

EVENING ROSEBURG REVIEW

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OCTOBER 14, 1908.

MANY DINNER PAILS EMPTY.

Pitiable Destitution in Chicago Reported by Newspapers There.

CHICAGO, Oct. 13.—Fifteen thousand school children starving in Chicago among the causes, lack of employment of parents and the constant increase in the cost of living without a corresponding increase in wages.

This is the startling announcement made in the daily papers of Chicago and which have brought gloom and consternation to the managers of the republican national committee in this city. They have been preaching prosperity and the "full dinner pail" through the continuance of the republican party in power and the maintenance of a high tariff.

Here are the headlines running across three columns of the paper from the Chicago Inter-Ocean (republican):

HUNGER MENACES 20,000 PUPILS IN CITY SCHOOLS; MANY BEG REFUSE TO EAT

Startling Conditions in Chicago Shown by Report of Investigating Committee Who Find Starvation has Many Victims.

5000 HAVE NO MORNING MEAL.

Body Aids Food for Children, Some of Whom Have Forgotten Taste of Butter, Living on Dry Crusts Earned by Heroism of Mothers Who go to Bed Fasting.

The Tribune heads its article:

HUNGER STALKING IN CITY SCHOOLS.

Five Thousand Pupils Don't Know What a Full Meal Means and Ten Thousand Others are Underfed.

The Record-Herald (Independent republican) heads its story with:

THOUSANDS OF PUPILS SUFFER FROM HUNGER.

The Inter-Ocean begins the horrible story telling of the starving of the little ones in the midst of "republican prosperity" with the following:

"Five thousand children often go to school breakfastless. Fully 15,000 school children of Chicago are underfed and habitually hungry. Mothers go to bed in order that their children may have food in the morning. Half-starved and crying children have been found on the streets begging dead fowls and rotten fruit to eat. These are some of the statements in the report on indigent children filed with the school management committee of the board of education."

"The Tribune (rep.) says: 'Many wage earning mothers have incomes of not more than \$0 cents a day.'"

Summarizing the causes which produce the conditions of hunger the same paper cites "lack of employment" and the "constant increase in the cost of living without a corresponding increase in wages" as the chief reasons for the horrors.

Among the numerous instances the Tribune cites the following:

"In the Armour school district—Father out of work; mother sick; not a scrap of food in the house; five children, three half naked and one garbed only in under-shirt, crying for bread. For three days they had lived on tea—no bread, milk or sugar."

"In Jenner school district—One mother support a family of four children on \$2.50 a week sewing pants."

"In Drummond school district—Family of seven; no food in house; Father out of work; went to lake to commit suicide, but changed his mind and committed misdemeanor in order to be locked up and get a prison meal."

"In Southwestern district—Family of six found hungry, almost crazed by lack of food. Had lived five days on bread and water and last loaf had been eaten for breakfast."

These are only a few of the many which the Tribune cites out of the thousands reported.

During the present republican period many children have not even been provided with free soup houses.

WAGE COMPONENT OF VICTORY.

Washington, Oct. 13.—President Roosevelt today, in conversation with a friend, expressed the belief that the tariff will carry every year a surplus of \$100,000,000.

vada, but this loss will be more than offset by the gain of Maryland, which gave him but one electoral vote four years ago.

Democratic Claims.

NEW YORK, Oct. 13.—Vice-Chairman Hudspeeth, of the Democratic national committee, made public today a list of the states in which he said Mr. Bryan would receive the electoral vote. They are as follows: The solid South; 166; Nebraska, 8; Indiana, 15; Ohio, 23; West Virginia, 7; Nevada, 3; New York, 39. Total 261. Necessary to choice, 252.

THE NEW REPUBLIC.

Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, His People and Their History.

The new King Ferdinand is the youngest son of the late Prince Augustus of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha and the late Princess Clementine of Bourbon, Orleans. He will be 48 years old on the 25th of February next, and became the reigning Prince of Bulgaria in 1887.

The new king has been married twice. His first wife, to whom he was married April 20, 1889, was Marie Louise, eldest daughter of Robert, Duke of Parma. Last February he was married a second time, his present wife being the Princess Eleonore of Reuss Kostritz.

As reigning prince, Ferdinand was subjected to many regulations by the Powers and by his own constitution. One of these was that he must reside permanently in his principality. His title was made hereditary and the succession, if the royal prerogative is allowed to continue, will probably be settled in his family.

Church issues have troubled the new king considerably in the past and are likely to confront him in the future. Ferdinand is a Catholic and his Princess is Protestant. Before the marriage was celebrated last February it was necessary for Ferdinand to obtain a marriage dispensation from the Pope, one condition of which was that he promise to bring up the children in the Roman Catholic church.

Two ceremonies were performed before the marriage was properly solemnized in all quarters. Bulgaria became a principality under the treaty of Berlin, which received the signatures of the members July 13, 1878. After this agreement, Bulgaria became an autonomous and tributary principality under the Sultan, with a Christian government and a national militia.

The right of electing the reigning prince was placed in the hands of the people, subject to the confirmation by the Turkish Sultan. The consent of the powers was also required or the election of the prince. As a further stipulation against territory trampling or aggrandisement of any of the powers, the treaty stipulated that no member of any reigning houses of the great European powers should be elected prince.

By a constitution adopted in 1879 and amended in 1893, the supreme legislative authority was conferred on the single chamber, called the Sabor, to which members are elected by universal manhood suffrage, at the rate of one member to every 20,000 population.

The population of the new kingdom, according to a census of December 31, 1895, is 4,935,623, of which more than 3,000,000 are native Bulgarians, 600,000 are Turks and the others a scattering representation of the eastern European nationalities.

The army of Bulgaria is modeled on the Russian system, service being universal and compulsory. The troops are armed with magazine rifles and the cavalry carries modern armaments. Field guns are the 1898

A Bold Step. To overcome the well-grounded and reasonable objections of the more intelligent to the use of secret, medicinal compounds, Dr. R. V. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., some time ago, decided to make a bold departure from the usual course pursued by the makers of put-up medicines for domestic use, and so has published broadcast and openly to the whole world, a full and complete list of all the ingredients entering into the composition of his widely celebrated medicine. Thus he has taken his numerous patients into his confidence, and has moved his medicines from among secret nostrums of doubtful merits, and made them remedies of known composition.

Not only does the wrapper of every bottle of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, the famous medicine for weak stomach, rapid liver or biliousness and all catarrhal diseases wherever located, lay prominently upon it, in plain English, a full and complete list of all the ingredients comprising it, but a small book, containing from 100 to 200 pages, of standard medical works of all the different schools of practice, containing very numerous extracts from the writings of the practitioners of medicine, endorsing in the strongest possible terms, each and every ingredient contained in Dr. Pierce's medicine. One of these little books will be mailed free to any one sending a postal note, and by letter to Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., and requesting the same. From this little book it will be learned that Dr. Pierce's medicine contains no alcohol, narcotics, mineral acids or other poisonous or injurious agents and that the same are made from the most valuable medicinal plants entering into the composition of Dr. Pierce's medicine. It is the most valuable medicine for the cure of all the ailments mentioned in the wrapper of every bottle of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery.

CASTORIA For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of J. C. HITCHCOCK In Use For Over Thirty Years CASTORIA

Krupp model, and the mountain batteries are armed with lighter guns of the same pattern. The government owns most of the mines, coal, iron and stone being found in large quantities. The new kingdom also supports a national bank with headquarters at Sofia and branches in other cities. Bulgaria has made claims to a national existence since the fifth century. At that time the great body of the people emigrated and settled south of the Danube. Several centuries later the Bulgarian power, which had become a menace to Constantinople, was attacked by the Byzantines and overthrown in 1018. In 1186 the Bulgarians arose again, asserted their independence and established a new nation which lived for two centuries. The Turks then conquered the race and held the ascendancy until the Russo-Turkish war of 1877-78 resulted in autonomy for Bulgaria and a state of nominal vassalage only. This condition continued until Ferdinand assumed the royal prerogative. The Bulgarians have always been a freedom-loving people, and the fragment that remained on the plains of the Volga after the great emigration in the fifth century existed as an independent nation for centuries. The race has always exhibited restless tendencies and the adjoining provinces of Russia, Turkey and Austria today contain the remnants of Bulgarians who have migrated from their principality.

Stop--don't do the work a Machine can do The Yost Gearless Motor Washer. Gearless motor will do it, simple as A B C, self-oiling—will last a lifetime. No metal cogging. We invite your personal inspection. Roseburg Furniture Company Jackson St., Roseburg, Ore

NORTH SIDE PLANING MILL Atterbery & Co. Just received another carload of Washington Cedar Shingles Mill and Yards at Railroad Spur in North Roseburg

Farmers, Clean Your Seed With a HERO FANNING MILL THE ONLY MILL THAT WILL CLEAN IT RIGHT LET US SHOW YOU Call and look over our line of Plows, Harrows, Cider Presses, Feed Grinders, Feed and Root Cutters, etc. If you want a Stump Puller we have it. J. F. BARKER & CO. Phone 201, Vehicles & Implements Roseburg, Oregon

ROY GILLESPIE, OF PORTLAND.

Boy Killed Near Oakland, Oregon, Last Sunday, is Identified.

PORTLAND, Or., Oct. 13.—The body of the young boy who was killed by falling off a freight train on which he was stealing a ride near Oakland, this state, Sunday, was yesterday identified as that of Roy Gillespie, the 15-year-old son of Mrs. L. Gillespie, who resides at the Palmer House, at Park and Alder streets. The identification was made by Neil McKinnon, an attaché of the Bungalow Theater, and Percy McKinney, of Portland, both of whom read of the description of the dead boy and thinking it another friend who answered to it, went to Oakland to identify and bring back the body. McKinney recognized the body as that of young Gillespie. The Gillespie lad had been employed as programme boy at the Lyric Theater, and in that manner the boys became acquainted. An elder brother of the dead boy left last night to bring back the body. Mrs. Gillespie has not yet been informed of the tragedy for the reason that she is ill.

A Healthy Family. "Our whole family has enjoyed good health since we began using Dr. King's New Life Pills, three years ago," says L. A. Bartlett, of Rural Route 1, Guilford, Maine. They cleanse and tone the system in a gentle way and does not cost 25c at A. C. Marsters & Co's. drug store.

BOARD AND LODGING. Mrs. A. B. Wamp, successor to Violet Brown, board and lodging, \$4 per week; also day boarders. Kane street, two doors south of the Catholic church. d016

GARBAGE NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that all persons dumping rubbish or garbage of any kind along the public roadway south of Roseburg will be vigorously prosecuted. J. M. SCHAFER, Road Supervisor.

TO THE PUBLIC—I will re-open my restaurant in connection with the Umpqua Bakery on Sept. 1. Service will be strictly first class. E. Jennings.

No More "Blue Monday" Don't endure that tiring "Blue Monday"—commonly called wash day. You can get your work done just as good and about as cheap by sending it to us. Buttons sewed on and rips mended. Phone 791 and we will call for your work. Roseburg Steam Laundry

The NOVELTY THEATRE PROGRAM WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY MOVING PICTURES: "The Lady With the Beard," "Making Brushes," "A Night of Terror." (1000 ft. long, hand colored.) ILLUSTRATED SONG: "Roses Bring Dreams of You," "Sunbonnet Sue." MATINEE 2:30 TO 5 ADMISSION 5c Evening Performance 10c Bring the Children to see this.

Will The Watch You Carry Stand a Test Like This? You might, after properly sealing the case, submit a South Bend Watch to a boiling temperature or freeze it solid in a cube of ice and it would still keep perfect time—chronometer time—under all such tests. The wonderful South Bend Balance Wheel perfectly adjusts the watch, even to such great changes in temperature. We will be pleased to show you our fine line of those guaranteed watches at any time. No obligation on purchase. Also a full line of Standard Watches W. E. Clingenpeel Jeweler and Optician

October is Here..... Time you ladies were thinking about fall styles in shoes. Perhaps it will interest you to know that the new John Kelly styles are here, too. Our best advice is to call early and inspect the goods. We have made a fall display, but invite you inside to get a better look. R. L. STEPHENS Next Door to Postoffice Exclusive Dealer in Heavy and Fine Shoes

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Equalization of Douglas County will meet in the office of the County Clerk of said county in the Court House in the City of Roseburg, Oregon, on Monday, October 19, 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m. Said Board of Equalization will continue its sessions from day to day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, until the examination and correction and equalization of the roll is complete, and publicly examine the assessment rolls and correct all errors in valuation, descriptions or quantities of land, lots or other property. Now, therefore, all persons who may be aggrieved by reason of valuation, description or otherwise as to their assessment will please take notice as above stated, and make their complaints to said Board of Equalization, otherwise their assessment will stand as made by the Assessor. Dated Monday, Sept. 21, 1908. GEORGE W. STALEY, Assessor Douglas County, DSW024.

PROFESSIONAL GEO. E. HOUCK, M. D.

Office in the Review Building, upstairs, Rooms 13 and 14. X-Ray and Electrical Treatment. Telephone, Main 31. ROSEBURG - OREGON.

A. C. SEELY, M. D., Office: Rooms 11, 12 and 13, Douglas County Bank Bldg., Roseburg, Phone 771. ROSEBURG - OREGON.

Office Hours: 10 to 12 a. m. Office—Main 1711 2 to 4 p. m. Resid.—Main 1721 DR. LUCETTA SMITH, Physician—Women and Children's Diseases a Specialty. Office: Rooms 5 and 9, Marsters' Bldg next to Douglas County Bank Bldg. ROSEBURG - OREGON.

J. R. CHAPMAN, D. D. S., Dentist—Abraham Building Telephone 114 Hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. ROSEBURG - OREGON.

J. C. MULLEN, Attorney-at-Law—With Richardson, Dimick & Moorehead, Attorneys at Law, 315-16-17 Commonwealth Bldg., 6th and Ankeny Streets. PORTLAND - OREGON.

DR. R. M. ERWIN, Physician and Surgeon—Office Hours: 9 to 12 a. m.; 2 to 5 p. m.; 7 to 9 p. m. Saturday. Abraham Bldg., Cor. Oak & Jackson. Phone 2193.

MRS. SACHY-MULLEN, Fashionable Dress Making. Cresson Block. Roseburg.

Three square meals a day at E. Jennings' restaurant, which will be re-opened in connection with the Umpqua Bakery on Sept. 1.

Where Bullets Flew.

David Parker, of Fayette, N. Y., a veteran of the civil war, who lost a foot at Gettysburg, says: "The good Electric Bitters have done me more than five hundred dollars to me. I spent much money doctoring for a bad case of stomach trouble, to little purpose. I then tried Electric Bitters, and they cured me. I now take them as a tonic, and they keep me strong and well." 50c at A. C. Marsters & Co's drug store.

WILGROW.

The new fertilizer. Nothing but fish. Guaranteed analysis: Seven per cent nitrogen, six per cent potash, 18 per cent phosphoric acid. One 25-pound sack of Wilgrow, used in the place of 12 1/2 tons of best stable manure, will give better results and no weeds. Try it for your lawn. J. F. BARKER & CO.

LODGE DIRECTORY

- F. & A. M., Laurel Lodge No. 15—Holds regular meetings on 2nd and 4th Wednesdays of each month. G. C. GRAHAM, W. M. N. T. JEWETT, Secretary. A. O. U. W., Roseburg Lodge No. 16—Meets the 2nd and 4th Mondays of each month at 7:30 p. m. in the Foresters' Hall. All members in good standing are invited to attend. J. W. DOWELL, M. W. E. H. LENOX, Recorder. B. F. O. E. L. K., Roseburg Lodge No. 18—Holds regular meetings on the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of each month. All members requested to attend regularly, and all visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend. E. L. PARROTT, E. R. GEO. W. STALEY, Secretary. D. G. O. F. of Honor, Mystic Lodge No. 12—Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday evenings of each month in Macabee's Hall. Visiting members cordially invited to attend. MISSIE E. GAVENUS, G. of H. C. H. LENOX, Rec. I. W. DOWELL, Receiver. E. A. G. L. S., Roseburg Lodge No. 174, meets in Odd Fellows Hall on 2nd and 4th Monday evenings of each month. All visiting members cordially invited to attend. G. C. GULVER, W. P. C. W. F. O. G. P. Rising Star Lodge No. 174, meets in Odd Fellows Temple every Friday evening. Visiting brothers always welcome. J. O. GOODNOW, N. G. M. FICKLE, F. S. I. O. O. F. Philateline Lodge No. 8—Meets in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of Jackson and Cass streets, on Saturday evening of each week. Members in order in good standing are invited to attend. J. O. GOODNOW, N. G. N. T. JEWETT, R. S. I. O. O. F. Union Encampment No. 9—Meets in Odd Fellows Temple on the 1st and 3rd Thursday evenings of each month. Visiting brothers always welcome. H. O. LEWIS, C. P. J. O. GOODNOW, Scribe. K. O. P. Alpha Lodge No. 47—Meets every Wednesday in I. O. O. F. Hall, at 7:30 p. m. Members in good standing are invited to attend. GLEN W. WIMBERLY, U. C. L. A. SANCY, R. S. K. O. T. M., Protection Tent No. 15—Holds regular meetings on every Wednesday night in Macabee's Hall. All visiting members in good standing are invited to attend. F. F. PATTERSON, Com. G. W. ROY, R. S. L. O. T. M., Roseburg Hive No. 11—Holds regular meetings on 1st and 3rd Thursdays of each month at 7:30 p. m. in the Macabee's Hall. All visiting members in good standing are invited to attend. Mrs. C. B. ROSEBRAKE, Com. Mrs. JESSIE RAPP, R. S. M. O. D. E. W. O. M. of America, Myrtle Camp No. 320 meets on the second and fourth Wednesdays of every month in the Foresters' Hall. Visiting members are cordially invited to visit our Camp. A. C. MARSTERS, Consul. A. S. MARSTERS, Clerk. M. O. D. E. W. O. M. of America, Roseburg Lodge No. 403—Meets every 2nd and 4th Thursday in Macabee Temple. Visiting members always welcome. RYELYN HOWEN, President. BERTHA WRIGHT, Secretary. O. E. B., Roseburg Chapter No. 8—Holds their regular meeting on 1st and 3rd Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock in O. E. B. Temple. Visiting members in good standing are respectfully invited to attend. Mrs. I. WOLLENBERG, W. M. FRANK JONES, Secretary. O. E. B., Co. D Separate Battalion—Meets every Thursday evening at the Armory Hall at 8 o'clock. H. C. SUGNET, Captain. R. E. K. A. S., Roseburg Subchapter Lodge No. 41—Holds their regular meetings on 1st and 3rd Mondays of each month at 8 o'clock in O. E. B. Temple. Visiting members in good standing are invited to attend. Mrs. M. MARSTERS, W. M. Mrs. M. MARSTERS, Secretary. W. O. M. of Woodcraft, Ilwaco Circle No. 44—Meets on 1st and 3rd Monday evening of each month at 11:30 p. m. in the Foresters' Hall. Visiting members in good standing are invited to attend. FLORENCE HARRISON, G. N. CLARA BROWN, Clerk. W. O. M. of the World, Oak Camp No. 175—Meets at the Odd Fellows Hall in Roseburg, every 1st and 3rd Monday evening. Visiting members always welcome. J. M. THORNTON, Clerk.