

ROSEBURG NEWS-REVIEW

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ROSEBURG, OREGON, SATURDAY, JUNE 27, 1925.

RAILROADS AND TRUCKING

The competition between the railroad freight services and trucking over the highways is a problem which is worrying the managers of many railroads, who see certain types of freight revenue suffering. They find many shippers preferring trucks for short distances deliveries, because they can ship from factory or warehouse door direct to the purchaser, thus saving one loading and one unloading. Such trucks get a benefit from use of roads built at public expense, while railroad freight charges have to include a considerable amount for the construction and maintenance of the tracks on which their cars run. There is no question that trucks will be more and more used for carrying freight over the roads, but public sentiment will probably say they should bear a larger share of the cost of maintaining the highways which they help to wear out. Meanwhile, if the railroads, are wide awake, they will make use of whatever benefits can be had from this facility. Probably the time is not far distant when many railroads will own their fleets of trucks, which will act as feeders for their lines, calling for freight at warehouse doors and delivering the same, operating over the highways if that is less expensive, and bringing the stuff to the freight car if rail transportation is more economical. The quickness of truck transportation over short distances is what pleases many business men. The railroads must make their services equally prompt and dependable, if they are to hold their business through this form of competition. It would help the railroads a lot if they would advertise their freight services more, letting the shippers know the advantages of using them, and also giving the schedules for picking up and delivering merchandise.

The average man may not comprehend just what practical benefits will be gained from the various exploration parties in Arctic regions now under way, but he feels a profound admiration for the dauntless men who have dared the perils of the frozen North in the interest of scientific discovery. The news of the return of Capt. Roald Amundsen has created great rejoicing all over the world. His remarkable trip was a splendid example of courage and daring. He has not yet reached the pole, but has gained experience that will greatly help further Arctic discovery. It is to men like these that we owe all the happiness and prosperity of America. In the early days of discovery, it was about as much of a risk for anyone to start out exploring North America, as it is now to attempt to explore the Arctic regions.

As conditions grow dry in many sections from summer heat, forest fires grow more numerous. Tourists in some sections report that the air is so full of smoke from forest fires that they can not make out the mountains that they came largely to see. A study has been made in Pennsylvania of the extent to which railroad locomotives cause fires. It is found that the various railroads are already doing much to keep their equipment from causing such disaster. The railroads everywhere should be equally active in the efforts to prevent their locomotives from starting fires, and they must realize that when forests are burned along their tracks, the region on which they depend for business must become less prosperous and attractive.

While the majority of school pupils are more or less irregular in attendance, some of them are able to report remarkable records for the year that has closed. One boy at Clinton, Ohio, has such a record covering an entire period of 12 years, during which time he has not been absent or tardy once. The many pupils who pass up school if they feel a little tired, should be incited by such a record to do better. This habit of promptness will help them get an education. Parents are often to blame for poor attendance, as they frequently encourage children to stay out for trifling reasons.

An article in the New York Sun brings out the thought that the day when every man had a "Sunday go to meeting suit" of clothes is going by. Nowadays, the tendency is for a large part of the men anyway to wear their best clothes every day. Those who perform work that soils clothes may not do so, but the millions who work in stores and offices and sell goods and all that, have to appear well dressed all the time. All which tends to wear out clothes faster, but the business world demands a certain standard of appearance, and those who neglect it do not seem to inspire as much confidence.

Army officers are much pleased at the number of applications for the Citizen's Military Training camps. It was reported some days ago that applications were running more than a third higher than the previous year. It is dawning on the young men of the country that these camps provide a fellow with a splendid vacation and with a training that will enlarge his capacities for any activity. The day will no doubt soon come when there will be a waiting list for these camps.

Well, the Shepherd murder case, after a long-fought legal battle, is settled. The old boy won a big victory and is jubilant over the verdict. He ought to be.

A Roseburg man, Dr. E. B. Stewart, has been elected state commander by the American Legion boys in session at Prineville. No better selection could have been made.

Keep Away From Hot Stoves

A hot stove in a hot kitchen will take the joy of life from any woman, and that is why so many find it expedient to buy much of their foods at our Delicatessen.

Hot Bread Every Day
Roast Meats, Pies, Cakes, Tamales, Salads
MONDAY SPECIALS—Roast Beef, Veal Fricassee, Custard and Apricot pies.

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STATE PRESS COMMENT

Saving The Heritage.
Forest fires have but two origins—matches and lightning. Man can absolutely control the matches, and the vigilant fire guards of the Forest Service can almost certainly beat out the lightning set fires. Usually some rain falls with the lightning giving fire fighters a fighting chance to quench the fire at or near its inception.

The careless match sets 90 per cent of all forest fires. In weather like that now prevailing one should throw away his tobacco when he goes into standing timber. The Forest Service sometimes compels this in certain districts in the height of the fire season, or closes an area wholly to public travel. These are necessary precautions against which nobody should protest.

The campfire is a necessary hazard. But in the hands of a thinking camper it should not be a hazard at all. A small fire is sufficient and safer than a large one. It should never be built against a log or stump, nor on a dry peat meadow, nor where it will run in the forest carpet, nor far from a good water supply.

When through with the immediate use of the fire it should be drenched even though a fire is to be rebuilt soon in the same spot. After drenching it and quenching it, go back, get another ball of water and drench it. Get this habit ingrained into your system, and you never will be gully of burning the home of your grandchild.—Portland Telegram.

Cabinet A Credit.
President Coolidge must have a very satisfactory cabinet if Secretary Jardine is a fair example, for the Secretary of Agriculture, in his brief stay here, showed to be a perfect exponent of the President's dominant policy of common sense.

In three hours here Secretary Jardine talked more horse sense and passed out less hot air than any distinguished public man who has visited Southern Oregon in a decade. A short time ago Hubert Work, Secretary of the Interior, made a similar impression in Klamath Falls, at least upon those who had no particular axe to grind. He, too, talked sensibly, pertinently and left the back slapping and tail do to someone else.

From these two samples one is led to conclude that President Coolidge has something few presidents have been blessed with, a cabinet which is in perfect harmony with him, composed of men who not only think as he does, but share to a peculiar degree his dominant and desirable characteristics.—Medford Mail Tribune.

Another Legal Twist.
Sale of liquor, a New York judge says, is illegal, but neither wrong nor immoral.

The layman has long thought there are a lot of queer tricks in law, and often in legal minds. He has never been able to understand why cases perfectly patent from the standpoint of logic and reason have been lost in court. He has never been able to understand why, when the facts seem to point only one way, a technicality will ruin the case. He has wondered why there have been so many escapes of the confounded guilty.

The statement of the New York judge gives the answer. Perhaps, through some legal twist, the New York court finds that an act which is illegal is either wrong or immoral. But in logic, in reason, and in common sense, how on earth can it be anything but wrong to break the law? If it is not wrong, why are people sent to jail for it?

And who can, in reason, defend the policy of morals of a lawbreaker? If it is not immoral to do that which is forbidden because it is unethical, wrong, and immoral, what is the world to do? Some one may find a way to settle the law violation. But the straight-thinking, reasonable, and law-abiding everyday citizen will pronounce lawbreakers both wrong and immoral. And the straight-thinking, reasonable, and law-abiding everyday citizen will not be far wrong.—Portland Journal.

A Future Problem.
We have consistently refused to define our attitude toward Russia and therefore have made it impossible for that government to do its limited best to restore a measure of economic prosperity. We have consequently helped to reduce into the arms of socialism who for the sake of rich prospects are willing to risk the grant of financial assistance. But let us not imagine that we have in this way freed ourselves from political responsibilities. Our government by its do-nothing policy has simply helped to create

NOTICE TO FORD OWNERS

The regular Ford reflectors and type H Ford lens will meet the requirements of the new state law.

C. A. Lockwood Motor Co.
a situation that will define for it the lines of its future policy, for history teaches us that American capital must be established in any quarter of the globe will call for help whenever threatened with confiscation. What is more, it will expect to receive it.—Portland Record-Abstract.

Los Angeles "Ball"
A Los Angeles cafe proprietor installed as a mural decoration in his place of business a painting of a rooster in the act of throwing the ball by the ball. Beneath this scene of art the inscription was painted: "The spirit of Los Angeles." Could anybody have gone further? The cafe man painted out the inscription after the chamber of commerce committee had finished with him. "Subtle art," he appreciated when it hurts, he said sadly. He didn't know in time that the Los Angeles ball is in reality a sacred cow.—Eugene Guard.

Teach Them To Think.
That all reforms are accomplished through the training of children, was declared by E. J. Whitney, assistant superintendent of Portland schools, in an address before the law enforcement conference. That's the point. The children must be trained to think. If they can't think, it is difficult for them to distinguish between right and wrong. Whenever a time comes when a body of future citizens cannot distinguish between right and wrong, disaster will come. Go to the penitentiaries and jails, and see there, among the inmates, what a lot of truth there is in Mr. Whitney's contention, especially when he said that "great reforms are accomplished through the training of children."—Portland Journal.

A Sunday Revival.
A fund of \$25,000 is being raised in Scotland by the sale of stock certificates to build a tabernacle for Billy Sunday for his seven weeks revival campaign scheduled for September. The shares are one dollar each—"par value, irrefragable," for the saving of souls in concert with the spending of dollars.

Let us see how "inevitable" the value of Billy Sunday hysteria is to a community. We quote Dr. William H. Jones, Portland Minister, who in an address at the Oregon Social Workers association Tuesday said:
The visit of such men as Billy Sunday to a city does far greater damage than it does good. After such a visit psychopathic patients develop in large numbers and we have a deluge of new cases from the scientific standpoint religious cranks, drug addicts and people suffering from alcoholism are in the same class. They are all seeking for relief in the same way, through the use of their emotional nature; they merely take different means of doing so. Religion of the Billy Sunday type is irrational fanaticism based on emotions. My feeling is one of fear toward the man who gets his religion over night.

A glorious surge, and that is a good name for the Sunday hysteria, is all right occasionally for those of robust mentality, just as a busy man can survive an occasional jag, but how about the half-baked and the half-witted, that such distractions throw clear of the reef? The asylums are full.

As to the permanency of "convulsions" resulting from the acute battle and ecstasy of stunts of this hell raising demagogue of the devil, they also are subject to question. The back-sliding begins as soon as Sunday banks his profits and leaves for his partial mansion to winter in the mountain state.—Salem Journal.

Lattner's Arsenate Lead
Lattner's Arsenate Lead, sixteen cents per pound at Stearns and Chenoweth, Oakland, Ore.

For full line camp equipment see
Zander-Pee Mfg. Co.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT
U. S. Weather Bureau, local office, Roseburg, Oregon, 24 hours ending 8 a. m.
Precipitation in inches and hundredths:
Hitherto: temperature yesterday 81, lowest temperature last night 75, precipitation last 24 hours .75. Total precip. since first month .60. Normal precip. for this month 1.67. Total precip. from Sept. 1, 1924, to date .11. Average precip. from Sept. 1, 1927 .12. Total excess from Sept. 1, 1927 .01. Average precipitation for 46 wet seasons, (September to May, inclusive) .21.44. Officially cloudy and cooler to night and Sunday.

WILLIAM BELL, Meteorologist.

UMPOUA PARK TO BE MADE POPULAR BATHING RESORT

The Alexander or Umpqua Park bathing beach is to be made a popular resort, work already having started on the construction of bath houses, refreshment stand, walks, and other structures to add swimmers in enjoying the comforts of a dip in the river at that point. The bath houses are being erected by Ernest Bellwell and E. D. Lewis. There will be two of them, one for men and one for women, each 50 by 30 feet in size, with 20 rooms in each. An office and refreshment stand will be located between the two bath houses, while a board walk will lead into the water. It is also planned to construct a raft, diving ladder and other apparatus for enjoyment of bathers, and there is no question but that the resort will be liberally patronized. The road around the base of Mount Nebo gives easy access to the swimming hole for those having cars, while the foot bridge at the site of the old Alexander bridge accommodates foot passengers.

The county court is already arranging to have the Mount Nebo road smoothed up, as the surface is very bumpy at present, and it is quite probable that they can be prevailed upon to scrape and drag the road down to the river, which is only a short distance, and which would accommodate a great number of people.

The bath houses will be ready to open in about a week or ten days. In the meantime hundreds of people are using the swimming hole daily, dressing at home and driving around the Mount Nebo roads in their cars.

Lattner's Arsenate Lead sixteen cents per pound at Stearns and Chenoweth, Oakland, Ore.

For concrete work call Taylor, 113 No. Pine St. Tel. 225-R.

FARM NEWS

How Grade Tax is Working. (C. E. Spence, Market Agent)

Growers, dealers, retailers and consumers now know that there is a potato grading law with teeth in it and the state market agent's office is kept busy investigating cases of misbranding or failure to brand that are reported by retailers and consumers from different parts of the state.

As an illustration of one of the conditions that the new potato law is correcting, a potato grower made the statement to the market agent that heretofore his No. 2 potatoes were sold to the truck men at \$1.80 per sack; the truck men sold them to the retailers for \$1.85 and the retailer sold them to the consumers for \$2.00. Under the new law these No. 2 potatoes must be branded as No. 2, and under that brand no retailer would have paid \$1.85 for them and retailed them for \$2, for the reason that "No. 2" potatoes is becoming familiar with the law and the grades and he knows that \$2 is far too high a price to pay for potatoes that are branded on the sack as No. 2 stock. And there is a heavy penalty for misbranding stock or failure to have the grower name, address and grade on the sack.

Recently a city retailer reported to the market agent that he bought a shipment of potatoes on samples, but when stock arrived, it was not up to sample and a large part of it was unfit for consumption. Inspectors found the stock was misbranded as to grade and much of it unfit for use, and ordered it withheld from sale. This dealer will no doubt find evasions of the law a very unprofitable proposition.

The purpose of the new law is that potatoes shall sell for the quality in the sack, and the branding of the name and address of the seller on the sack makes it easy to catch the misbrander or underbrander. A grower, dealer or retailer who is on the square, has no protest against the law, and the consumer welcomes it as protection.

Horse Crop Looks Good.
The government states that unless more colts are raised during the next spring five years will be required to bring the summer herd back to the normal level. The horse crop will be 65 per cent short of the present supply and only 74 per cent. The Department advises that farmers, who have conditions favorable for colt raising, and who have good mares and stags, should increase production during the coming season.

Oregon's Wheat Prospects.
Government reports state that the big spring seed acreage of wheat has a 100 per cent production, indicating a yield of 37 bushels to the acre, or a total of about 14,000,000 bushels. The winter wheat indicates a yield of 22 bushels to the acre, or a total of about 8,320,000 bushels. The total state production is estimated at 19,820,000 bushels. In 1924 the crop was estimated at 13,450,000 bushels and the 1923 crop at 28,000,000 bushels. This is an increase of about four million bushels over last year, which was a low yield on account of the extreme dry weather. For the United States this year's wheat yield is estimated at 212,000,000 bushels less than that of last year.

Consumer Demands Guarantee.
Quality standards are becoming more and more demanded, says C. E. Spence, state market agent, and the potato grower has a far better chance for better markets. The consumer wants a guarantee these days and he will buy only of those who grade their stock and give him a choice.

NEW SEIYUKAI LEADER FOR U. S. JAPAN RELATIONS

(Associated Press Special Wire.)
TOKYO, June 26.—With the recent election of General Baron Tanaka as president of the Seiyukai, the second largest party in the diet, political conditions in Japan are diagnosed by observers as "settling." Gen. Tanaka, formerly minister of war, succeeded Baron Takahashi as head of the Seiyukai. Immediately after his election Gen. Tanaka brought about the merging of the Kakushin club, containing about 29 members, with the Seiyukai. He then took a number of members from the Chuseikai, another minor party, and brought the total membership of the Seiyukai in the diet up to 140, as against a membership of 162 for the Kakushikai, the government party headed by Premier Kato.

The vernacular newspapers report that Gen. Tanaka also has approached the Seiyuhonto, the third largest party in the diet, with a view of bringing its members back into the Seiyukai fold. The Seiyuhonto party is composed of members who broke away from the Seiyukai just prior to the accession of the Kato ministry. This latter merger, however, apparently has met with some opposition and it is believed by many that Premier Kato will be able to maintain his present coalition ministry at least until fall and perhaps face the next diet. The cabinet now has Seiyukai members in it, but it is declared the leaders of this party are dissatisfied with the coalition and wish to place their own premier in power. For the present, though, the situation is very much unsettled.

Baron Tanaka, in a recent newspaper interview, declared that "continuous efforts toward the development to close economic relations between Japan and the United States on one hand, and China on the other, will be the keynote of the diplomatic policy of the Seiyukai." He continued: "I believe that it devolves upon the statesmen of the various countries of the world, to fight vigorously and persistently against those injurious international complications, and lead finally to clashes between nations and races. With this in mind, the Seiyukai will do its utmost to dispel the mistaken views held in regard to the present and future relations between Japan and America. In this effort we hope to obtain the wholehearted sympathy and co-operation of the American statesmen and leaders."

"I am convinced that the efforts recently made by President Coolidge and many other distinguished Americans to correct the dissatisfaction felt in Japan over the passage of the immigration law has already reached favorably on this nation and has impressed our countrymen with confidence in the future relations between Japan and the United States."

Porch swings are a delight these summer evenings. We can supply your needs. McKean, Darby & Baldwin.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

Evangelistic Meeting.—The Shaffer evangelistic party of Canyonville, Oregon, are now conducting tent meetings at Melrose, 8 miles west of Roseburg. Those desiring to hear the full gospel message will do well to attend. Everybody welcome.

First Church of Christ, Scientist.—Regular services are held Sunday morning at 11 o'clock and Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. Sunday School convenes each Sunday morning at 9:15; pupils from the ages of 4 to 20 years may be admitted. The Reading Room in the basement of the Church is open daily from 2 to 4 p. m. The public is cordially invited to attend the meetings and visit the reading room.

Subject of Sunday's Lesson is: Christian Science.

DANCE TONIGHT REOPENS SEASON RAINBOW GARDENS

After several weeks of absence the Rainbow Gardens will again open to the public with a big dance tonight, and commencing next Wednesday, the summer schedule of two dances each week will continue through the summer season. At intervals vaudeville will be furnished free to give an added attraction. The splendid weather permits the throwing open of the big pavilion, allowing the cool breeze to fan away the tiredness, all of which makes for the comfort of the dancing public.

Deedle's Swannee Butterflies, a new musical organization, has been engaged to furnish the music. These boys are all soloists and those who do not dance can find enjoyment by driving over and parking along the banks of the Umpqua for the evening. The management has placed the floor, said to be the best in the county.

THE SAN FRANCISCO BANK
225 California St. (and branches), San Francisco

For the quarter year ending June 30th, 1925, a dividend has been declared at the rate of four and one-quarter (4 1/4) per cent per annum on all deposits, payable on and after July 1st, 1925. Dividends not called for are added to the deposit account and earn interest from July 1st, 1925. Interest will earn interest from July 1st, 1925.

CHIROPRACTIC

Mothers— Why are the children peevish when you are tired? Why are you tired? Rapp Hauling



1/2 The Joy

of a good swim is having a Bathing Suit that fits the part—



Our Bathing Suits Are smart looking and made to stand the most strenuous water sports.

Advertisement for 'Duds For Men' featuring a truck and the text 'LONG DISTANCE HAULING' and 'H. S. FRENCH TRANSFER AND STORAGE CO. PHONE 220'.

Our drivers and our truckmen are all instructed in the absolute necessity of handling your property with great care. In long distance hauling their carefulness counts. "We Aim to Please" H. S. FRENCH TRANSFER AND STORAGE CO. PHONE 220

in excellent conditions for tonight's dancing party and a big crowd will undoubtedly attend.

POLICE KILL DOG.

A small fox terrier dog was killed yesterday afternoon by Chief of Police Ketch. The officer was called to the Roseburg Apartment house by the report that there was a mad dog there, and upon his arrival found several of the people of that vicinity in a state of terror. The dog was apparently suffering from fits, and was shot by the officer.

BODY OF ARTHUR DILLON TO BE SHIPPED TO OROVILLE.

The body of Arthur Dillon, aged 21, who was drowned in the South Umpqua river near Dillard, while swimming Thursday evening, will be shipped to Oroville, Cal., where his parents reside. Funeral arrangements will be made after the arrival of the body there.

WATSON AND EGAN TO PLAY FOR TITLE.

(Associated Press Special Wire.)
TACOMA, Wash., June 27.—Forrest Watson, Spokane Inland Empire golf champion and H. Chandler Egan of Medford, Ore., a former national, western and northwest champion, will play 36 holes today to decide the 1925 Pacific Northwest Amateur championship. Watson yesterday eliminated Lee Stett, Seattle, 2 up and 1 to play. Logan disposed of W. J. Noonan, Tacoma city champion, 4 up and 3 to play, concluding the match on the 15th green in the afternoon by almost holding his mashie second shot. The ball came to rest but two inches of the pin.

Don't eat off the ground of an old log. Get one of our folding tables for the camp trip. McKean, Darby & Baldwin.

Garden hose and lawn sprinklers at Wharton Bros.

THE SAN FRANCISCO BANK

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Advertisement for 'CHIROPRACTIC' featuring a portrait of a woman and the text 'Mothers— Why are the children peevish when you are tired? Why are you tired? Rapp Hauling'.

Home Sweet Home

Everybody wants to design their own home to suit. Why Not Now? We furnish everything from basement up. SEE US BEFORE YOU BUY Roseburg Lumber & Mfg. Co.

McClaren Autocrat Cord. The best tire money can buy today. Make your dollar get you more miles. Sold and serviced by Gilham's Highway Garage, 322 North Jackson street.

Hay fever, asthma, catarrh. Relief guaranteed within 24 hours or money refunded. Lloyd Crocker.

Cook with gas.

SUFFERED AFTER BIRTH OF BABY

Trouble Caused by Getting Up Too Soon. Relieved by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Talville, New York.—"I thought it would interest you to know what benefit I have derived from taking your medicine. A few days after the birth of my third child I got up too quick. Then, not long after my fifth child was born I had inflammation of the bladder and displacement. Seeing your advertisement in Liverpool, (England) paper I began taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and that was the best confinement I had. Whenever I feel run down I always take the Vegetable Compound as a tonic. We have just removed from Brockville (Canada) so I was pleased when the store ordered the medicine for me and I got it today. I would not be without it for any price and I recommend it to ladies around here because I feel so sure it will benefit any woman who takes it."—Mrs. AGNES WINDALE, Talville, New York.

Women can depend upon Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve them from all their peculiar troubles. For sale by druggists everywhere.