

ROSEBURG NEWS-REVIEW

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ROSEBURG, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22, 1925.

BREADWINNING WOMEN

Of special interest at the present time when the woman worker is such a popular theme in speech and in print is a recent report entitled "The Family Status of Breadwinning Women in Four Selected Cities," issued by the Women's Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labor.

An arresting and challenging picture of the family and financial responsibilities of both married and single wage-earning women is presented in this report, which contains an analysis of the 1920 census figures pertaining to 40,000 women workers in four typical communities: Jacksonville, Fla.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Butte, Mont.; and Passaic, N. J.

The report points out that the social and economic problems of women engaged in breadwinning activities call for serious consideration, if the strength and prosperity of the nation are not to be undermined, since not far from two-fifths of the women and girls 14 years of age and over living in these four representative cities were reported in remunerative occupations. Passaic led the four cities in this respect with 46 per cent of its women so employed.

"As conclusive proof that marriage does not necessarily release women from breadwinning activities stand the large proportion of the women, more than one-half of those included in the study, who were or had been married. It was not the women with broken marital ties who constituted the majority of the gainfully employed matrons since approximately three-fifths of such matrons were living with wage-earning husbands."

It is apparent from the report, however, that the present tendency to heap opprobrium upon married women workers and to deprive them of their jobs in a slack period may work injustice. The facts and figures reveal that so often it is the grim necessity of adding to the family budget and not the desire to secure feminine friveries or to escape household duties which is responsible for the presence of so many married women in the wage-earning ranks.

That many married women are compelled to enact the double role of breadwinner and home maker despite the menace to health and happiness is another fact emphasized in the report. Almost four-fifths of all the gainfully employed women who were or had been married and over nine-tenths of those with wage-earning husbands were caring for a home in addition to the performance of remunerative labor. Over one-half of the breadwinning matrons had children, and two-fifths of the mothers had babies under five years of age.

"Even though an economic reorganization making for more adequate wages for fathers and husbands and for more satisfactory mothers' pensions laws would mean the withdrawal of a considerable proportion of home makers from the ranks of breadwinners, there is convincing evidence to the effect that many single women and married women with husbands incapacitated for breadwinning are compelled to earn a living not only for themselves but for dependents. In many cases the burdens of such women would be lessened if there were more general recognition of the fact that women frequently are the sole support of families and have as great a need as do men of a wage rate sufficient to cover the cost of living for dependents."

More than 700 new families representing an investment in excess of \$2,000,000, have been located in Oregon during the past year through the efforts of the Land Settlement Department of the Portland Chamber of Commerce, according to a report completed by W. G. Ide, Manager of the Department, for presentation at the annual meeting of the Portland Chamber, April 24th. During the same period, the number of agricultural inquiries received totaled more than 15,000, of whom 1087 prospective settlers have definitely announced their intention of coming to Oregon this year.

From the frequency with which women have been in the public spotlight the past few weeks as exterminators of other humans, including husbands, children and grandchildren, we must admit there is some ground for the assertion of a certain observer that "the female of the species is more deadly than the male."

PROCEEDINGS OF PRESS MEETING

NEW YORK, April 22.—The thirty-ninth annual convention of the American Newspaper Publishers Association opened today at the Waldorf-Astoria with 600 publishers from all sections of the United States in attendance. S. E. Thomson, president of the association, told of attempts of American manufacturers to have new restrictions placed on the free importation of news print and said that "interested elements in Canada have been working to limit the export of raw materials for newsprint in a manner calculated to increase the manufacturing cost of American newspaper."

FUTURE WARS TO SAVE, NOT KILL, SAYS GEN. FRIES

(Associated Press Special Wire.)

OMAHA, Neb., April 22.—Not deathless wars, but something approximating them, will some day be waged, Major General Amos A. Fries, chief of the chemical warfare service of the United States army, told newspaper men here yesterday.

Chemical warfare, the general said, is not being developed along the lines of attaining great and sudden loss of life.

"Rather," he continued, "it is being developed whereby wars and battles may be won without great loss of life, without working permanent injury to the people of cities which may be attacked—but to incapacitate such cities and peoples that may be taken. Human life is of greater value in warfare today than it has ever been in history."

The World war was the most humane, General Fries declared. The wars of ancient times were wars of horror and casualty. Only two deaths occurred from every 100 persons gassed, he said, while 25 deaths resulted from the same number of individuals struck by bullets or high explosive shells.

It's worth something to have it delivered fresh right from the oven every day. GRIMM BROS. MILK BREAD. Phone 132.

HEBREW BANKER SUES HENRY FORD FOR ONE MILLION

(Associated Press Special Wire.)

DETROIT, Mich., April 22.—Henry Ford and the Dearborn Publishing Company, of which he is owner, were named defendants in a \$1,000,000 libel suit filed today in United States District Court by Aaron Sapiro, originator of a plan of co-operative marketing for farmers.

In the declaration filed by William O. Galusha, attorney, Sapiro, alleges that articles defamatory to his character have appeared in the Dearborn Independent. The article, the declaration alleges, charged Sapiro with being one of "a conspiracy of Jewish bankers who seek to control the food markets of the world."

The declaration asserts that Sapiro's standing as attorney for farm organizations has been irreparably damaged by the articles published in the Dearborn Independent.

The articles, the declaration alleges, accuse Sapiro of seeking to gain control of the wheat market, the potato market, the hop market, the tobacco market, the cotton market and the raisin and bean industries.

The declaration is divided into 21 separate counts. Demand was made on the defendants for retraction of the articles quoted, the declaration asserts. No retraction, however, it adds, has been forthcoming.

The finest compliment ever offered is the daily use by our best citizens of GRIMM BROS. FAMOUS MILK BREAD. Phone 132.

LATEST ADDITION TO BUSINESS IS PHOTOS BY WIRE

(Associated Press Special Wire.)

CHICAGO, April 22.—Transmission of photographs by wire which only yesterday was in its experimental stages today is on an established business basis. The American Telephone & Telegraph company, which recently perfected a process of picture transmission, has announced that commercial offices in three cities, Chicago, New York and San Francisco has been opened for public business.

Certain periods each day have been set aside for sending photographs between Chicago and New York and between Chicago and San Francisco.

STOP NEURITIS BEFORE NERVES "SNAP"

Science is now greatly concerned with the alarming increase in neuritis or nervous sufferers. Thousands of experiments had been made to find a remedy that would give immediate relief from nerve troubles and at the same time tone up the entire nervous system.

At last an eminent San Francisco physician announces a new discovery which has been proven by clinical tests to give relief from sharp, darting, tingling, creeping nerve pains, and give tone to the nerve cells, thus benefiting the entire system. This remedy is called Eppa's Neuritis Tablets, and is based on the Science of Homoeopathy, a method of treatment endorsed by eminent physicians everywhere. Don't let your nerves wreck your life. If you have any signs of nervousness or nerve trouble, gain relief and ward off serious disease at once with Eppa's Neuritis Tablets. Guaranteed harmless, no bromides or narcotics. Your druggist will recommend them. W. F. Chapman's Pharmacy will supply you. Mail orders filled.

Something Good for Dinner

A piece of our savory roast meats, or a salad, vegetables, or a pie—always fresh and delicious, will be appreciated by the family.

Roasts, Pies, Cakes, Salads and Tamales. Salt Rising Bread Thursdays. Fresh Potato Chips Daily.

THURSDAY SPECIALS—Prime Ribs Roast Beef, Macaroni Italian, Pineapple Pies, Strawberry Surprise, Whipped Jello. Hot Bread Every Noon.

VOSBURGH & WIARD

Fancy Grocers Phone 515

ANTHONY EUWER IN ENTERTAINMENT AT HIGH SCHOOL

Instead of the regular business meeting and program of the H. S. P. T. A. last evening, the concluding number of the worth while entertainments sponsored by this organization, was presented. The regular meeting, which will include the election of officers for the coming year and a program by the Boy Scouts, will be on Tuesday, April 28th.

The entertainment last evening lived up to the high standard of excellence set by programs under the auspices of this organization. Anthony Euwer, Oregon author and illustrator, captivated his audience with his first poem, "The Blood of the Apple," and held their undivided attention to his last, "Up There." Between these were both the serious and the humorous meeting with realistic and philosophical bits of life. His audience, smiling, chuckled, laughed and grew serious, according to the mood and desire of the author, who interpreted his poems as only a finished artist could.

A splendid musical program added much to the evening's enjoyment. The opening number was an instrumental quartette with Miss Sappington at the piano, Mrs. Melvin, Cello, Mr. Anderson, Flute; Mr. Ott, violin.

This was followed by a vocal solo by Mrs. Strang, accompanied on the piano by Miss Sappington and on the Cello by Mrs. Melvin. The concluding musical number was a cello solo by Mrs. Melvin, with Miss Sappington at the piano. After the program an informal platform reception gave many in the audience an opportunity to meet Mr. Euwer.

We have received another Spry-wheel garden tractor. For truck garden work and seed beds they are just the thing. See one at Wharton Bros.

CHERRY GROWERS TO MEET SATURDAY

There will be a meeting of the cherry growers held in the City Hall in Roseburg on Saturday, April 25th, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon.

The object of this meeting will be to form some kind of an organization through which the growers will be in a position to market their crop of fresh fruit to the best advantage possible. Other cherry growing sections of the state have taken profitable action in this regard and it is deemed advisable that some special effort be made for the marketing of the Umpqua Valley product.

This meeting is being arranged through the office of I. W. Conroy, the County Agent, and an effort is being made to secure the services of C. J. Hard, Specialist in Organization and Markets, from the Agricultural College for that day. All the cherry growers are invited to be present at this meeting and take part in same.

Wood sacks, twine and branding fluid at Wharton Bros.

IDAHO PROSECUTOR MAY BE GIVEN HIGHER JOB

(Associated Press Special Wire.) WASHINGTON, April 22.—Edwin G. Davis, United States Attorney for Idaho, is under consideration for appointment as assistant attorney-general with a view to being placed in charge of the criminal section of the department of justice's organization.

See the Benita process transplant at Wharton Bros. You can plant to any depth with it.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT U. S. weather bureau, local office, Roseburg, Oregon, 24 hours ending 2 a. m. Precipitation in inches and hundredths: Highest temperature yesterday 54. Lowest temperature last night 45. Precipitation, last 24 hours. . . . 0.2. Total precip. since first of month. . . . 4.45. Normal precip. for this month 2.33. Total precip. from Sept. 1, 1924, to date. . . . 25.82. Average precip. from Sept. 1, 1924, to date. . . . 20.80. Total excess from Sept. 1, 1924, to date. . . . 5.02. Average precipitation for 44 wet seasons, (Sept. to May, inclusive). . . . 31.48. Forecast: Cloudy tonight and Wednesday. WILLIAM BELL, Meteorologist.

BORN

MADLEY—To Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Madley, of Melrose, at Mercy Hospital, Tuesday, April 21, a girl.

GOVERNOR PIERCE IS OUTVOTED AGAIN BY KOZER AND KAY

(Associated Press Special Wire.)

SALEM, Ore., April 22.—A heated argument took place at a meeting of the state board of control today over the question of whether the state, in its contract for construction of the new state training school, should enforce a contract which has been signed and which provides that the contractor must come under the workmen's compensation act while on that work. Governor Pierce held that the contract should be enforced, but was voted down by State Treasurer Kay and Secretary of State Kozer and the contract will be altered accordingly.

The contractor, it appears, is insured with the Aetna Casualty and Surety Company and Karl Livey, a representative of that firm, participated in the discussion. It was claimed that the policy furnished by the company provides for practically the same benefits as provided by the state department, W. A. Marshall, of the accident commission, sided with the governor in the argument, which became tropical at times.

The governor averred that the insurance companies "hold a knife at the heart of state compensation and will kill it." Kay declared that the governor had done more than any one else to kill it by urging withdrawal of state aid for the department. Both the governor and Kay said they were in favor of state compensation, but the governor said he favored compulsory insurance under the state commission, while Kay said he opposed it.

Kozer's vote was on the basis of a precedent set when the same contractor built a wing on the Eastern Oregon Insane Hospital at Pendleton. The contract at that time provided for state compensation, but this provision was not enforced by the state, and it is said the contractor signed a similar contract for the training school in the supposition that again it would not be enforced.

The action today does not establish a policy with respect to future contracts. This is to be taken up later.

One hundred per cent pure is a big statement but it can be truthfully said about GRIMM BROS. MILK BREAD. Phone 132.

Regrowing Forests

The regrowth of timber provided for in the national forests where the original stand of timber is cut and removed varies with the forest types involved. In many forest types the regrowth is present in the form of seedlings or saplings at the time the overgrowth of old-growth mature timber is removed. Where this is not the case carefully selected trees are left standing. From these trees come the seed that disseminates the area. In the case of Douglas fir on the Pacific coast, seed is stored up of such quantities in the dust on the ground that the forest results are obtained by cutting the area clean and depending on this stored seed supply for regeneration. In some cases it is necessary to plant after cutting in order to insure a second crop within a reasonable time.

The Too-Perfect Woman

"Milliecent did not make life easy. She meant so damnably well; there are moments when it drives me to hysteria to find all one's buttons on, and all one's socks darned; I couldn't discover a vice in Milliecent, even in the linen cupboard. Milliecent was a woman who lived in fetters, she had reduced her life and mind to a sort of self-obliteration so magnificently organized that one only had to press buttons to get perfect life, food with enough protein in it, dinner-parties where the couples were properly sorted, donations to hospitals that would eventually lead one to knight-hood."—From "The Triumph of Gallus" by W. L. George.

Not So Tough

His Wife—Hadin't us better have the superintendent for dinner tomorrow? Her Husband (absently)—I would much rather have roast beef my dear.

Gas, oil and a complete service at the Terminal Garage. Before ordering your engraved graduation announcements, call at the News-Review office and see the new line just received.

NOTICE! During the next two months while our new plant is under construction we will be open for business the same as always. We have a full line of feed and flour in stock and expect to be able to supply all your needs for products in our line at all times. Douglas County Flour Mill

Surely this eating business is an awful habit but it must be done. Therefore the best is none too good, so long as it cost no more GRIMM BROS. MILK BREAD. Phone 132. Before ordering your engraved graduation announcements, call at the News-Review office and see the new line just received.

7 FIREMEN HURT IN FRISCO BLAZE SAN FRANCISCO, April 22.—Battalion chief John P. Kearney was severely injured and six other firemen slightly hurt in an early morning fire here today. Two lodging houses and an automobile supply store were burned with a loss of \$20,000 to \$40,000. Policeman Ray O'Connell carried several women and children to safety. Others jumped into a life net from the second and third floors of the lodging houses. Taylor-made concrete is good concrete. Tel. 225-R.

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