

THE EVENING NEWS

B. W. BATES BY BERT G. BATES
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TUESDAY, MARCH 18, 1919.

REDUCING FOOD COSTS.

Another respect in which the busi-
ness of food production could be
made more efficient, is in the better
training of the food producers. In
factory production, a foreman would
probably feel it needful to inspect
the work of the average operative
nearly every day. Food production
is made up of processes far more
complicated and various than the
average factory job. A wide range
of technical science is needed for
efficient work. The average farmer
does not probably know his job as
thoroughly as the average factory
operative knows his processes. Un-
der the system of individual owner-
ship of small farms, there is no such
provision for training the farmer as
exists in factory production. It is
true that a few years ago a beginning
was made at popularizing scientific
agriculture, by the system of in-
struction by the county farm bure-
aus. These organizations are having
marvelous success. But while the
average factory worker is watched
and trained every day of his life,
the average farmer does not usually
get help from any scientific authority
more than a few times a year. He
reads agricultural papers, which are
usually good. But the information
given is sometimes conflicting, and
it is easy to apply it to his own
problem. He may attend a few farm in-
stitutes a year, see a few demon-
strations each year by the county farm
agent and others. But it is a safe
statement that he does not get a
twentieth part as much training in
the art of scientific production as the
factory worker gets in the science
of his trade. Splendid helps are now
offered by agricultural colleges and
schools. Most of them run winter
courses that give a lot of informa-
tion. But the farmers have been
far too slow to take advantage of
their opportunities for technical
training.

THE TAXATION PROBLEM.

The American people are eagerly
looking to see a reduction of the
costs of running the government.
But it is not going to be an easy
thing to get back to the old rates of
taxation. The United States govern-
ment has a great war debt. There
will be a demand for better military
preparation. The producers of this
country need direct shipping connec-
tions with the continents where they
are selling their goods. As the cost
of living goes up, it will be neces-
sary to pay higher salaries to gov-
ernment employees. Parallel condi-
tions prevail in the local and state
governments. Already vast sums
have been appropriated for good
roads. The farmers not reached by
any hard road will demand their
share. There is an insistent demand
for better schools. The people are
not going to be satisfied to see their
young people quit their studies at
14 and 16 years of age, beginning
life only half trained for citizenship
and industry. The people will want
technical schools, for better mechan-
ical and agricultural work. Every
department of municipal, state, and
national government will cost more.
All this means much higher taxes,
unless public work is brought to a
basis of business efficiency. The peo-
ple will not tolerate expenditures for
fads and fancies and frills. But they
do want solid results. They will
insist that the politicians cut
out partisanship, favoritism, and
machine methods and gun show stuff.
If a politician is not qualified to help
run government like a successful
business enterprise, it is time for
him to get out. What is wanted is
not smooth talkers who can make
black look like white. Less talk and
more business should be the motto
of the hour.

MANY CARS SOLD.

W. A. Burr, local Ford Agent, an-
nounced today the following sales,
which have taken place within the
last three weeks, R. A. Hercher, Dil-
lard; Rev. C. H. Hilton, Roseburg;
John E. Flurry, Roseburg; C. J.
Hurd, Roseburg; Drager Fruit Com-
pany, Roseburg; O. Henninger Broth-
ers, Wilbur; State Highway Com-
mission; Norman Bevier, Roseburg;
Floyd Tipton, Winchester; Denn
Transfer Company, Roseburg; the
latter sale being a one ton truck.
Mr. Burr also has several tractors
which will be delivered as soon as
weather conditions will permit. A
carload of Ford cars were unloaded
last week and are now on display.

MEMBERS TAKE NOTICE.

The Eastern Star Chapter will
meet on Wednesday night, March 19,
instead of Thursday. By order of
the W. M.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

U. S. Weather Bureau, local office,
Roseburg, Oregon, 24 hours ending
at 5 a. m.
Precipitation in inches and hun-
dreds:
Highest temperature yesterday.....68
Lowest temperature last night.....44
Precipitation, last 24 hours......34
Total precip. since 1st of month.....3.09
Normal precip. for this month.....3.98
Total precip. from Sept. 1, 1918,
to date.....29.12
Average precip. from September
1 1877.....26.61
Total excess from Sept. 1, 1918, to 31.
Average precipitation for 41 wet
seasons, (September to May inclu-
sive) 31.96
WILLIAM BELL, Observer.

LIME-SULPHUR SPRAY SOLUTION.

\$9.50 per barrel, net, at Spray
plant in Garden Valley. Guar-
anteed 30 hydrometer test. Ad-
dress, Garden Valley Fancy
Fruit Association, Wilbur, Ore-
gon. Phone 3273.

MUST KEEP UNIFORMS.

Orders have been received by the
post office here not to accept parcels
containing any uniforms addressed to
the zone supply officer. The recent
bill passed by congress, over which
there has been quite a lot of confu-
sion, provides that a soldier shall be
permitted to keep his uniform and
equipment which he is allowed to
take away from camp where he re-
ceives his discharge. The order al-
lowing men to keep their uniforms
was embodied in the same bill which
authorized a \$60 bonus on receipt of
the discharge papers and record of
service.

SOME SPECIAL BARGAINS

That Can't Be Beat.

550 acres, 200 acres or more of
farm land, 3 miles from Roseburg.
On good road, daily mail, well water-
ed. All fenced. Fair improvements.
Family orchard. \$12,000.

10 acres in Garden Valley, nicely
located. On good road, good run-
ning spring on tract. All good fruit
land. No improvements. Price \$800.

188 acres, 14 miles from Roseburg.
100 acres of River bottom of which
90 acres is in wheat. Lays along the
Umpqua River. Improvements poor
but the land is worth \$100 per acre.
If taken at once \$10,000.

21 acres 6 1/2 miles from Roseburg.
14 acres of apple land bearing. 5
acres prunes just coming in bearing.
3 room house, small barn. On county
road. One-fourth mile to school and
store. \$3500.

Lots 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 in Block 2,
Thornton's Pair 5-room house, wood-
shed and other improvements. All
clear for \$800.
See Rice & Rice, Real Estate Deal-
ers, Roseburg, Oregon. m-18

MEN'S SPRING SAMPLES.

Our new spring and summer sam-
ples have arrived and are now ready
for your inspection. Some neat,
nobby designs to make selections
from. Order your suit early to in-
sure prompt delivery. Suits made to
your measure, \$18 to \$50. G. W.
Sloper, the cleaner and presser. tf

MAD AGAIN.

We will sell fence for cash only.
Having just received two carloads
of Page Wire Fence, contracted long
ago at prices much less than can be
had now, we offer same at the follow-
ing prices, subject to stock on hand:

7-bar 35 for 44c; 9-bar 39 for 51c;
10-bar 40 for 55c; 9-bar 42 for 55c;
13-bar 47 for 72c. Also some soft
wire fence 7-bar 26 for 36c; 9-bar
29 for 44c and a heavy 9-bar 39 for
51c. Barb wire in 80 rod spools for
\$4.75. Staples and brace wire at
good prices. Also several kinds of
country fence same at \$1.75 per roll.
Thomas & Chenoweth, Oakland and
Yoncalla, Oregon. tf

CLASSIFIED COLUMN

FOR SALE.—Hay at the Edenbower
Orchard tracts. Fred Fisher, man-
ager. Phone 25-F4.

FOR SALE.—Farm team, weight
1200 to 1300, with collars \$140.
Phone 106Y.

FOR SALE.—Used cars, 5-passenger
Buick and Overland; also Ford
truck. Motor Shop Garage.

FOR SALE.—20 tons of nice hay,
right from the Willamette valley.
J. M. Judd.

FOR SALE.—First-class Prune Trees
\$13.00 per hundred. 504 Mill St.
C. Merrill.

FOR SALE.—De Laval No. 12 separ-
ator, good condition. \$65. R. K.
Campbell, Melrose, Oregon.

FOR SALE.—\$300; Ford runabout.
Just rebored, new magnet and 3
new tires. Phone 12F43, Rose-
burg.

FOR SALE.—1600 Oregon grown 2
to 3 foot Italian prune trees. Ad-
dress E. M. Warren, Eugene, Ore-
gon. Phone 9F21.

FOR SALE.—A 1917 Chandler Six,
4 passenger roadster, a snap for
somebody. See it at the Roseburg
Garage. tf

FOR SALE.—Oak stumpage, close in;
easy to get out. Mrs. L. O. Mad-
dux, cor. Cass and Main, Roseburg,
Oregon.

FOR SALE.—B. R. eggs for hatch-
ing; O. A. C. strain, \$1 per setting.
E. K. Fahe, Rt. 1, city, or phone
5F22.

FOR SALE.—140 Ramboulet sheep
in fine condition. See Geo. F. Poel,
Ten Mile, or address letters to
Looking Glass, Oregon.

FOR SALE.—Ford truck, 1 ton, a
dandy truck at right price. One
Ford touring car, cheap. One 6-
cylinder Buick, in fine condition.
J. M. Judd.

FOR SALE.—Timber claim, near
Roseburg, Ore., worth \$4,000. Will
sell for \$2,000 if quick deal. Ad-
dress owner, Geo. Grubbe, Timpas,
Colo.

FOR SALE.—A Minnatonla Home
Creamery, combined churn and
butter worker, the top notch churn
for the home dairy; a boon and
bargain for some good housewife.
See it at Churchill Hardware Co.

FOR SALE.—Undivided half interest
in a working placer mine. Will
take a light touring car for part
payment up to \$1,000. For particu-
lars address F. Schmidt, Rose-
burg, Star Route. tf

FOR SALE.—Good, clean oat hay bal-
ed \$23 per ton, at the farm on
South Deer Creek, gravel road all
the way. Also some bright straw
baled at \$7.00 per ton. — G. W.
Ryan, 244 S. Kane St., phone 12-7.

FOR SALE—Steam wood saw and grinder on trucks, \$125. Phone 13F2.

FOR SALE—160 acre homestead re-linquitishment, 8 miles of Grants Pass; good house, running water, 20 acres cleared, good garden and plenty of oak timber; outside range for cattle or sheep. U. G. Buck, Grants Pass, Ore., Rt. 1.

FOR SALE—Why pay rent? Buy a house of your own. Here is a bargain for cash: Three-room modern house, good condition, large lot, shingled wood shed, good hen house, cement walks. Apply to owner, 1133 Harvard Street, West Roseburg. Will arrange terms. tf

WANTED.

WANTED—One dozen pure bred Rhode Island Red hens. No scrubs. W. R. Warner, Cafeteria.

WANTED—By April 1, three or four room furnished house, garden Steady tenant. Address J. E. C. c-o News.

WANTED.—A reliable woman, middle aged, as a companion and to care for an aged lady. Address W. E. St. John, Sutherland, Or.

WANTED—Scrap iron, metal, rub-ber, rags, chittim bark, hides and wool. Berger's Junk Shop, Phone 182.

WANTED.—A man who understands Farms, must have little money. Chance to make big returns. See H. W. Proctor, Umpqua Hotel.

WANTED.—Men to cut 16-inch stove wood at \$1.65 a tier, block at \$1.40. Alameda addition. J. E. Plaisted, phone 15-F2.

WANTED.—To trade house in Port-land on Paved street, one block from car, for ocean property. Ad-dress box G, News office, Roseburg, Oregon.

WE BUY AND SELL U. S. LIBERTY BONDS.—New York market, plus a small brokerage. See us before selling your bonds or buying more. See M. F. Rice, of Rice & Rice.

FARMS WANTED.—We want list-ings on a few good farms, large or small, Douglas County, Oregon; prefer Roseburg district. Have city property and want land for ex-change; also buyers. State price, terms and full particulars in an-swering. SCOTT AND MASKELL, Burke Building, Seattle.

FOR RENT.

FOR RENT.—Four furnished house-keeping rooms. 246 N. Rose St.

FOR RENT.—Cheap, 5 room house with good garden spot. Phone 435-J.

FOR RENT.—4-room modern furn-ished house. Inquire 547 S. Stephens, or phone 454-R or 454-L.

FOR RENT.—Five room furnished house, close in. Will be vacant 25th March. Call 308 N. Jackson St., or phone 47.

TO RENT.—3-room house; city wa-ter; patent toilet; good garden room. Rent \$3 per month. Inquire 709 S. Stephens St. tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

PASTURAGE—\$10 for the season. Address Box 75, Rt. 1.

PASTURAGE—\$10 for the season. Address Box 75, Rt. 1.

TO BROCCOLI GROWERS.—We will buy cash for your broccolis. Ship every day. See me before selling elsewhere. E. H. Petzey. m-27p.

LOST.—An Eastern Star pin, enameled in colors. Finder return to Page Investment Co., \$5 reward. Valued as a keepsake.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR CAS-cars Bark and Oregon Grape. Ber-ger's Junk Shop, Cass and Pin Streets.

TO TRADE.—13 acres land, close to town, on good road, for second hand auto. H. Ferguson, at Peo-ple's Supply Co.

BEGGS FOR HATCHING.—S. C. White Leghorns, bred from best laying stock. Settling of 15, \$1.00. Mrs. J. Atken, Phone 26F5.

I WANT TO BUY A GOOD HORSE. Harness and hack or light wagon. See me at the Grand Barber Shop G. E. Woodruff.

TRADE.—A good spring wagon for gasoline engine. Must be in good condition. G. M. Green, Melrose, Oregon. Tel. 6F13.

BONDS.—We buy and sell Liberty Bonds. We pay New York quotations plus small brokerage. See M. F. Rice, of Rice & Rice.

COLLECTION.—Reduce your profit and loss account. Let A. A. Chap-man do your collecting. Room 1 and 2, Roseburg National Bank Building, Roseburg, Or. Phone 91.

FARM LOANS.—Long time, low rate. Repay all or part any time. I have a large amount of eastern insurance money to loan on good farms and can close loans quickly. You have 20 years' time and by paying a trifle more than interest each year your loan is paid in full, and you are out of debt. You can pay all or any part any time. No local organization required or the advertising of your business to your neighbor, or of going secur-ity for their loans to get you. No red tape, delay or cash commis-sion. Let me explain my plan to you. See M. F. Rice, of Rice and Rice.

STOP AT THE GRAND HOTEL

CASS STREET ROSEBURG

REAL ESTATE City and Farm Property, Winches-ter Bay and Westlake Town Lots. GEORGE RITEL, 113 West Oak Street.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Hitchcock

She Is Here Again!

The three or four years that fashion peacefully rested are over and once again she has come into her own,

Clever New Suits That Tingle With Smartness

Here at this store you will find the conservative as well as the extreme. The variety is large, materials, as well as prices. New materials are Tricolette, Paulette, Rich Vigoreaux, also the popular Trico-tine, Poiret Twills and Homo Serge.

BURCHARD'S SQUARE STORE

The Exclusive Ladies' Shop. Roseburg, Oregon

DRY OLD GROWTH BODY FIR GREEN AND DRY SLAB WOOD LIME, CEMENT AND HAY

H. J. DENN TRANSFER COMPANY PHONE 128

JUDD'S Feed & Seed-Store

Some fine White Oats, some good Whole Barley; Seed Corn, Clover Seed, Sunflower Seed, Alfalfa Seed, Sugar Cane Seed. FEEDS. Rolled Oats, 60 pound sack \$1.85 Rolled Barley, 75 pd. sack... 2.30 Mill Run, 80 pound sack... 2.00 Egg Producing Mash, 100 pound sack... 3.90 Scratch Food, 100 pd. sack... 4.40 Shelled Corn, 100 pounds sack... 3.50 Rice Bran, 90 pounds sack... 1.00 The best Dairy Feed I have ever had, 80 pound sack... 2.30 One car load of hay.

One Dandy Ford Car!

One good Farm Wagon. Two 3-inch, wide-tire, low wheel wagons; 2 sets heavy harness; some good collars; 2 good saddles; 1 walking plow, almost new; 1 buggy wheel; 1 light hack and buggy; 1 fine Red Durham Cow; 1 Billy Goat; Milk Goat variety. For service, Empire Barn, Roseburg.



REMEMBER Do you wish to be remembered by your loved ones? If so, set the example by placing a pretty Monument or Headstone upon the grave of your dear Father, Mother, Brother, Sister, Husband, Wife or Child. We are in a position to serve you best. Come in and see what we have to offer. We do all kinds of cemetery work and our prices are very reasonable. Peoples Marble & Granite Works W. E. Marsters, proprietor, 502 N. Jackson Street, or G. W. Young & Son, 116 Cass St. Roseburg, Oregon.



Pork; Krop. If pleased you'd be With the meat you buy For beef to roast or pork to fry Beef and pork our leading crop. You'll find us always on the hop. Scrupulously clean, we use the mop. TRADE HERE.

THE ECONOMY MARKET

Geo. Kohlhaugen, Prop. Phone 54

DELCO-LIGHT

The complete Electric Light and Power Plant Economical in operation. Runs on kerosene, gasoline or gas.

R. E. HARNESSE

ETHELYN BANNERMAN CAMPBELL TEACHER OF PIANO

Studio over Ott's music store. Telephone, Hotel Umpqua.

MRS. F. D. OWEN Cut Flowers, Potted Plants, Funeral Designs, Wedding Bouquets, etc. FOR SALE AT "THE FERRY" 111 Cass St. Roseburg, Ore. PHONE 340

DR. B. L. DeLAPP Osteopathic Physician & Surgeon Phones: 310-320 Perkins Bldg. Office 119 Res. 454-J. Roseburg, Ore.

Heinline Piano School

FOR ALL GRADES PIANO STUDENTS Children's Fundamental classes a Specialty. 424 Perkins Bldg. Phone 890

MRS. L. B. MOORE Piano Studio Latest Approved Methods. 611 Hamilton St. Phone 187-R.

M. C. RADABAUGH, AUCTIONEER Any one having sales can arrange for dates at the Umpqua Valley Bank.

FIRE INSURANCE!

Risks Promptly Inspect-ed on Application. We have several strong old-line Companies. Protect yourself be-fore it is too late. W. A. BOGARD 405 Cass Street Phone 308.

Time to Spray

LIME SULPHUR SOLUTION 30 degrees and better \$11.00 per barrel l. o. b. Sutherland; \$1.50 Rebate on return of container in good condition. If you can use 50 barrels or more, write for prices.

Sutherland Spray Manufacturing Co.

THE UMPQUA VALLEY BANK ROSEBURG OREGON Families and Firms In and around Roseburg find The Umpqua Valley Bank adaptable for either personal or business banking which they may require. Behind unexcelled facilities are our services of co-operation and upbuilding. "Source of Good Banking Service." B. W. STRONG, President D. R. SHAMBROOK, Vice-President ROLAND AGEE, Vice-President J. M. THRONA, Cashier

Get Your Tires Fixed Up Now

before the spring rush starts. I Repair and Retread all makes of tires. Douglas County Agent for Diamond Tires. Ask about my guarantee. Something new. Johnson's Retreads 216 N. Jackson St. Roseburg, Oregon

Are You Hunting for the Easy Way to Keep House? Try the ELECTRIC Way Douglas County Light and Water Co.

A WOMAN'S SLIPPER or shoe is the most difficult job a shoe repairer has to face. Besides the actual repairing and reconstructing of the sole, heel, instep and upper, women demand that their worn slippers and shoes be reshaped—re-styled, if you please—which is the work of a shoe manufacturer. But we do it, and successfully, too. W. S. HOWARD 214 N. JACKSON ST.

IT'S SOME CAR --THE "D-40" Mitchell Six Let Us Show You J. F. Barker & Co. Roseburg Oregon

\$1 DOWN! brings this \$22.50 Victrola to Your Home. \$1 first payment balance \$1 per week until paid for. Enjoy the worlds best music in your own home. —Victrolas, Edison and Pathe Phonographs and records. OTTO MUSIC STORE Roseburg Oregon

Agency Buick, Chevrolet Scripp-Booth Touring Cars G. M. C. & Chevrolet Trucks Samson Tractors Batteries Rebuilt and Recharged. Fully Equipped Machine Shop. Tires and Tubes, all sizes. Full Line of Supplies. MOTOR SHOP GARAGE 444 N. JACKSON STREET ROSEBURG, OREGON.

Will pay the highest Market price for STRICTLY FRESH EGGS! Also fresh Country Butter in 1lb packages. The Umpqua Trading Co. 225 No. Jackson St. Phone 270

CABINETS for filling letters or card cases for loose ledger cards, are always used in offices where they file away let-ters and bills and keep copies of those written in the office. We have some good ideas in the way of letter files, cabinets, letter copying presses, besides everything that could be called a blank book filling cabinet. Orders filled for all kinds of fruit boxes. The J. G. Flook Co. Roseburg, Oregon.