Searchers had lost much of their early confidence that flyers would be found alive and uninjured.
The air transport company learned last night that the plane had been seen at Patterson Pass near here, by four persons at 4:45 o'clock Sunday morning. They identified it by its red and white pilot lights. It was flying west.

ROTARIANS WILL PRESENT PROGRAM AT FORUM MEETING

The Roseburg Rotary club will have charge of Wednesday Forum Luncheon at the Hotel Empress and the members of the service club as well as all who are interested in the work of the Chamber of Commerce are urged to attend. The luncheon starts at 12 o'clock noon. The musical program for tomorrow's luncheon will be under the direction of W. E. Ott. The Rotarians have arranged the following program for the meeting: DeWitt Barnes—"Wool Industry in Douglas County." Carl Lingram—"Comparative Prosperity of Douglas County and Other Counties." Henry Booth—"Bank Deposits and Banking Conditions, 1925-27." Al Creason—"Investment Conditions in Douglas County compared With Other Sections." Foster Butler—"Broccoli and Future Possibilities." A. R. Moore—"Cement Industry in Douglas County." Chas. McElhinny—"Selling Your Home Town." Guy Gordon—"The Bootlegging Industry."

Warrant Needed In Liquor Search

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SALEM, Ore., April 5.—A prohibition officer has the legal right to enter a private dwelling without a search warrant where he has reasonable grounds to believe that a still is being operated, seize the still and accompanying equipment and arrest the owner. An opinion to this effect was handed down by the Oregon state supreme court here today.
The court bases its opinion upon the fact that operation of a still is legally classified as a felony. "That a search warrant is not required in order to justify an officer in entering a building where he has reasonable grounds to believe a felony is being committed, has been recognized from time immemorial," the opinion reads.
The particular case on which the opinion was rendered came before the supreme court upon appeal from Washington county. James Yarde having been indicted upon such a charge and a directed verdict ordered by Judge George R. Bailey, who held that the search had been illegally made and that consequently no evidence could be introduced having to do with it. The appeal was taken by the state.
After a considerable discourse on the admissibility of the evidence, however, in which the supreme court holds that it should have been allowed, the appeal is dismissed upon a technical ground, which will allow the defendant to go free in this case but which is expected to have an important bearing on procedure in future liquor trials. There is no legal provision permitting the state to appeal in such a case, the supreme court holds, giving this as the reason for dismissing the appeal and commenting, "However, since the case is here, we have deemed it fitting to make the observations above noted, although academic in nature." The opinion was written by Justice George Brown.

RADIO CONTROL LAW PASSED BY CITY COUNCIL

An ordinance for the minimizing of radio interference by regulation and control of electrical apparatus which sets up high frequency oscillations was passed by the city council at the regular meeting held last night. The ordinance was drawn up by the Roseburg Radio club and the city attorney, embodying the chief provisions of similar ordinances now in effect in practically all cities.
The new law provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to operate any high frequency apparatus between the hours of 5 and 11 p. m. unless such apparatus is so connected and shielded that it does not interfere with radio reception. The ordinance is particularly aimed at the violet ray devices which are to be found in numerous homes of the city, a radio club representative being responsible for the statement that there are over 200 of such coils in use in the city. The ordinance specifically mentions violet ray machines, machines using the Tesla coil or principle, X-ray machines or any machine including or incorporating a device producing high frequency oscillations.
Any person desiring to operate such a device must file an application with the city council stating the character of the machine, together with its uses and the hours during which it is ordinarily used, and the place where it is kept. The council has authority to require information furnished in the application to be more specific if it is not felt that the application furnishes all of the data needed. A license fee of \$1 is required.
The ordinance gives the city electrical inspector authority to enter upon any premises at all reasonable hours to inspect the installation and working of all apparatus covered by the provisions of the ordinance.
The council has the right at any time to revoke a permit for the operation of any device or apparatus and any person failing to secure a permit or operating a high frequency device without a permit may be fined not more than \$100 or imprisoned not more than 15 days or both fine and imprisonment.
Many People Affected
The ordinance was sponsored by the Radio Club which has been working hard for many months to eliminate interfering noises. The ordinance is designed to place all broadcasting devices under regulations which will prevent their operation of coils which disturb radio reception during the specified time.
Representing the radio listeners of the city, C. W. Clark, spoke briefly to the council last night regarding the measure.
He stated that there are over 600 radio receiving sets in Roseburg at present representing a financial investment of more than \$90,000. By a conservative estimate of 4 listeners to each machine it is judged that there is an average of nearly 2,400 people listening in regularly to radio programs. The fact that so many people are affected is stressed.

OREGON COUNCIL OF COOPERATIVES MEET IN PORTLAND

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
PORTLAND, Ore., April 5.—The annual meeting of the Oregon Cooperative Council was held here today with representatives in attendance from nearly all the farmers' cooperative organizations and agencies in the state.
Lloyd S. Tenny, chief of the bureau of agricultural economics, Department of Agriculture, was the chief speaker this morning. He explained in detail the work of his bureau and its benefits to the farmers in bringing about more orderly distribution of farm products and the growing of the proper crops.
Other speakers at the meeting were A. P. S. Steele, manager of the Hood River Apple Growers' association; R. A. Ward, president of the Oregon council; C. J. Hurd, extension marketing specialist of the Oregon Agriculture College, and E. J. Dixon, manager of the Pacific Poultry Producers association.

OREGON TEACHERS GIVEN NEW PLAN BY SUPT. HOWARD

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SALEM, Ore., April 5.—A new system of requirements affecting public school teachers throughout the state was announced this morning by C. A. Howard, superintendent of public instruction. Three alternative plans for reading circle work are submitted to the teachers as follows:
1.—Completion of at least a three-hour course in a standard normal school or a standard college or university, either in residence or by correspondence.
2.—Completion of any approved professional study course under the direction of local or county school authorities.
3.—Completion of an approved individual project or professional problem.
All teachers, including those in districts in the first class, must comply with the new requirements.

RADIO CONTROL LAW PASSED BY CITY COUNCIL

Violet Ray Coils in Homes Must Be Licensed and Regulated.

FANS BEHIND MOVE

Radio Club Endeavoring to Eliminate Disturbances Now Affecting Reception.

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
ASHEVILLE, N. C., April 5.—The Asheville Citizen today quotes Senator Glass of Virginia as saying that Al Smith can be elected president despite the fact that he is a Catholic and a wet, but he must let the prohibition issue alone.
"I am sure that Al Smith understands that the presidency means nothing at all in the fight to modify prohibition," Senator Glass declared. "The president cannot change the constitution. He cannot even veto a joint resolution passed by congress submitting the matter to the states, and his influence with congress on such an issue would be negligible.
"Prohibition is not a party issue. It cannot be passed by the democrats or by the republicans but by men of both parties and with no regard for party lines. It was a moral issue.
"So why in heaven's name should the democrats make the 18th amendment a party issue in the next national campaign as though electing a wet president would affect the prohibition law?
"I cannot believe that the sensible men in the party will try anything so foolish as this. They do, they might just as well take the presidency for the republicans on a silver platter and make them a present of it. They might just as well take their party out and dump it out on the scrap heap."

TAX BODY LEAVES QUESTIONNAIRE TO COUNTY ASSESSORS

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SALEM, Ore., April 5.—The State Tax Commission this morning passed a resolution which in effect leaves it to the option of individual county assessors throughout the state whether the questionnaire printed under house bill 72 of the 1927 legislature shall be used by assessors. The action was taken by the commission following a number of protests against certain parts of the questionnaire, and threatened legal action with a view to submitting it to the people by referendum.
Notices will be sent out to assessors this afternoon advising them of the action taken by the commission, and signifying that they may go ahead with their assessments under the questionnaire or may get the information required by an examination of the books of the firms being assessed or in any other effective way, and that the assessor is held responsible for carrying out the terms of the law under which the questionnaire was printed.
Earl I. Fisher state tax commissioner, indicated his belief that the action taken by the board will have the effect of making tax budgeting possible in the future as in the past.
Members of the board strenuously denied that their action was a right, and in Congress the law in question as it was intended by the legislature to go into effect.

BURGLAR BUSY IN PORTLAND HOMES

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
PORTLAND, Ore., April 5.—A small-sized burglar looted a number of houses and apartments in the northeast section of Portland last night, and in two instances was declared to have attempted to attack women.
A series of reports received by police, giving descriptions that coincided, caused them to believe that the same man was guilty in each case. In one instance he was reported to have been accompanied by a larger man.
Small amounts of cash, and some articles of jewelry were reported taken from the homes which were prowled.
PORTLAND, Ore., April 5.—Governor Patterson was requested today by District Judge John A. Mears and Sheriff T. M. Hurlburt to grant a conditional pardon or parole to William Dugan, who is serving a year in the county jail here on a liquor charge. Judge Mears and Sheriff Hurlburt left for Salem at noon to confer with the governor. Dugan was fined \$2,000 and sentenced to a year in jail by Judge Mears. His health and family circumstances have developed since his incarceration and the county officers are now attempting to obtain his release.

KIWANIS SEE MOVIES AT PROGRAM TODAY

The Kiwanis club was entertained today by motion pictures shown by Horace Bromley, Copan cameraman. Films depicting Babe Ruth's recent trip to Oregon, Sutherland mill harvest, arrival of de Autremont and numerous other attractions were shown on the screen, giving much pleasure to the spectators.
Prior to the showing of the pictures a short talk was given by Maurice J. Newland, in which he stressed the importance of cooperation in the Chamber of Commerce Confidence promotion campaign.

Religion and Wetness Can't Beat Al Smith, But He Must Let Liquor Issue Alone, Senator Glass Says

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SALEM, Ore., April 5.—The Roseburg Country Club last night authorized the members to proceed with the improvement of the club's property by the installation of a complete irrigation system and other improvements making a total estimated expenditure of \$12,500. The improvements ordered by the members will provide one of the finest golf courses on the Pacific coast, with grass greens and fairways and one of the most scenic locations to be found anywhere. The members were unanimous in their decision to proceed with the project and are eagerly looking forward to the completion of the work.
The meeting held last night was one of the most representative since the organization was formed. The gathering was held in the dining room of the Umpqua hotel which was well filled by the enthusiastic golfers, who came together to hear the report of the committee which has had the important project under consideration for several months. Last year the club began discussing the improvements and filed a water right which will enable the taking of sufficient water from the North Umpqua river, which borders the beautiful club site, to provide the water needs of the irrigation system. A committee on ways and means was appointed to consider the raising of money for the carrying out of the project and this committee has been working hard to get out the plans for the work, secure estimates, and devise the means for financing the improvement.
The committee made its report last night, outlining the work proposed to be done together with the cost, which is estimated at \$12,000, and the plan for financing, showing that the club is in unusually fine financial condition, with its spacious grounds and present improvements fully paid for and clear of indebtedness, valued at more than \$20,000. The income is more than sufficient to meet the few outstanding obligations and ample funds are in sight to meet the cost of the proposed improvements. The committee recommends that the project of replanting the course and the installation of an irrigation system be adopted by the club and the report was given immediate and unanimous approval.
Start Work at Once
The task of making the improvements was given to the architect, (Continued on page 6.)

FAST FIGHTS ARE EXPECTED FRIDAY NIGHT

All appearances point to a good boxing card on Friday night, according to Promoter Frank Trumble, who has been arranging the several arguments to be settled at the Armory on that evening. Fans who saw Pat Padelford and Johnny Motell tangle a short time ago will be anxious to see those boys battle again over a 10-round route.
At their last meeting they fought six two-minute rounds, but this time will fight three-minute rounds and will go over a 10-round period, providing one or the other does not take the count prior to the final bell. At their last meeting Padelford was just recovering from a spell of illness and was not able, according to his friends, to make the showing of which he is now capable. Padelford has been having a number of successful fights in various parts of the country and has been training hard. He is expected to arrive in Roseburg tonight, accompanied by Spec Woods, a well known fighter, who will help him in completing his training. Motell and Padelford are evenly matched in weight and ability and it should be a good fight.
Promoter Trumble today announced a special event in which Deacon Wills, the colored heavyweight, who has been in Roseburg for the past week, will be matched with some opponent not yet selected. Wills has had 48 fights recently and has never been knocked off his feet. He has won many of these battles by knockouts. He is classed as a coming fighter and in his workouts at the Armory has been showing a good deal of class.

EMILIE LANCEL HEARD IN CONCERT

Emilie Lancel from San Francisco gave a most interesting program at the First Methodist church last evening to a very appreciative audience. This was the third and last of a series of concerts sponsored by the Douglas County Music Teachers' association and the Redline Conservatory. Artistically it was financially they were a great success.
Miss Lancel has a lovely, rich, resonant contralto voice. She sings with authority and finish. Each song was prefaced by an explanatory talk which gave a better understanding of the songs to those who did not know them. It was a most satisfying program by a charming and gracious singer.
Mr. Walter Wenzel accompanied her with a feeling and an assurance which makes you want to sing.
Altogether Roseburg is to be congratulated on having three such artistic programs and it is to be hoped there will be more next year.

MUNICIPAL JUDGE TEST IN PORTLAND

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
PORTLAND, Ore., March 5.—In a test case to determine whether Portland municipal judges legally can hold office by appointment rather than by election, Fred L. Boalt, editor of the Portland News, today refused to pay a fine of \$10, and spent five minutes in jail before he was released on a writ of habeas corpus. Boalt continued to have himself arrested last Friday on a charge of driving a car without proper license plates, having removed one of the plates for the purpose.
Warren Whiting of Camas Valley was in this city for a brief time this afternoon attending to business affairs and trading.

GOLF LINKS TO RANK WITH BEST IN NORTHWEST

Roseburg Country Club to Have Grass Greens and Irrigation System.

\$12,500 TO BE SPENT

Improvements Ordered at Enthusiastic Meeting of Membership Held Last Night.

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SALEM, Ore., April 5.—The Roseburg Country Club last night authorized the members to proceed with the improvement of the club's property by the installation of a complete irrigation system and other improvements making a total estimated expenditure of \$12,500. The improvements ordered by the members will provide one of the finest golf courses on the Pacific coast, with grass greens and fairways and one of the most scenic locations to be found anywhere. The members were unanimous in their decision to proceed with the project and are eagerly looking forward to the completion of the work.
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REED'S QUERY AT LIBEL SUIT STIRS SAPIRO TO ANGER

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
DETROIT, Mich., April 5.—The little marble lined district court room in which Aaron Sapiro is suing Henry Ford for \$1,000,000 for alleged libel was very cold and only fifty spectators were present today when Senator James A. Reed of Missouri, chief of Ford counsel, and Sapiro renewed their struggle of cross-examination begun a week ago.
Sapiro admitted he got \$1,000,000 for attending a cooperative marketing conference at Chicago in July, 1924, when he traveled three days from San Francisco, remained three days, spoke once, and travelled three days back to the west coast.
Senator Reed asked if an otherwise unidentified C. H. Gustafson had not spoken ahead of Sapiro.
"Yes," replied Sapiro.
"Did you not later say to Mr. Gustafson 'I am going to make you look like thirty cents?'" asked Reed.
Angered, Sapiro half arose in the witness chair and nearly shouted: "I never said anything like that to Mr. Gustafson at any time anywhere."
William Henry Gallagher, counsel for Sapiro demanded that the question and answer be stricken as not a proper part of cross-examination and over Senator Reed's objection it was done.
Senator Reed sought to introduce the Sapiro speech at Chicago but it was excluded.

S. P. MAY NOT MAKE CHANGE IN TRAIN SCHEDULE

A rumor was in general circulation here today that the change in train schedule to take effect April 17, has been postponed until an indefinite date. Protests made by various cities along the line, it is rumored, have caused the Interstate Commerce Commission to hold the new schedule in abeyance until the matter can be thoroughly considered. The change would greatly handicap the mail service in southern Oregon and it is understood that there have been protests made to the government. Railroad officials here today stated that they had heard the rumor, but that no official notice had been received.

MARATHON IS COMEDY

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
GRANTS PASS, Ore., April 5.—A report from Medford late yesterday that two marathon runners of the Medford Craters had started for Grants Pass, aroused interest here, but proved to have been part of a merry invasion of Grants Pass by the Craters. The runners, each portly 200 pounds, started from the heart of Medford in athletic garb, but they boarded a train and traveled the rest of the way on the rails. The Craters came in force and were entertained by the Cave Men at a dinner here last night.

FEDERAL RADIO BOARD HOLDS TO PRESENT LIMITS

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
WASHINGTON, April 5.—Radio wave lengths bands now used for broadcasting will be confined to their present limits, the Federal Radio commission decided today.
A general order was issued to deal with the problem, one of the first investigated since the formation of the commission. Proposals had been made to reduce radio congestion by increasing the number of bands on which broadcasting is now allowed.
"In view of the manifest inconvenience to the listening public which would result from any immediate widening of the frequency band devoted to radio broadcasting," the commission's order said, "the commission will not at this time allocate to broadcasting stations frequencies other than those between 550 and 1500 kilocycles (545.1 to 1495.9 meters) except on specific request of such stations."
"It believes, however, that the band between 1500 and 1600 kilocycles (199.9 to 187.5 meters) should so far as may be practicable be held open for experimental work in broadcasting and allied forms of radio service, to the end that, with the further development of the art, this band may be eventually made available for broadcasting whether for the ear or the eye, if it shall prove particularly well adapted to such type of service to the public."
The commission's mention of the possible visual radio service was said to indicate its recognition of the increasing possibilities that something corresponding to motion pictures and views of current scenes will shortly be instantaneously transferred by radio appliances.

NEUNER UNDECIDED AS TO AIDING HUGH DAUTREMONT TRIAL

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SALEM, Ore., April 5.—George Neuner, of Portland, United States district attorney, said here today that he would have to be sure that the de Autremont trial date would not interfere with federal cases he must prosecute in the circuit court of appeals early in May before he could agree to assist in the Medford case. He has been conferring with Newton C. Chaney of Medford, Jackson county prosecutor, he said, regarding the case and his assistance in prosecuting the six Jackson county indictments.
Four of these indictments are for the murder of four men, one is for attempting to murder the United States mails, and the other for interfering with a common carrier engaged in interstate commerce. The assistance of his office would only be at the solicitation of County Attorney Chaney, since the federal indictment against de Autremont for interfering with the mails can only be tried in federal court.

SINGLAIR SENTENCE MONDAY

WASHINGTON, April 5.—Harry F. Sinclair, wealthy oil operator, will be sentenced to jail Monday by Justice Hitz in the District of Columbia supreme court for contempt of the senate.

CANTONESE ARE DRIVING NORTH TOWARD PEKING

Temporarily Checked When Foes Take Possession of City on Route.

LOOTING CONTINUES

Unrestrained Mobs Prevail at Hangkow and Nanking; Powers Preparing for Redress Demand.

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
SHANGHAI, April 5.—The northward drive of the Nationalists (Cantonese) along the railway leading to Tientsin and Peking is meeting with strong resistance. Northern forces captured Kwan-tien, 60 miles northwest of Nanking Sunday after heavy fighting, and 200 nationalists wounded have arrived at the latter city. The nationalists are rushing reinforcements to that sector.
A wireless dispatch from Nanking reported strong anti-foreign feeling in that city, where collisions between rival factions of the Kuomintang were expected. Nationalist soldiers in uniform, were seen Monday removing property from residences of foreigners there.
The latest estimate of the casualties in the recent melee between Japanese and Chinese in Hankow, said a radio dispatch were ten Chinese killed many wounded, and two Japanese killed and two wounded. In addition seven Japanese were held as hostages.
The dispatch added that the Japanese country club, the Japanese hospital and timber and oil godowns, or warehouses, were looted and burned. British property was not touched. The former British concession was quiet.
Canton Parades Put Off
Two hundred British soldiers have arrived at Shameen, the foreign quarter of Canton, to protect the island against a Chinese attack. Parades and other demonstrations by anti-foreignists for the purpose of demanding the return of Shameen to the Chinese were postponed.
Foreigners continued to concentrate at Tientsin from widespread sections of North China in view of the constant press northward by the nationalists. Fearful of lack of safety in Tientsin some of the foreign engineers announced their intention to proceed to Dalren, in Liaotung, or Japan. In the native city at Tientsin the authorities searched hotels and tea houses for suspicious characters. This was done under orders from Peking.
U. S. Anxiety Grows
WASHINGTON, April 5.—Gradual advance of the Cantonese armies into northern China in the direction of Peking and Tientsin, where there are large American colonies, is viewed with grave anxiety as only the continued control by northern forces prevents the possibility of a recurrence in this area of incident such as that at Nanking.
The apprehension that the situation is causing in official circles is reflected in the close attention President Coolidge is giving to reports from Minister MacMurray at Peking and Admiral Williams, American naval commander at Shanghai, and also in his frequent conferences with Secretary Kellogg. Within the last 24 hours these officials reports have confirmed news dispatches portraying an increasing menace to foreign lives in the area north of Shanghai. (Continued on page 5.)

SEVEN MEXICAN KIDNAPERS SLAIN BY FIRING SQUAD

(Associated Press Leased Wire.)
MEXICO CITY, April 5.—Tried by summary court martial for the kidnapping and murder of Edgar M. Wilkins, American electrical engineer, seven men have been done to death by a firing squad at Guadalajara.
The guilt of the culprits was said to have been established at the court martial Sunday night, after the ten year old son of Wilkins had identified one of them, Mariano Calzada, as the leader of the band which captured his father and himself.
Wilkins and his son were captured by the outlaws a week ago last Sunday. The boy was released with a note demanding a ransom of \$20,000 which he took back to Guadalajara. Federal troops were immediately sent out to capture the bandits, and Calzada said it was anger over the close pursuit by the troops that caused the band to murder the Americans.