

## BOX MANGERS.

**They Cannot Be Properly Cleaned and Should Be Abolished.**

That box mangers are an abomination is being appreciated by the recent barn builders. Since it is realized that they are not a necessity, but a danger, the best dairy farms are abolishing all racks and raised boxes used as mangers. The objections to having a small feeding compartment boxed closely around the cow's head are three—the box manger cannot be kept clean, and hence is a disease disseminator; it hinders ventilation, and it prevents the cow from feeding in a natural position.

With small corners and tall sides the box cannot be satisfactorily swept nor cleaned of the odd scraps of feed which collect. This accumulating dirt and dust becomes moldy and rotten and attracts flies and rats. It is further harmful in that it becomes gradually eaten by the cow and is harmful to her. The box manger affords a roosting place for chickens, whose droppings become mixed with the cow's feed, with injurious effects. Sweeping or shoveling the waste material from the manger does not thoroughly clean the box, but removes only the very largest pieces of dirt, the small particles and dust remaining being able to do as much harm as the larger ones.

A cow's neck is so formed that eating takes place with the greatest ease when the mouth is lowered to the level of the ground. If a cow eats without straining during swallowing she will eat and digest better, and her health and milk supply will profit accordingly. Therefore the feed for a cow should be placed at her feet and not a yard or two up in the air. The hay-racks placed above the cow's shoulders are entirely wrong.

A cow to be healthy requires all the fresh air it is possible to supply. Box mangers, partitions or other boarded barriers act as obstructions to the easy flow of air within the barn, and hence seriously check ventilation.

The farmer should not neglect to adopt the proper feeding trough by waiting until he builds a new barn. The old partitions and boxes should be removed and new feed troughs and stanchions constructed. The feed trough should be immediately in front of the stanchion and upon a level with the floor. If built of boards, it should be V shape.

A trough built of cement is the ideal. When such material is used, the trough should be concave, without corners. A square trough of boards or cement should not be built. The corners collect dirt, and into them the cow accidentally pushes her food, being unable to lick it from the angles.

The feed trough should be built with a slope, that water may flow its whole length. It should have no partitions or divisions. Such a trough can be used for watering the cows, the water from a hose being allowed to enter at the upper end, flowing down past each cow, which drinks at will.—Dr. H. B. Wood in Jersey Bulletin.

### FOR SALE.

**FOR SALE**—One span of ponies, 4 and 5 years of age; weight about 950 lbs. each; in fair condition. Price \$100 if taken at once. Call on or address Jason B. Hughes, Roseburg, R. F. D. No. 1. Box 53. dsw

**FOR SALE**—Four fine residence lots, 2 on Pine St., opposite the Christian church and 2 on Maple St., 1 1/2 blocks from S. P. Depot. Enquire of L. Bauer, city. dswtf

**FOR SALE**—A nice home in North Roseburg on Jackson St. Inquire Cobb Real Estate Co., or address A., Box 114, Roseburg. dtf

**ROOM AND BOARD**—First class board, and rooms if desired. Mrs. L. B. Kingman, cor. Mill and Food Sts., Phone Main 1431. dtf

### WANTED

**SITUATION WANTED**—By a young married man, as bookkeeper or clerk, has high school and Commercial College education; can operate typewriter; references given. Address B. H., care Review. dtf

**WANTED**—A good hand on fruit ranch, a German, single man, preferred; good wages and steady job to good man. Address H. L. Mes-sick, Oakland, Ore. dsw

**WANTED**—Good live, neat appearing lady or gentleman. Good money. Call at Room 5 Review Bldg., Roseburg. dtf

**PLAIN SEWING WANTED**—Satisfaction guaranteed. Address Box 804, Roseburg. dn16

**LOST**—An Elk's tooth watch charm, inscribed "J. H. Booth." Finder please return to this office or to J. H. Booth, and receive reward. dtf

**FOUND**—Gentleman's glove. Owner can have same by calling at this office and describing the glove. dtf

**HOUSE FOR RENT**—Situated at the foot of Douglas St., Roseburg. Enquire of Mrs. S. R. Lane. ds

## ROSEBURG MARKET.

**Cereals.**  
WHEAT—90c @ \$1.00.  
OATS—50c bushel.  
HAY—Vetch, \$14 ton; grain, \$14 ton; alfalfa, \$13 @ \$15.  
BARLEY—\$34 ton.

**Livestock.**  
STEERS—Alive, 2 1/4 @ 3c.  
COWS—Alive, fat, 2 @ 2 1/2 c.  
VEAL—Dressed, 4 1/2 @ 5c.  
HOGS—Dressed, 7c; alive, 5c.  
SHEEP—3 1/2 c.  
POULTRY—Mixed chickens, alive, 9 @ 10c; dressed, 12 1/2 c; geese, alive, 7 1/2 c each, or 7c lb; dressed, 12c; ducks, alive 9 @ 10c; dressed, 14 @ 15c; turkeys, alive, 17 1/2 c; dressed, 19 @ 20c.

BUTTER—Creamery, 37 1/2 c lb.; country, 35c lb.  
EGGS—37 1/2 c doz.  
POTATOES—\$1.25 cwt.  
WOOL—14c lb.  
HONEY—15c lb.  
CABBAGE—2c lb.  
ONIONS—2c lb.  
APPLES—1 1/4 c lb.  
PEARS—1 1/4 c lb.  
PRUNES—3 1/2 @ 4c lb.

### PORTLAND MARKET.

**Livestock Prices.**  
Following is the general range of values on stock ruling in the yards for late shipments:  
HOGS—Best east-of-mountains, \$6.25; ordinary, \$5.75; block-ers and China fats, \$5.00 @ 5.50; stockers and feeders \$4.75 @ 5.00.

CATTLE—Select east-of-mountain steers, \$4.00; medium steers, \$3.75 best cows, \$3.00; medium cows, \$2.50 @ 2.75; stags, \$2.50 @ 3.00; bulls, \$1.75 @ 2.00.

SHEEP—Best wethers, \$3.50; ordinary wethers, \$3.25; lambs, \$4 @ 4.10; straight ewes, \$3 @ 3.25; mixed lots, \$2.50 @ 2.75.

VEAL—Choice young calves, \$4.50; heavy and rough, \$3.75 @ 4.00.

### Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

BUTTER—Extra creamery, 35 @ 36c; fancy, 32 1/2 c; store, 20c.  
BUTTER FAT—Delivery, f. o. b. Portland, Sweet cream, 34 1/2 c; sour, 32 1/2 c per lb.  
POULTRY—Mixed chickens 12 @ 12 1/2 c; hens, 12 1/2 c; roosters old, 10c fryers, 12 1/2 c; broilers, 12 1/2 c; geese, spring, 8 @ 9c; turkeys, alive, 17 1/2 c; spring ducks, 14c; pigeons, squabs, \$2.00 @ 2.50 per doz; old, \$1.00; dressed poultry, 1 @ 1 1/2 c lb. higher.

CHEESE—Full cream, flats, trip-

lets and daisies, 14 1/4 @ 15c; Young Americas, 15 1/2 @ 16c.  
EGGS—Local best, 37 1/2 c per doz.; eastern, 27 1/2 @ 30c; local storage, 25c.

### Hops, Wool and Hides.

HOPS—1908 crop, choice 8 1/4 c; primes to choice, 7 1/2 @ 8c; prime, 7 @ 7 1/2 c; medium, 6 1/2 c lb.

WOOL—1908—Willamette Valley, 15c lb.

SHEEPSKINS—Shearing, 10 @ 15c each; short wool, 25 @ 40c; medium wool, 50c @ \$1.00 each; long wool, 75c @ \$1.25 each.

MOHAIR—1908—Nominal, 18 @ 19c.

TALLOW—Prime, per lb., 3 @ 4c; No. 2 and grease, 2 @ 2 1/2 c.

HIDES—Dry hides, 13 @ 14c lb; green, 6 @ 7c; bulls, green salt, 4 @

5c lb; kips, 6 @ 7c; calves, 8 @ 10c per lb.

### Grain, Flour and Hay.

WHEAT—buying price, new—Track, Portland—Club, 90c; blue-stem, 95c; fortyfold, 91 @ 92c; red, 88c; Willamette Valley, 91c.

HAY—Producer's price—New timothy, Willamette Valley, fancy, \$14 @ \$15; ordinary, \$12.50 @ \$13; eastern Oregon, \$16.50; mixed \$11 @ \$12; clover, \$10; grain, \$11; cheat, \$11; alfalfa, \$10 @ \$11.

OATS—Producer's price—Track, No. 1 white, \$30.50 @ \$31.50; gray, \$29.50 @ \$30.50.

Examine the construction of a Bush and Lane piano and you will readily understand why they guarantee them for twenty years. dtf

### NORTH, SOUTH, EAST OR WEST

you'll find no better meats than we handle. Our beef, lamb, pork, etc., is cut from the finest stock raised. You don't have to be an expert to choose the best meats for they are all best. Try a roast of beef, a leg of lamb, or a loin of pork from this market. You'll enjoy the taste and you'll appreciate the price.

## The Economy Market

Geo. Kohlhaugen, Prop.



## THANKSGIVING DAY

Is close at hand.  
Don't forget that

## Harness & Johnson

Will have a fine supply of TURKEYS for the Thanksgiving season. Better place your order for one at once. All orders will be filled in the order received.

Remember, we have OTHER GOOD THINGS for the Thanksgiving Dinner, such as Plum Pudding, Raisins, Nuts, Figs, in fact a great assortment of good things for the holidays.

Also: Caviar, Anchovies, Dried Halibut, Dried Salmon and Salmon Bellies, Soused Mackerel and Salt Mackerel, Dried, Salt, Pickled and Kippered Herring, Cod Fish Meddles, Strips and Balls.

## HARNES & JOHNSON

Sheridan Street GROCERS Phone 1031

If it is "Good to Eat" and in the City you will always find it at

## The Bee Hive Grocery

Just now we have  
New Dates, New Figs,  
New Walnuts, New  
Filberts, New Brazil  
Nuts.

Then for lunch why  
not try our  
Fine Olives, Pickled  
Pig's Feet, Pickled  
Tongue, Pickled Tripe.

You can "Cheese it"  
here. e have  
Swiss, Edam, Roque-  
fort and Full Cream

And last, but not least, good old fashioned Sorghum and genuine New Orleans Molasses.

Come in and rubber around a little—we believe it will pay you.

## MAX WEISS, PROP.

## Electric Vacuum House Cleaner

Don't tear up the carpets, and muss up the house in general with your house cleaning. Let us do the house cleaning with the new Electric Vacuum House and Carpet Cleaner. It is a combination brush and vacuum which sucks the dust and dirt out. Cleans carpets without removing them from the floor.

Phone 791 and we will call with this wonderful machine.

## Roseburg Steam Laundry