

TEN PERSONS DIE IN STREET FIGHT

Sinn Feiners Clash With British Troops In Bloody Battle at Night.

ARMISTICE IS ASKED

Poland Offers to Negotiate With Soviet Russia—French Troops Will Enforce Ultimatum Served on Syria.

By Associated Press
BELFAST, July 23.—Shooting was resumed this morning in the Kashmir street area, where desperate fighting occurred last night, during which time ten persons are definitely stated to have been killed. Sinn Feiners and Unionists and the military took part in the fighting.

WARSAW, July 23.—Poland has sent armistice proposals direct to the soviet government at Moscow.

After dispatch of the armistice note yesterday a new coalition cabinet was formed.

French Troops Advance.

BEIRUT, Syria, July 23.—In view of the failure of the king of Syria to begin execution of the terms of an ultimatum served upon him, French troops yesterday began advancing from Damascus. They encountered no opposition and are proceeding toward Aleppo.

Adrianople is Burning.

CONSTANTINOPLE, July 23.—According to the report of the pilot of an airplane which flew from this city over Adrianople, held by the Turks as a holy city, is burning. The origin of the fire, which was widespread, is unknown here.

No Clue to Murder.

DETROIT, July 23.—Notified of the greatest discovery of a woman's nude body in a trunk at the American Express office in New York City, Detroit police declare they have no clue to the murder, which is believed to have been committed in this city. Neither could the officers throw any light upon the identity of the person who shipped the trunk from Detroit for New York on June 17.

Asks Moral Support.

WASHINGTON, July 23.—Poland has asked the state department to formally announce to the world that the United States extends to Poland their moral support in the Poles' effort to free themselves from soviet Russia. The suggestion was also made that a similar expression from President Wilson would be welcomed, since it is believed such announcements would do much in stiffening the morale of the Polish people.

FALLS FROM SCAFFOLD

Irvin Thompson of Camas valley sustained a broken arm and a number of cuts yesterday evening when a 7 foot scaffold upon which he was working while making repairs on his barn collapsed and threw him to the ground where he struck his head and face. He was brought to his city and his injuries were treated by Dr. E. V. Hoover. He was severely cut on the head and his right forearm was broken.

Train Dispatchers May Order Strike

(By Associated Press.)
CHICAGO, July 23.—Railway brotherhood executives left Chicago today, following a three days' conference, at the conclusion of which it was decided by all of the sixteen recognized unions participating in the conference, excepting the telegraphers, to accept, under protest, the federal labor board's wage award. The telegraphers have referred the matter to their membership with a strike proposition attached.

Move to Change Name New Mexico

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M. July 23.—New Mexico residents have started another move to change the name of the state, in order, they claim, to convince easterners that New Mexico is a part of the United States and is NOT a part of Mexico. Promoters of the scheme hope to carry it to the state legislature.

letters from the east bearing foreign names and marked "By Way of the Panama Canal."

TO TOUR THE STATE.

Word has been received in this state that Governor Cox, democratic candidate for the presidency of the United States will be in Oregon during the latter part of September or the first of October. Franklin Roosevelt, candidate for the vice-presidency will also make a tour of the coast and should be here in August.

Albany, Corvallis Both Show Gains

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, July 23.—Census announcements today include Albany, Oregon, and Corvallis. Albany has a population of 4840, an increase of 565, or 14.2 per cent. Corvallis is credited with a population of 5752, showing an increase of 1200, or 26.1 per cent.

Body Woman Found Jammed In Trunk

(By Associated Press.)
NEW YORK, July 23.—The body of a nude woman jammed into a trunk was found today by employees of the American Railway Express Co. among unclaimed baggage in a warehouse. The trunk was received by the express company from Detroit June 17.

Airplane Rates Are On Decline

(By Associated Press.)
LOS ANGELES, Cal., July 23.—Airplane rates for passengers dropped fifty percent here recently and, according to the manager of one of the companies will continue to drop until they are lower than taxicab fares. Below the drop, pilots charged ten dollars a passenger for short flights, and now the rate is five dollars a passenger.

Negro Confesses to Murdering 7 People

(By Associated Press.)
SANTA ANA, July 23.—Mose Gibson, a negro sentenced to be hanged for the murder of Roy Trapp, a rancher, confessed to a total of seven murders and a great many robberies, according to a statement made here today by Sheriff C. E. Johnson, who has just returned from taking Gibson to San Quentin.

Hayward to Go With U. S. Team

(By Associated Press.)
EUGENE, July 23.—William L. Hayward, veteran trainer of University of Oregon athletic teams, has been officially selected as one of the coaches of the United States Olympic games track and field team, according to a wire from Hayward received at the university administration offices. Hayward is now in Boston with Kenneth Bartlett and Arthur Tuck, Oregon athletes who were selected as members of the Olympic team.

Hayward was selected over trainers and coaches from all other schools in the west, and is the only member of the corps of coaches and trainers from this section of the country. He had previously announced his intention of attending the meet in Antwerp whether he was officially named or not, feeling a keen interest in the inter-national contests after two of his proteges had been selected as members of the American team.

ELKS HAVE BIG TIME IN SALEM

Bills Take Salem By Storm, Rename Streets and Hotels of City.

NOT MUCH BUSINESS

Reports Are Head and Considerable Speculation Regarding Future Officers and Convention Site Are Indulged In.

SALEM, July 23.—All Oregon moved into Salem today when several thousand more Elks, leaving nothing but dull care, worry, and the localities of their home towns behind them, tumbled off packed trains and assisted in taking over the city for the third annual convention. All day long, mobs have arrived by rail and a steady stream of automobiles coming over every road leading to the city have added to the hosts.

But little was done when the first session of the lodgemen was held Thursday morning at 10 o'clock. Reports of the secretary and treasurer of the state association were heard and were referred to the committee in charge. But few of the various committee chiefs were present at the initial gathering.

Credentials of the various delegates were received by the credentials committee. Carl Y. Lengward, of Medford, was chosen to act temporarily as sergeant at arms. Shortly before 12 o'clock the meeting adjourned until 2 p. m.

PULLING A GOOD STUNT.

From the Oregonian Sidelines column on the Elks convention at Salem.—
"Roseburg pulled off one of the most unique advertising stunts yet announced in connection with the convention. A large plane was engaged by the Roseburg lodge of Elks and on its flight to Salem, roses typical of the Umpqua valley were dropped over the towns on the route. The plane arrived here shortly after noon making the flight from Roseburg to Salem in a little less than two hours."

TOURISTS WANT LOCAL VIEWS

Dealers in picture post cards reported yesterday that the supply of picture post cards of the city have been almost exhausted. These cards are in great demand among tourists and street scenes and photographs of buildings in and around Roseburg go like the proverbial hot cakes. Nearly all of the dealers loaded up with local views in anticipation of the tourist travel this season but the demand has far exceeded all expectations and many of the racks are becoming depleted.

Resolute Is First In Contest Today

(By Associated Press.)
SANDY HOOK, July 23.—Responding to the superb ability of the navigator, the Resolute again won the race in defense of the American cup. The sloops now stand two and two and the next race will decide the contest. After the get-away the Resolute skinned along in the lead of the Shamrock on the first ten mile leg of the race straight out to sea.

Cup Race On It's Morning.

SANDY HOOK, July 23.—The sloop Resolute, defending America's cup, dashed first across the starting line today in the fourth race, which she must win to hold the trophy in America. Lipton's challenger, Shamrock IV, crossed just a half minute after the Resolute, and then two racers speeded away under a stiff breeze over a triangular course. If the Shamrock wins today's race Lipton wins the trophy.

SYSTEM UNIFORM FRUIT INSPECTION

Oregon Growers Put "O. K." On Each Box of Fruit Shipped Out of State.

LEWIS IS IN CITY TODAY

O. L. Fish, Apple Man From Wenatchee District Will Have Charge of Inspection in the Umpqua and Willamette Valley Section.

C. I. Lewis, of the Oregon Growers Association is in Roseburg today for the purpose of establishing a system of uniform inspection for fruit. The association is preparing to inspect every box of fruit before it is placed on the market in order that the quality may be made a feature of the association's product. The inspection will be made by a disinterested party and one who is thoroughly familiar with fruit and fruit conditions, and when completed the "O. K." of the organization will mark the fruit as being perfect in that particular grade.

"People demand good quality and have a right to expect it," Mr. Lewis says, "and it is our purpose to see that every box of fruit that bears the O. K. of the association is perfect in its grade. In order to do this we will have an inspector in every locality who will do nothing else but inspect the fruit. It was not thought best to allow this to be done by any one associated with the picking or packing of the fruit, and consequently we expect to have an entirely disinterested person in charge."

Mr. Lewis states that O. L. Fish, of Wenatchee, who has been connected with the Willamette Valley Fruit Exchange will probably have charge of the work in this territory with three or four assistants to help him in the work. Mr. Fish will have charge of the Willamette valley also and will inspect and supervise the picking and packing of the apples.

The association this year is certain of sales amounting to between \$5,000,000 and \$8,000,000. The flower of the organization has been remarkable for it now controls 27,000 acres and has 1400 members. The berries and cherries have been disposed of at a price of about \$500,000, while the pears will bring in a like amount.

One achievement of the association was the saving of the cherry crop following the rain. Over 200 tons of cherries in a green and cracked condition as a result of the rains, were taken from the trees, and with a quickly installed pitter were prepared and dried, saving the farmers several thousand dollars. Cherries are being dried at the rate of over ten tons daily, and are selling at a price between 5 and 7 cents a pound. Had it not been for this emergency action the farmers would have lost heavily.

The association has also purchased a half million dollars worth of box shoo, nails and paper and other materials and are distributing these to the members. There will be sufficient boxes to care for all those who have signed up with the association.

The advertising campaign for the association starts the first of August and will be under the personal direction of Mr. Lewis. The campaign will be conservative as far as expense is concerned and will be increased as rapidly as the growth in the business will permit.

Resolute Is First In Contest Today

(By Associated Press.)
SANDY HOOK, July 23.—Responding to the superb ability of the navigator, the Resolute again won the race in defense of the American cup. The sloops now stand two and two and the next race will decide the contest. After the get-away the Resolute skinned along in the lead of the Shamrock on the first ten mile leg of the race straight out to sea.

Cup Race On It's Morning.

SANDY HOOK, July 23.—The sloop Resolute, defending America's cup, dashed first across the starting line today in the fourth race, which she must win to hold the trophy in America. Lipton's challenger, Shamrock IV, crossed just a half minute after the Resolute, and then two racers speeded away under a stiff breeze over a triangular course. If the Shamrock wins today's race Lipton wins the trophy.

JUDGE BALE HANDS OUT GOOD ADVICE

Thrilling Lecture Dealing With Duty of the Public to Children Pleases.

SYSTEM IS ARRAIGNED

Universal Military Training Propaganda Scored—Places the Blame for Inefficient Citizenship—Plea for Homeless Waifs.

In the lives of the boys and girls of today whose tender feet are twinkling along devious paths is the destiny of the nation of tomorrow. With these words Judge Fred C. Bale, for four years public prosecutor in the juvenile court of Columbus, Ohio, opened his peerless lecture in the Chautauqua tent at 9 o'clock last night. The big tent was filled, and with breathless interest the great audience leaned forward with intense earnestness to catch the sentences of this great hearted man whose business has given him such an insight to the child life of the nation.

"There are four lines of defense," continued Judge Bale, "the army, the navy, the material resources embodied in our unparalleled resources and commercial activities, and fourth, the children of America. Of these the children should come first, because they are the basis of all, but do they?"

Judge Bale then went into the depths of this great subject fraught with tremendous responsibilities to the fathers and mothers of today. There was no prudishness in his talk but he dealt with facts right from the shoulder and placed the burden where it belongs, demonstrating beyond the question of doubt that as a nation we are woefully at fault in the matter of safeguarding and educating the youth of the land.

Referring to the Krupp gun works in Germany, Judge Bale alleged that the institution was the basis of the Hun militaristic achievements. He said that the owners of the most gigantic munitions manufacturing plant the world had ever seen were not patriotic, but back of the whole thing was the single ambition to sell the product of their foundries and mills, therefore they fostered and spent countless sums from the profits of the institution in propaganda that led the government to establish its military system. The war was fought to destroy the system, and now after the United States had spent billions in winning the war, while tens of thousands of the flower of the young manhood of the nation had been slaughtered in the work of defeating German militarism, there was a plan on foot right in our own country to establish militarism here. He named no less than four measures now pending in the national legislature requiring universal military training, any one of which would do for America just what the Krupp people did for Germany. To find out what this thing meant, he said, we must learn who are financing this propaganda for universal military training. This was an easy matter, because reports of a commission appointed by congress had already reported on the matter, and it was an established fact that this propaganda was being fostered by the DuPont Powder Co., the Carnegie Steel Corporation, and two other munitions making concerns. Before the war, Judge Bale stated, the net profits of the DuPont Powder Co. were \$3,000,000 annually. During the two years of the war their net profits totalled more than \$80,000,000 a year, and desiring to perpetuate these gigantic profits, they and the other corporations, whose profits were also most beyond computation, were trying to foster universal military training on the nation under the guise of preparedness. The speaker said their purposes were dishonest, because there was only one way to establish peace—just one—and that was universal disarmament.

Referring to marriage, he alleged that every child has the right to be well born, and if not well born to be born at all. He advocated laws in every state and municipality governing this important matter, and alleged that both parties to a marriage contract should be compelled to pass both a mental and physical examination that would reasonably insure vigorous bodies and reasonable mentality in children born of all parents in the future.

He wants to see medical examination in the schools, health nursing and the prevention of all curable deficiencies. But even when this is accomplished you have only begun, for economic and social evils will tear down even the most adequate physical structure. Judge Bale cited the fact that last year the health department of New York City on making an investigation of the physical condition of the school children of the city found 216,000 out of 1,250,000 underfed. The children's bureau at Washington shows that over 2,000,000 are large in the United States

are in the same condition. Rapping our educational system, he said:

"We run the child through a common mold, disregarding his talents and abilities. Education which means the drawing out of the ability God put there has been degraded to a system of cramming in all the knowledge possible, making a hard and fast procrustean bed. We are not willing to spend enough money for enough teachers. Last year five times as much money was spent in the United States for automobiles as was spent for all branches of education together."

"The national government has the same idea, for we have had a livestock and hog bureau for years but not until 1913 was a children's bureau established in Washington. In that year seven and one-half million dollars were spent on livestock and crops and only twenty-nine thousand dollars were spent on children. "There are enough homeless boys and girls for every childless home in the United States," said Judge Bale, who declared that although he believes every woman was born with a mother's heart, contends that some have a peculiar way of showing it. These childless couples who refuse to give a home to children who never have known parental love, Judge Bale said, were supremely selfish, and living only to gratify their own narrow view of life.

Watkins and Colvin Will Lead Prohis

(By Associated Press.)
LINCOLN, July 23.—Aaron S. Watkins, of Germantown, Ohio, prohibition party nominee for the presidency, and D. L. Colvin, vice-presidential nominee, today issued statements condemning Senator Harding's speech of acceptance yesterday. Watkins and Colvin were nominated last night after it was definitely learned that Bryan would not accept the honor.

Federal Jury Wants To Probe Trouble

(By Associated Press.)
CHICAGO, July 23.—Subpoenas for sixty railway and union leaders, commanding them to appear before the federal grand jury next Wednesday, were issued today at the request of District Attorney Cline.

PICNIC TOMORROW.

The picnic to be given the Baptist Sunday school by the Brotherhood class of that church will be held tomorrow afternoon at Bellows park. The children will be furnished with games and amusements all afternoon and cars will be provided in the evening for the older folks. A basket luncheon will be served at 6 o'clock.

LOCAL NEWS.

Returns to Oregon City.—Miss Vera Farr, who has been visiting near Roseburg with relatives, left this afternoon for her home in Oregon City.

Returns Home.—Miss Edna Lavine who has been making an extended visit in this city with Mrs. Ben McMullen, left for her home in Eugene this afternoon.

From California.—Miss Viola Roesech, of Ontario, Cal., arrived in Roseburg this afternoon and will make an extended visit with Mr. and Mrs. Peter Jones of Looking Glass.

To Portland.—Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Kester, who have been visiting at Looking Glass with Mrs. Kester's mother, Mrs. S. E. Kincaid, left this afternoon for their home in Portland.

Returns to Portland.—Miss Gladys Morlan, who has been visiting here for the past month with Mrs. Roy Catching, left this afternoon for Portland where she resides.

Here This Morning.—Mrs. Luella Quant and Mrs. A. P. McCulloch, both of Oakland, spent the morning in Roseburg attending to business matters, returning to their homes this afternoon.

Here Yesterday.—Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Aldridge and daughter Luella, spent yesterday in this city visiting with Mrs. W. W. Ashcraft. They returned to their home by auto last evening.

Returns Home.—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Frye, who have been visiting at West Fork with relatives, left this afternoon for their home in Iowa. They have been in this vicinity for several weeks.

Leave for Sutherlin.—Mrs. F. S. Wilson and daughter, Miss Ethel McKnight of Sutherlin, and Mrs. Frank McKnight of Seattle who have been in this city attending Chautauqua, left for Sutherlin this afternoon.

Pays Small Fine.—Because he left his car out in the street overnight, H. E. Wilcox, a travelling salesman was required to pay a fine of \$1 in the city court this morning.

Preaching at Green.—There will be preaching at Green Sunday by Rev. C. H. Hilton of the Christian church of this city. The subject will be "Christians I have met." As there has been no preaching for two Sundays it is hoped that a good attendance will be present.

LECTURE GIVEN ON SOUTH AMERICA

Is Member of London Geographical Society and Famous Explorer.

ADOPTED BY WILD TRIBE

South American Cities Are Rich and Fast Growing, But the Rural Districts Are Far Behind.—Lack Facilities to Market Products.

To many who have always entertained somewhat hazy ideas concerning South America, yesterday's lecture by Dr. G. Whitfield Ray, was a real eye opener, and there were few who did not leave with a much clearer idea of the vast scope and resources of this vast country. Dr. Ray is a member of the London Geographical Society, and in this connection has made many trips and explorations. His lecture is called, "Through Five Republics on Horse Back" and is interesting to the extreme. He illustrated his talk with a large colored map of South America suspended from the top of the tent, and several tables on the stage contained curios and native implements picked up by him on his travels. He was dressed in the native South American costume.

According to Dr. Ray, there is enough land in Brazil that has never been explored by a white man to lose four or five of our largest states and he says, "I rode thousands of miles in Brazil without seeing a single person. Educated people in the United States, and everywhere, for that matter, have the most peculiar ideas concerning South America that I ever heard. I am constantly being asked the most simple questions concerning it. I am asked 'is it hilly or is it level?' I answer, 'it is anything and everything. There are plains, hills, mountains, deserts, everything. Is it civilized or is it barbarous. It is both. South America shows every degree of civilization to perfection.'"

Dr. Ray had much to say concerning the wonderful advancement in the large cities in the country, although the rural districts are very far behind. They are very rich and fast growing, the cities, and in many respects are ahead of the United States. The streets of Rio de Janeiro are 140 feet wide and are kept clean with a vacuum cleaner. The sidewalks are made of marble laid in mosaic. They have an opera house which cost thousands of dollars more than the best one in New York city, and have recently offered Caruso a contract at \$10,000 a night. The timber, roads and railroads were all great praise. Some of the roads have been built over the mountains at a cost of a million dollars a mile.

An interesting bit of information told was concerning the primitive methods used in the rural districts of vending butter. The farmers wishing to sell butter, would place their milk in long, narrow cans, place the cans on horses and start for town. When they arrived the milk would have been churned to butter by the motion, and if a housewife wished butter, the milk man would reach his arm into the can and take out with his hand enough to supply her needs, wipe his hand off either on his clothes or the horses tail, and go on.

He spoke at great length concerning the wheat fields and cattle industry, there being more cattle in South America than in all the world. They also have many sheep, but the great trouble in these industries is to get them to the market.

Dr. Ray also told interesting anecdotes of his life with a tribe of savages. He lived with them for a few months and was adopted into the tribe. He expects to return to them and take up their life again. He stayed with them until he converted them to Christianity and stopped them from killing little babies and old men.

The Parnells.—Mr. and Mrs. Parnell, who gave a short musical program both in the afternoon and evening, were exceptional entertainers. Mrs. Parnell delighted with several readings and Mr. Parnell also played the saxophone with Mr. Parnell on the piano accordion. They were heartily enjoyed and were greatly enjoyed.

MISTAKE CAUSES ARREST.—Because of failure to deposit securities in a La Grande bank after having been instructed to do so, the La Grande Investment Co was responsible for the arrest of Henry Tate, a La Grande resident, in this city recently. Tate was arrested here upon a warrant from Lane county where he was charged with passing fraudulent checks. He sent a message to the investment company and found that they had misunderstood his instructions and had failed to deposit the papers he had left with them. They made the deposit and the Lane county officials released the prisoner.