

EVENING ROSEBURG REVIEW

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AUGUST 15, 1908.

SOME 1907 PRODUCTIONS. Coke, Salt and Mineral Paints—Sales of Mineral Waters.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.—The total production of coke in the United States in 1907 amounted to 49,779,564 short tons, valued at \$111,539,128; a total that passes all previous records in the history of coke making in this country, being nearly double the output of 1906 and more than three times that of 1897.

Lead World in Salt. The United States not only produced 96.6 per cent of the salt consumed within its borders in 1907, but exported \$2,000,000 pounds, valued at more than a quarter of a million dollars, according to W. C. Phalen, whose report on the salt and bromine industry of this country for the last calendar year has just been published by the United States Geological Survey as an advance chapter from its annual volume on the country's mineral resources.

The salt production of the United States in 1907 amounted to 29,704,128 barrels of 280 pounds, valued at \$7,439,551—an increase of 1,531,201 in quantity and of \$781,201 in value over the output of 1906. Expressed on a tonnage basis, these quantities represent an output of 4,158,578 short tons in 1907, or 214,445 short tons in excess of the production in 1906. The average net value of the product in 1907 was 25.046 cents per barrel, or \$1.73 cents per short ton, as against 23.634 cents per barrel, or \$1.69 per ton in 1906, an increase for 1907 of 1.412 cents per barrel, or 10 cents per ton.

When value of products alone is considered a table shows that New York still occupies the leading position in the salt industry. Since 1906 Michigan has produced a larger quantity of salt than New York, but the average net price in Michigan is so much less than in New York that the difference in production is not sufficient to compensate for the difference in value.

In both quality and quantity of output the United States stands at the head of the salt-producing countries of the world, and in quantity the United Kingdom the German Empire and France rank next, in the order given, although the value of both the German and the French output exceeds that of the United Kingdom.

Mineral Paints. The total production of mineral paints in the United States in 1907, as reported to the statisticians of the Geological Survey, amounted to 143,757 short tons, valued at \$9,469,818 and was greater by 3,044 short tons in quantity and \$1,308,982 in value than the production in 1906.

Mineral Waters. The sales of mineral waters in the United States in 1907, as reported to the Survey, show that the financial crisis came too late in the year to affect materially the business done by well and spring owners. The total sales of table and medicinal waters amounted to 52,060,520 gallons, valued at \$7,331,502, compared with 48,108,680 gallons, valued at \$6,028,387 in 1906, an increase in quantity of 3,951,840 gallons and a decline in value of \$696,884. The lessened valuation is due to the lower selling prices reported by a number of springs, the result, probably, of competition. The Survey, in its totals, takes no account of strictly artificial waters nor of the water used in making such sweetened beverages as ginger ale, sarsaparilla, etc., but figures returned by spring and well owners show that 5,255,335 gallons of mineral water, valued nominally at \$302,115, were used for soft drinks in 1907.

Of the states that last year produced over 1,000,000 gallons of mineral water, Minnesota is first, with a total of 9,654,030 gallons, valued at \$574,800; most of this output is from a few springs selling large amounts of table water. New York is second on the list, with 7,176,815 gallons, valued at \$486,574. This production includes low-priced natural spring waters and the medicinal Saratoga waters. Wisconsin comes third, its output for the year being 6,839,219 gallons, valued at \$1,526,703; the high valuation compared with New York is accounted for by the large output of bottled carbonated waters from the famous springs at Waukesha. Massachusetts takes fourth place, having produced 4,661,115 gallons, with a total valuation of \$208,579. The low price of

the Massachusetts output is accounted for by the small proportion of medicinal water produced and by the fact that most of the table water is not sold in bottles. The fifth state in order is Virginia, its output having been 2,442,975 gallons, with the relatively high value, most of it being medicinal water, of \$431,779.

FROM COUNTY EXCHANGES.

Drain Nonpareil. Mrs. Mary Holyfield is visiting her relatives at Myrtle Point, Mrs. Bridges and children. J. N. Post left Saturday for a couple of months' visit at his former home in Minnesota. He still owns a farm in that bleak and frozen region. Miss Bessie Binder returned to her home at Elkton Tuesday morning after a week's pleasant visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Culy, in Drain.

Lee Barker and his family returned yesterday from a ten days' outing on North Unpqua, about 20 miles above Winchester. Lee's parents went with them, and they caught more fish than they could eat.

The following recent graduates of the Normal school are taking examinations this week for state certificates: Misses Ella Dickerson, Ione Applegate, Meda Tracy, Cora Turnidge, Lillian and Marlon Ramsey at Roseburg; and Gerlie Moon, Pearl Powrie and Rollien Dickerson, at Eugene.

Gus Hall, formerly of Smith River, but who has been residing for the past year with his family at Fisher's landing on the Columbia river, 5 miles above Vancouver, is making good at Roseburg today on his timber claim. Gus says he has had steady work in a blacksmith shop down there, at \$3 a day.

The S. P. Co. has a gang of men and several teams at work repairing the new county road at several places between Drain and Elkton, which the company built a year or more ago where the railway right-of-way interfered with the old county road. It begins to look like the S. P. is getting ready to resume work on the new railroad to Coos Bay.

Another school meeting was held in the city hall Wednesday and arrangements made to add the higher grades to the public school, the latter to be maintained by subscription for a term of five months. A competent teacher or teachers will be employed for the high school, and there is no doubt that it will be one of the very best schools in the state.

The citizens of the district are subscribing liberally for the school, and it is sure to be a success. A committee composed of J. H. Sneed, Lee Barker and Mrs. W. B. Newton was elected and given full power in the management of the high school, in the way of soliciting subscriptions, employing teachers, etc.

Myrtle Creek Mall. Hyram Gallup and wife departed Saturday for Elkhart, Indiana, for an extended visit with relatives.

Mr. T. R. Walker and Miss Leona Holliday were married Wednesday August 12, 1908, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Holliday, a mile east of town. These young people are recent arrivals from Idaho.

S. J. Bailey and his two sons are here from Floriston, Calif., for a visit with home folks. Mrs. Bailey will join them later. Jeff is still with the S. P. Company.

Johnnie Nichols, for many years a resident of this section, spent Saturday and Sunday in Myrtle Creek visiting friends. For the past thirteen years he has lived in Josephine county, and previous to that time worked in the placer mines on North Myrtle for some twenty years. Mr. Nichols is a Norwegian by birth, and is on his way back to Norway to visit his old home, which he left 65 years ago at the age of 19 years. He

"The Blood is The Life."

Science has never gone beyond the simple statement of scripture. But it has illuminated that statement and given it a meaning ever broadening with the increasing breadth of knowledge. When the blood is "bad" or impure it is not alone the body which suffers through disease. The brain is also clouded, the mind and judgement are affected, and many an evil deed or impure thought is directly traced to the impurity of the blood. Pure, impure blood can be made pure by the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It purifies and nourishes the blood, thereby curing pimples, blotches, eruptions and other cutaneous affections, as eczema, tetter, or salt-rheum, hives and other manifestations of impure blood.

In the cure of scrofulous swellings, enlarged glands, open eating ulcers, or old sores, the "Golden Medical Discovery" has performed the most marvelous cures. In cases of old sores, or open eating ulcers, it is well to apply to the open sores Dr. Pierce's All-Healing Salve, which possesses wonderful healing potency when used as an application to the sores in conjunction with the use of "Golden Medical Discovery" as a blood-cleansing constitutional treatment. If your trouble don't happen to have the "All-Healing Salve" in stock, you can easily procure it by enclosing fifty-four cents in postage stamps to Dr. R. V. Pierce, 663 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y., and it will come to you by return post. Most druggists keep it as well as the "Golden Medical Discovery."

You can't afford to accept any medicine of unknown composition as a substitute for "Golden Medical Discovery," which is a medicine or known composition having a complete list of ingredients in plain English on its bottle wrapper, the same being attested as correct under oath. Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels.

Patronize Review advertisers.

Where a State Cannot Act Federal Government Should.

By President ROOSEVELT.

I WANT to say one word about the "twilight land," the power between the federal and state government. My aim in the legislation I have advocated for the regulation of the great corporations has been to provide SOUND, EFFECTIVE, POPULAR SOVEREIGNTY FOR EACH CORPORATION.

What I am trying to find out—not negatively, not by decisions that a state cannot act or federal decisions that the nation cannot act—is where one or the other can act, so that there shall always be SOME SOVEREIGN POWER ON BEHALF OF THE PEOPLE that they may hold over the big corporations, over the big individuals, too, that an accountability regarding their acts shall be had for the benefit of the people.

IN MATTERS THAT RELATE ONLY TO THE PEOPLE WITHIN THE STATE, OF COURSE, THE STATE IS TO BE SOVEREIGN, AND IT SHOULD HAVE THE POWER TO ACT. IF THE MATTER IS SUCH THAT THE STATE ITSELF CANNOT ACT, THEN I WISH ON BEHALF OF THE STATE THAT THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD ACT.

is still quite vigorous and active for a man of his age—84 years.

Glendale News. Mrs. Chas. Carrico left yesterday for a visit with relatives in California.

A. J. Osteen left this morning for Globe, Arizona, for an extended visit with his brother.

Mrs. Jesse Clements and Mrs. Dick Miller left the first of the week for an extended visit to points in Texas.

C. C. Hammersly, of Grants Pass, has rented the building now occupied by F. C. McGregor & Co., and will open a grocery store here in the near future. McGregor & Co. are moving into the building formerly occupied by Thos. Smith's saloon.

Miss Olive Jones is visiting in Fresno, Calif.

J. W. Siler, of Downing, Calif., has bought the 40-acre farm of Willis Middleton, at Galesville, and will reside there in the near future. Mr. Siler will erect a new residence on the place this fall.

Oakland Owl. Miss Helen Smith, of Roseburg, is bookkeeper in the Commercial bank during the absence of C. H. Medley, who is enjoying an outing on Coon Creek.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. King Carlie, August 3.

Wilbur L. Johnson, a former Oakland boy, is now cashier of a bank at Ashley, N. D.

PROTEST AGAINST LAND SALE. Mass Meeting Being Held Today in Oklahoma City.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., Aug. 15.—To oppose the sale of Oklahoma's three million acres of school lands, a state convention was called here today to organize a movement of protest against the measure introduced by Governor Haskell and "Alfalfa" Bill Murray, of the Oklahoma House.

At a recent mass meeting of school land lessees, called by Gov. Haskell, a bill was agreed upon which provides for the sale of the public-school lands. Under the initiative provision of the state constitution, this measure will be voted upon by the people at the general election in November.

It must receive a majority of all the votes cast at that election. For several weeks the recent state legislature tried to pass a bill for the school land lessees. Therefore Gov. Haskell issued his convention call to advocate the initiating of a bill to sell the lands.

It is alleged by the delegates to today's convention that the interests of the state and of the school children of the present and future generations will best be protected by the holding of the school lands. Resolutions were adopted that call for a state-wide organization of those in harmony with the view of holding the lands and that pray to the qualified voters of the state to join in the battle for the security of the property on which depends the education of the young.

Fearing that the bill, to be initiated, will not get more than one-half of all the votes cast at the November election, the school land lessees are not as jubilant over the prospects of the bills as might be expected, although the bill gives the lessee the preference right to purchase his leased land at the highest bid offered at public auction.

Patronize Review advertisers.

Our Stock Of Road Wagons, Top Buggies, Hacks and Surreys is complete having received another car load. Our Prices Are as low as the lowest and for same good goods. WE HAVE The Best, Best of Rubber Tire Runouts ever brought to Roseburg. Call and look over our stock. J. F. BARKER & CO. Phone 201. Vehicles & Implements Roseburg, Oregon

OIL IN ROAD BUILDING

How Petroleum is Used on Top of a Macadam Bed.

A FINE SURFACE OBTAINED.

Better Than Asphalt, Does Not Crack and Lump—Rolling Must Not Be Done in Wet Weather or When Ground is Soft.

The old system of "rolling roads and streets" is clearly a flat failure except for a moderate improvement of some of the worst thoroughfares. The new system of "making roads with oil" is proving a success whenever proper methods are pursued.

The oil and natural soil no longer go where real results are wanted. The use of the heavy ten to eleven gravity petroleum has become quite general. Its superiority has been well demonstrated, but there is a wide difference between different oils of this gravity and with the same amount of asphaltum. Some of that soil is well high useless, although it is unquestionably of the specified gravity and contains the required percentage of asphalt. The oil must possess the adhesive quality and be able to bind the rock and asphaltum together—in other words, the necessary petroleum.

The best roads are undoubtedly the macadamized highways found in older sections. The building of such thoroughfares with the use of oil on the surface to form a top dressing and



ROAD READY FOR OILING.

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 15.—A hearing on the restraining order secured by 190 lumber companies, capitalized at \$200,000,000, alleged to be interested in the formation of a yellow pine lumber trust, will be held Monday. Actions have been brought against the concerns under the Sherman anti-trust act by the attorney-generals of Missouri, Kansas, Texas and Oklahoma.

PROBE LUMBER TRUST.

The new method of macadamizing and oiling is laid down in a set of specifications used for a number of streets may be outlined substantially as follows: For the foundation grading is done by the removal of all earth, stone, loose rock, cement, shale, hard pan, etc., to a depth of seven inches below the intended finished surface and to a further depth of two feet below the subgrade whenever mud, sand or other soft material is encountered, the space to be refilled with good earth or gravel. The whole is rolled with a roller of not less than twelve tons in weight until the surface is unyielding, all depressions made by the roller being filled up and rolled again.

All portions that cannot be reached by the roller must be tamped solid, and the rolling must not be done in wet weather or when the ground is soft and muddy. This subgrade must be checked by the street superintendent before proceeding with work.

On this grade a bottom course of macadam is laid consisting of stone not exceeding three inches in diameter and not less than one and a half inches. This layer will be five inches in thickness and is rolled with a twelve ton steam roller until the stone ceases to shak under the roller or to creep in front of it.

A top course of stone between three-fourths of an inch and an inch and a half in diameter will cover this to a depth of two inches and will be rolled as before after a first coating of oil (one-half a gallon to the square yard) is applied evenly so as to saturate the entire top layer. Then all voids are filled in with rock screenings of the same material as the macadam not exceeding three-quarters of an inch in diameter, with a top dressing of the same material laid to the depth of half an inch, after which there is given a second coating of oil to the same amount as before and the whole rolled and tamped until no evidence of the oil remains on the surface except as shown in the color of the screenings.

Sharp sand is to be sprinkled wherever any oil remains to absorb it. These specifications provide that oil shall be of 10 to 11 gravity, with 80 per cent asphaltum at 80 penetration and with not more than 2 per cent water.

The Pacific Electric and Los Angeles Interurban railways are using this method on their rights of way in Pasadena, Long Beach and one or two other points. It is said to be better than the use of asphalt, as it gives with the pressure of the rails under weight of cars and can be taken up and replaced without difficulty. It does not crack and lump, as does asphalt. It is hard to tell it from the latter, sometimes impossible, for the average person. In Long Beach the result has been very good.

New Road Machine. C. A. Baldwin of Pasadena, Cal., is experimenting with a new machine, built on the principle of a disk plow, for the purpose of keeping oiled roads in condition.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of J. F. Barker & Co. The Kind You Have Always Bought In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTRAL COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

A CALIFORNIA WAIL.

(Printed by request.) A man stood leaning at a bar when wet goods were for sale. He took a drink of Fritz's milk, chased by a ginger ale. A friend asked him to get it out and the boyer shook his head. And pulling out his forty-four, he loaded it and said: "When the grass grows green in Fresno, and San Diego laughs; When the house in Sacramento falls to give a man the snakes; When the Chinks in San Francisco take a hike for China's shore, Then I'll ride the water wagon and I'll fight the booze no more."

A hobo at a water tank was waiting for a train. That would take him back to Fresno, where he'd go to jail again. When his pal suggested they should go just for a little joke. But the "weeny" in a character and to his partner spoke: "When it snows in Pasadena and Cape Horn removes her cap; When the Folium jointing naves lets a man escape; When the gambling dens in Fresno are compelled to close up shop, Then I'll cut out all this rubbish, come on, Bill, let's take a flip." —Tanglefoot for September, now in at Review.

FOR SALE—A team of horses, cheap, if taken at once. Inquire of W. M. Vest, at Mount Nebo dairy farm.

ROSEBURG MARKET. Wheat—\$1.00 bushel. Oats—50c bu. Hay—Vetch, \$10 ton; grain, \$12 ton. Barley—\$32 ton. Livestock—Steers—Alive, 3 1/2 @ 3 3/4 c. Cows—Alive, 2 1/2 @ 3 c. Hogs—Dressed, 5 @ 5 1/2 c. Sheep—2 1/2 c. Poultry—Mixed chickens, alive, 10c. dressed, 12c; geese, alive 8c, dressed, 12c; ducks, alive 10c; dressed, 14 @ 15c; turkeys, dressed, 15c. Butter—Creamery, 32 1/2 c lb.; country, 29c lb. Eggs—29c doz. Potatoes—\$1.25 cwt. Wool—14 1/2 c lb. Honey—15c lb. Cabbage—3c lb. Old Onions—5c lb. Apples—1c lb.

PORTLAND MARKET. Livestock—On foot; Steers, 3 1/4 @ 3 3/4 c; sheep, 3 1/4 @ 3 3/4 c; dressed veal, 6 @ 8c; apples, \$2.25 @ \$3; wool, 12 @ 12 1/2 c per lb; potatoes, 90c cwt.; eggs 18c doz; butter, creamery, 23c, store, 18c; mixed chickens, 12c; hops, 4 @ 5c.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS. Notice is hereby given, that sealed bids will be received by the County Clerk until the 2nd day of September, A. D., 1908, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., of said day, for the construction of Cement and Plank Walks on the Court House Property, in accordance with Plans and Specifications on file at the County Clerk's office.

The Court reserves the right to reject any or all bids. By order of the County Court. Dated at Roseburg, Oregon, this 27th day of July, 1908. E. H. LENOX, County Clerk.

COMMENCING JUNE 22nd, 1908. The following train service will be in effect on the line of the C. & E. R. R. between Albany and Yaquina, daily, except Sunday:

Table with columns for Train No., Direction, and Time. Includes Albany to Yaquina and Yaquina to Albany services.

CALL FOR COUNTY WARRANTS. Notice is hereby given all parties holding county warrants issued by Douglas County, Oregon, and not docketed prior to and including the 10th day of July, 1907, to present the same to the County Treasurer of Douglas County, Oregon, at his office, for payment as interest thereon will cease after the date of this notice.

Dated at Roseburg, Oregon, this 12th day of July, 1908. J. E. SAWYERS, Treasurer of Douglas County, Or. Patronize Review advertisers.