

# The American Indian



did not realize, as he cultivated his maize, that one day corn would become the food of every nation. He could not even imagine the perfection of the processes and research that have made the golden corn kernels yield their most valuable element, oil, to the makers of AMAIZO.

AMAIZO OIL is an ideal Shortening, Salad and Cooking Oil. It is a necessity in the kitchen. It saves time and money.

AMAIZO OIL is wholly vegetable. It is so pure and wholesome that physicians are recommending it to those who are under-nourished. A tablespoonful taken three times a day for a month will improve your health.

AMAIZO OIL is a true food of great value. Delicious and palatable, it is delightful to use. Our cook book tells you how.

## AMAIZO OIL

In the Can with Hygienic Top  
—Collects No Dust—No Rust

American Maize-Products Co.  
New York Chicago

Your grocer has it. Ask him for a free copy of the AMAIZO OIL Cook Book.

### BOUNTIFUL PHILIPPINE SEA LIFE IS BIG POTENTIAL FOOD SUPPLY

By NORBERT LYONS, International News Service Special Correspondent.

MANILA, Aug. 17.—Fish that climb trees, fish that live on land and drown in water, full-grown fish so small that 10,000 of them make a light breakfast for the natives who catch them, and fish whose males hatch and bring up the young among the strange and rare varieties of the finny tribe that inhabit Philippine waters described by Dr. Albert Herre, fish expert of the Philippine bureau of science, before the American Chamber of Commerce recently. What is considered by scientists the most unique fish in existence is the so-called shrimp fish found in Philippine waters. It is perfectly transparent, its skin being like celluloid, and its fins are placed where its head and tail should be.

Sharks are found in abundance in Philippine waters, the tiger shark, of man-eating variety, inhabiting Manila Bay. Sharks 70 feet long and thick in proportion, are caught in the southern islands. Very few people know that most of the world's commercial cod liver oil is really shark liver oil. It has also been recently discovered that the liver of the Philippine shark will yield a substance used to manufacture the new diabetes cure, insulin.

Carry Electric Shock.

Roy fish that give an electric shock are common in Philippine waters. A saw-fish, 22 feet long, was caught in Cuba recently. It uses its long saw to kill small fish, which it attacks while they swim about in schools. Giant barracuda, six feet and more in length, swim about in Philippine waters and are more dangerous than the shark. The tangungue is the gamest Philippine fish and puts up royal battles against expert fishermen. There are also plenty of pompano, tuna and lapulapu of enormous size. The latter is a beautifully colored fish, rivaling the butterfly and humming bird in its variegated markings. A sword-fish 29 feet in length was recently pulled out of Manila Bay. Another sword-fish's sword was found embedded in a copper-plate block of wood, nine inches thick, giving some notion of the tremendous force with which this fish strikes.

Last week a climbing perch was found in a water-inundated lot, in the heart of Manila, on a tree four feet above the ground. Maybe that's how it got its name. This fish starts out in a certain direction and never changes it, climbing obstacles and jumping three feet off the ground and as far along it. The sea-horse, so-called because its head bears a remarkable resemblance to that of a horse, is the fish whose males carry the eggs in their tails, hatch them and bring up the young. A variety of cat-fish found in northern Luzon, carries its eggs in its mouth. Inside the sea-cucumber, a variety of jelly-fish, lives a small fish resembling a sardine.

The smallest fish known to science is the ipon, found only in Lake Buhl, in the Philippine province of Caintara. It reaches a length of one-quarter of an inch when full grown. At the same time some of the largest whales ever seen have come ashore in Philippine waters, particularly in the vicinity of Cebu.

All in all, there are some 1500 varieties of fish in the Philippines, many of them of great commercial value, but no one has as yet developed the fishing industry here on a commercial scale. Some attempts have been made, but none have proved successful, largely because of the fact that the persons undertaking the business have not had the necessary practical experience. The fishes are there, billions of them—probably no similar region anywhere else in the world has more—but no really substantial effort to exploit them as food or for other purposes has been forthcoming. Dr. Herre expressed much hope for the Philippine fishing industry under proper management and adequate capital.

to \$2.35; southern Oregon, extra fancy, \$1.90 to \$2.00; fancy, mostly around \$1.85.

Grapes, light wire inquiry; demand and movement slow; market dull. Carloads f. o. b. cash track, 4-basket crates, Malagas, mostly around \$1.50; carloads f. o. b., usual terms, 4-basket crates, Malagas, \$1.50 to \$1.75, mostly around \$1.60. Thompson seedless, 4-basket crates, 75c to 85c.

### 100° in the Shade or 10° below Zero!

One hundred degrees in the shade or ten below zero, meat deliveries to your retailer go steadily on, so that you may be assured of just the kind and quality of meat that you desire.

No city is so far removed from live stock production that it cannot receive its regular supply of fresh meats.

Compare this with the meat supply of thirty or forty years ago. Summer weather then meant salt or pickled meats in the country, and a limited variety of fresh meats in most cities.

Refrigeration, developed by scientists, has made it possible for Swift & Company, and other packers, to prepare fresh meats and ship them long distances in refrigerator cars, so that today, without regard to heat or cold, meat reaches your dealer fresh, clean, and wholesome.

In addition to the fresh meats thus available, Swift & Company prepares a variety of tempting meats for hot weather:

- Swift's Premium Cooked Ham, mild and sweet, smoked over hard wood fires, is always delicious.
- Swift's Premium Frankfurts, from our modern sanitary kitchens, offer a choice blending of meats and spices.
- Swift's Sausage Specialties and Swift's Dry Sausage, ready to serve, help lighten the housewife's summer task.

In addition to these, a score of other Summer Specialties are made available by Swift & Company's research and development work.

Our profit from all sources averages only a fraction of a cent a pound.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



### COSTS MONEY TO TAKE GIRLS OUT IN NEW YORK!

Boys "Back Home" Have It Easy Compared to What the Broadway Beaux Must Spend

By JACK CARBERRY, National News Service Staff Correspondent.

NEW YORK, Aug. 17.—If it is true that the woman who always asks why are their boy friends broke?

York's 1923 crop of beaux to know.

question isn't put up by the payite. It's the honest plaint of every-day fellow—the boy girl.

ellow's got to have \$25 to stage an even dozen boys-about-ave this as the minimum over an evening with Irene, Mary, etc.

is the smallest with a broad-ose, the other type of "boy" declare.

boys out on Main street may New Yorkers—don't," urge the n boys.

there one finds a front porch, swing—or a parlor one can have to one's self. Or there are parks.

"Here—Well, just find a front porch in Manhattan, or a parlor in the Bronx. Parks—sure, lots of them—but being used by six million people."

"So there's nothing to do but go out," say the New-Yorkers. And here is a composite programme of the dozen interviewed—a minimum at that.

"Taxi down town—no girl on a date ever rides in the subway—\$2.50; dinner before a show, \$4; the theatre, \$7.50; supper, after the show, \$6; taxi home, \$2.50.

"There's the grand total of \$22.50. "Try to make the average week's pay check look happy after that."

"And you can't get out of it for less—generally it costs you more," the youths complain. "Most girls want wine at least with the after-theatre supper. That's \$5, anyway. And 50 cents a box for cigarettes."

Now out on Main street—The street car or boy's flivver eliminates the \$5 taxi bill. Even the "Follies" on its annual tour to the sticks, draws but \$2 a head. Who, out where in the west begins—and ends—over heard of dinner before the theatre—she cuts that at home.

After the show \$5 spent make the

walters think an oil millionaire is in town. Total, \$9, and a large evening. So, go west, young man, go west.

### HISTORIC MINE BEING FLOODED

HELENA, Mont., Aug. 16.—Pumps have been drawn and the North Butte mine, one of the famous copper properties of the Butte district, is being permitted to flood with water up to the 2,800-foot level, from which point there is drainage to an adjoining mine. Depletion of a considerable portion of the ore reserves and the present discouraging condition of the metal market are given as the reason for the abandonment.

The North Butte mine has been the scene of two disastrous accidents, the most recent of which, in June, 1917, cost 163 lives. The other, in 1914, resulted in more than a score of fatalities.

It was in the North Butte in 1917 that Manrus Duggan contrived the plan of improvising a bulkhead during the fire. His cool-headedness at that time is said to have saved the lives of more than twenty miners whom he led to an old drift where they took refuge from the deadly gases behind a bulkhead built of boards and clothing. Duggan lost his life attempting to rescue a miner after the bulkhead had been torn down and the refugees were fighting their way to clear air after forty-eight hours imprisonment.

Since this fire the improvised bulkhead has been resorted to frequently by trapped miners in various disasters and on several occasions has resulted in the saving of lives. In the Argonaut mine fire in California a year ago the plan was followed, without success. It's use then was said to have been suggested by a man who was with Duggan and his comrades in 1917.

The North Butte has produced millions of dollars worth of ore and was said to have been one of the most up-to-date properties of its kind in the world. Ventilation experiments were carried on continually and the canvas air-pipe ventilation system developed to a high degree. It was equipped with various safety devices, including steel fire-trap doors and emergency refuge rooms equipped with cold air.

Few mines, once allowed to flood are reopened, and it is thought doubtful by Montana mining men whether the famous old North Butte will ever again be operated.

### ELEVEN MILLION IN BONUS LOANS

SALEM, Aug. 20.—The soldiers bonus commission has loaned to the veterans in Oregon a total of \$11,000,000, out of a total authorized fund of \$30,000,000 according to a statement issued today by A. C. Hopkins, secretary of the commission. Of 4100 loans actually paid, approximately 1600 loans represent a distribution of over \$4,100,000. Marion county holds second place, with 250 loans (\$600,000); Clackamas third, with 230 loans (\$525,000) and Lane fourth with 186 (\$456,900). That city loans are more in demand than farm loans is evidenced by these figures, City 2888, farm 1512.

First Loans Made May 5, 1922.

The first loans authorized by the bonus law were paid on May 5, 1922. Despite the magnitude of the undertaking the entire \$11,000,000 have been distributed in approximately 15 months. To date \$20,000,000 of bonus bonds have been sold to provide the necessary funds for cash bonuses and loans. Four million dollars are on hand to meet current requirements. With an estimated total of 9000 loan applicants before June 29, 1927, (time limit for filing.) The report indicates that half the veterans have already been cared for. Thus far, only eight foreclosure suits, totalling \$15,000 have been instituted.

\$60,000 Month Income.

The repayment on loans are now coming in at the rate of \$60,000 a month. These payments, together with the one-half tax levied by the bonus law, comprise the sinking fund for the retirement of the bonds. Based upon the assessed value of all the taxable property in the state, the one-half tax yields \$1,000,000 annually. The surplus, after interest requirements have been met, is invested in bonus bonds. Within 15 months the commission has purchased \$885,000 of bonds, or almost one-twentieth of the entire amount outstanding. Because of the twofold security behind the bonds, (taxing power and repayments on loans) and because of the prudent management of the sinking fund, closely held in the New York market.

### GERMANY TO BE NATION OF 200,000,000 OR RUSSIAN PROVINCE IN 100 YEARS

By GUS M. OEHM (United Press Staff Correspondent)

BERLIN, Aug. 20.—One hundred years from today Germany will either have a population of 200,000,000 or be a Russian province, according to Professor Dr. Grober of Jena University.

Pointing out the rapid strides being made in England, the United States and South American countries in the matter of eugenics, Dr. Grober declares unless Germany wakes up to the need for spreading information on this subject Germany is due to national extinction.

"It will be necessary for us, if we do not wish entirely to withdraw from the battle of peoples, to

Interest ourselves in the spreading of eugenic knowledge," Dr. Grober said, "otherwise we will either disappear or become a meaningless people. We will either have a population of 200,000,000 or become a Russian province within the next 100 years.

"Nowhere in Germany are the universities and schools of higher education interesting themselves in the matter of maintaining the German racial stock. The example of England and her colonies, North America, the Latin countries of South America and more recently Sweden and the results of their endeavors should awaken Germany. We at Jena are taking an initial step in the right direction—in an effort to purify and lengthen human life. We have established a course in eugenics, which we hope will be the forerunner of similar courses throughout Germany. Our national existence depends upon how we take hold."

### TODAY'S MARKET REPORT

- Prices Paid Farmers for Produce.
- Butter 25 to 30 cents.
  - Butterfat, 45c.
  - Eggs, 25 cents per dozen.
  - Hens, heavy, 16c; light, 10c lb.
  - Broilers 18c to 25 c.
  - Veal, dressed 8c to 12c lb.
  - Hogs, dressed, 12c, 120 to 160 lbs. weight.
  - Honey, local production, 20c lb.
  - Cacana bark, 1922, 7 1/2c lb.
- Retail Prices on Mill Products.
- Millrun, \$1.40 to \$1.50 sack of 80 lbs.
  - Cracked corn, \$2.30 per 100.
  - Flour, soft wheat, \$1.70 sack.
  - Flour, hard wheat, \$1.95 and \$2.20 sack.
  - Rolled barley, \$1.40 a sack of 70 lbs.
  - Whole corn, \$2.20 per 100 lbs.
- See our wood hauling wheel barrow. They are made especially for wood. Wharton Bros.

**Peters Ammunition**  
and  
**Marlin Rifles**  
Used Rifles  
Equipment, Fishing Tackle,  
everything to make your trip  
pleasant success at lowest ex-  
pense.

**Parlow Furniture Company**  
111 N. Jackson Street  
Roseburg, Oregon

**Robust Children**  
often have serious eye trouble. Defective vision, being a mechanical error, occurs in the healthiest of children.

Neglect of latent eye trouble may cause ill health later on. Better have their eyes examined if there is any reason for suspicion.

**Bubar Bros. Optical Dept.**

**"PARK" CHURCH WINS CONVERTS**

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 16.—To meet the problem of getting people to attend church services in the summer time, when the outdoor lure is the strongest, Portland pastors, through the Portland council of churches, have inaugurated a series of outdoor meetings in the parks of the city. So successful and so well attended were the meetings, that plans were made to extend the services. Music by church choirs and preaching in the pleasant shade of the parks on the green grass have been found to attract many persons who would not attend regular church services.

We do all kinds of electric wiring and electric repair work. Hudson Electric Store.

**OREGON PEARS TOP EASTERN MARKET**

SALEM, Aug. 19.—Oregon pear shipments were 108 cars for the past three days. At the Chicago auction 464 boxes of Oregon Bartlett brought \$2 to \$2.40. Washington Bartlett sold at \$2.50 to \$3.30, averaging \$3.15, and California Bartlett brought \$2.50 to \$4.00, averaging \$3.70. At the New York auction yesterday 21 cars of California Bartlett sold from \$2.50 to \$4.75, averaging \$3.50.

Fruit market conditions, Sacramento, were reported by wire as follows:

Peaches, no sales reported.

Pears, good wire inquiry, demand and movement good, market steady. Carloads f. o. b. usual terms; Bartlett, boxed, mountain stock, \$2.25

### WANTS TO HELP OTHER WOMEN

Grateful for Health Restored by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Chicago, Ill.—"I am willing to write to any girl or woman who is suffering from the troubles I had before I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. My back always ached, so I could not go about my household, and I had other troubles from weakness. I was this way for years, then my sister-in-law took the Vegetable Compound and recommended it to me. In the time I have been taking it and it has done wonders for me. I keep house and am able to do lots of work besides."—Mrs. HELEN SEVICK, 2711 Thomas St., Chicago, Ill.

Women suffering from female troubles causing backache, irregularities, pains, bearing-down feelings and weakness should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Not only is the worth of this splendid medicine shown by such cases as this, but for nearly fifty years this same sort of experience has been reported by thousands of women.

Mrs. Sevick is willing to write to any girl or woman suffering from such troubles, and answer any questions they may like to ask.

### LONG DISTANCE HAULING

Motor Truck Service. No Job too Big for Us to Handle Quickly and Economically

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