

This Paper Has Enlisted With the Government in the Cause of America for the Period of the War

THE EVENING NEWS

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THE GALLIWS FOR GUILTY WAR LORDS

Nuremburg Editor Fearlessly Demands the Abdication of Emperor William.

NO USE CROWN PRINCE

Alleges People Are Searching For Guilty Men—Germans Are Hastily Moving Out of Brussels—City Is Excited.

(By Associated Press.) AMSTERDAM, Oct. 22.—Fearfully taking the position that Germany has no longer any use for Hohenzollerns, and that the nation must be relieved of their obnoxious rule, the Frankische Tagespost, of Nuremberg, the province of Bavaria, is the first newspaper in Germany to openly demand abdication of Emperor William. Not only does the Tagespost voice that sentiment, but boldly declares in the same issue that accession of the Crown Prince to the throne is entirely out of the question. Continuing farther, the newspaper editorially states that the German people "are searching for the men guilty of carrying on the war, and they do not forget that pan-Germans and Junkers are the classes responsible for inciting the struggle and are a constant menace to the safety of the Fatherland." Going still deeper into the arraignment of those who have brought the German government to the verge of ruin, the Tagespost editor throws reserve aside and places himself in a position to receive the outpouring of imperial wrath in the closing sentence of his scathing denunciation by exclaiming: "To the gallows with the guilty, whoever they may be."

GERMANS LEAVING BRUSSELS.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 22.—German troops in Brussels, the capital of Belgium, occupied by the imperial forces in 1914, are working almost night and day in removing war materials to some point to the east out of present reach of the advancing allies. Many regiments have already taken departure from the city, and there is great excitement among the Belgian population. The allies in Flanders have captured the big gun with which the Germans have been bombarding Dunkirk.

PAUSE IN BIG DRIVE.

WITH THE ALLIES IN BELGIUM, Oct. 22.—The general situation today seemed to be that on most of the fronts the allied armies had reached the point of pausing for a short time, which is inevitable where rapid advances have been made, in order that artillery and ammunition may be brought up. German resistance stiffened, materially during last night, especially along the Scheidt river. On the front of the British fourth army, with which U. S. troops are fighting, last night was quiet and the situation in the Valenciennes-Lecateau area.

METZ IS PIVOT.

ASSOCIATED PRESS W. LEAD, Oct. 22.—Development of the plan that is being followed by the German high command in conducting the retreat from Northern France and Belgium, makes it apparent that Metz is being used for a pivot for the movement, while the Germans are pouring fresh divisions into the lines opposite the United States troops northwest of Verdun, thus attempting to hold the allied advance in check at the latter points until the Hun legions can swing back toward the Belgian frontier. It is plainly apparent, however, that the enemy line has been outflanked in Belgium, where the Scheidt river has been crossed east of Lecateau. The Germans may be forced to fall back to the line along the Meuse river, in the meantime attacks by the allies threaten to disorganize the German retreat from Belgium. Haig's men are now within two miles of Valenciennes, and the Germans are expected to abandon the city. The massing of fresh divisions fronting American troops is in harmony with the statement that the German high command yesterday had in mind to contest every foot of ground won by United States troops and inflict heavy casualties on the Yankees.

PEACE NOTE GETS IN.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—The official text of Germany's latest peace note has been received at the Swiss legation, and will be delivered to the State department just as soon as it can be deciphered. It is indicated that no announcement of the decision which the president will make can be expected before tomorrow, and probably the public will not be informed of the attitude of the government until further conferences on the issues involved can be had

with representatives of the allied nations.

It is generally expected that the president will decide quickly whether or not the German note creates a new situation, and it is also quiet universally believed that an immediate peace is not at hand. Some people here are of the opinion that the president will make no answer.

DRAFT CALL RESUMED.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—Draft calls suspended three weeks ago on account of the influenza epidemic, are now going out again in certain zones, where the surgeon general's office has decided that it is safe to send men to cantonments. The localities and exact number of men ordered to report will not be announced for the present.

EXPLOSION WRECKS BUILDING.

FORT SMITH, Ark., Oct. 22.—Explosion of an ammonia tank in the four-story building here today resulted in the collapse of every floor. It is believed that a number of the employees were trapped when the floors went down, and others were injured by jumping from the windows.

GHEENT WITHIN SIGHT.

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS, Oct. 22.—Strong French forces attacked the enemy lines this morning on the center of the allied front in Belgium, and is reported to be making excellent progress in the direction of Ghent.

101 LIVES LOST.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—Two officers and 99 enlisted men were lost when the United States steamer Ticonderoga was torpedoed and sunk Sept. 30th, the navy department announced today.

EARTHQUAKE KILLS 150.

PANAMA, Oct. 22.—A severe earthquake in Guatemala is reported today, when 150 persons were killed and great damage to property resulted.

EX-MEMBER CONGRESS VISITING AT MARKEES

Captain and Mrs. Robert Markee, of the Soldiers Home, have as their guest the Hon. Charles B. Burton, ex-member of congress from Missouri, a resident of Kansas City, but residing temporarily at Portland on account of his health. The judge is past commander in chief of the G. A. R. and was chairman of the National Encampment recently held at Portland. Hearing glowing accounts of the great "catches" being made at the forks of the Umpqua he packed his tackle and came down, determined to try for a record. Local sports had best look to their laurels as the judge is some angler.

JAS PARZOO DEAD AT FT. DODGE, IA.

Mrs. Rondeau, a resident of the Tiller vicinity, received a message this morning, that her grandson James Parzoo, who was stationed at Fort Dodge, Iowa, died of the pneumonia last Thursday morning at five o'clock.

The deceased was a resident of Roseburg before he enlisted in the army and was employed by George Kohagen for many years. He leaves a mother and brother Henry of Sutherlin.

It has not been possible to ascertain just when the body will reach here but is expected within the next few days.

The funeral will be held at the Undertaking Parlors with Rev. F. C. Ther Walsh of the Catholic Church officiating.

TEN MILE LADY DIES FROM THE INFLUENZA

Mrs. Ena Fay Hill, wife of Harvey Hill, of Ten Mile, passed away last night with the Spanish influenza.

Mrs. Hill leaves a large family of five small children beside her husband and Mr. Hill and all the children are ill with the disease. This young mother of thirty-two years was born in Browns County, Kansas, and later went to Texas. The Hill family came to Roseburg last September and since then have been living on the farm owned by the Oil-shants. The body will be shipped to her former in Kansas, for interment.

DR. KUYKENDALL DEAD.

Word was received late this afternoon from Eugene that Dr. Kuykendall, father of Mrs. R. E. Smith, of this city, died at his home in that city. Mrs. Smith was with her father when he passed away.

MAYOR ORDERS ALL POOL ROOMS CLOSED

More Stringent Regulations Put Into Effect to Curb Influenza Epidemic.

CITY COUNCIL PUZZLED

Request of C. O. Thomas For An Auto Runway Into the Fisher Store Building a Problem Remains Unsettled.

At the regular meeting of the city council last evening the most important matter coming before that body for disposition was the request of C. O. Thomas, of the Overland Garage, to establish an auto runway from Jackson street into the store building formerly occupied by Fisher's dry goods establishment.

Mr. Thomas has been negotiating for the rental of this building for the past several weeks to be as a garage, salesroom and repair shop, and it is stated that all arrangements have been made with owners and a satisfactory agreement reached in reference to the necessary alterations to be made in order to accommodate the Overland headquarters. However, there was one point in reference to the transaction that Mr. Thomas wished to dispose of before entering into an agreement to lease the building. This was for an auto runway leading from Jackson street to the interior of the building and the matter was placed before the members of the city council for final action thereon.

While it seemed to be the disposition of a majority of the members of the council to grant all the requests made, still there was a grave doubt in their minds whether or not this could be done and carried on in the main thoroughfare of the city without endangering the lives of pedestrians, automobiles backing out of the garage in a careless manner would probably result in declaring the runway a nuisance. In fact, while there seemed a decided willingness among the councilmen not to check any business enterprise of whatsoever nature, still, the proposition was one they did not wish to take snap judgment on, and in order to be fully advised in the matter and just how far they could go with the request made by Mr. Thomas decided to have the city attorney give an opinion in reference to the legality of the procedure. As soon as his opinion is given Mr. Thomas will be advised what procedure he can take in reference to constructing the runway.

The health and police committee reported they had carefully inspected the various bakeries and restaurants in the city and found them in a clean and sanitary condition.

The complaint received from residents in the vicinity of the Willett home that the roots of shade trees were interfering with the sewer will be properly adjusted through an order made by the mayor that the trees be removed at once.

The city attorney held that the doctor bill recently presented against the city for injuries sustained by the Colman child, aged 12, when she fell and injured herself on one of the city's sidewalks, was void and there was no liability on the part of the city, therefore the bill was not allowed.

Pool Rooms Must Close.

The following proclamation was issued today by Mayor Rice in reference to the strict quarantine established in this city while the influenza epidemic is prevalent:

Pursuant to my recent proclamation to close all schools, churches, theatres, and other public gatherings on account of the present epidemic of Spanish influenza, and in order to further protect the health of our city, the Common Council last evening authorized and directed me to issue the following:

All owners or proprietors of card rooms, pool and billiard rooms, will please close the same beginning at 10 o'clock a. m., October 22, 1918; owners and proprietors of confectioneries and candy kitchens will please prohibit all loitering and unnecessary congregating, and all persons are asked to co-operate in this matter and not to congregate or loiter in any public place until the present quarantine is raised.

Dated this 22nd day of October, 1918.

N. RICE, Mayor.

D. A. Donovan left for Portland today where he will be employed with the Southern Pacific Co.

SUGAR FOR CANNING.

Recent restrictions relating to sugar for canning purposes, which refused permits for that purpose, have been eliminated, according to Local Food Administrator Eddy, who today stated that permits allowing a quota of ten pounds for exclusive canning purpose, can now be had.

RECKLESS SHOOTING IN CITY.

Reckless shooting with a rifle came very near causing a tragedy on South Jackson street late Sunday evening. Mrs. H. C. Gilkison was standing at her dressing table with her back to the window, when the glass shattered into thousand pieces. The startled lady began looking around for the cause and discovered that a rifle bullet had struck the window and barely missing her, had encountered an iron bedstead and stopped. The flattened lead was a mute evidence of the source of disturbance.

SCHOOL CENSUS IS BEING TAKEN HERE

The taking of the school census for the Roseburg school district is in progress this week and the public is asked to render all possible assistance to make a complete registration for this school district.

The school laws of Oregon as contained in sections 183, 184 and 184 of chapter 6, regarding the taking of the school census, are as follows: "Every district clerk shall enroll annually during the last week in October for school purposes the names and ages of all persons in his district over four and under twenty years of age, and also the names and post office addresses of all parents and guardians of such persons resident in the district. The annual school census shall include all youths between the ages of four and twenty years, who on the twenty-fifth day of October, actually resided in the district."

It shall be the duty of all parents and guardians of all children of school age to answer truly all questions propounded to them by the school clerk in regard to their residence, the number, age and sex of all children of school age of whom they are parents or guardians, as the case may be, and any parent or guardian who shall refuse to answer all questions, or shall not answer them truly, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) or be confined in the county jail not more than fifty days.

"The district clerk shall enumerate, at the same time he takes his annual census, the name, age, residence, and post office address of every person blind or deaf or to such an extent as to be unable to acquire an education in the common schools, and who resides in the district in which he is clerk, and report the same to the county school superintendent at the time of making his annual report."

WAR STAMP QUOTA TO BE DOUBLED

Information has been received that the present series of W. S. S. will expire on December 31, 1918, and that a new series will be placed on sale January 1, 1919.

With the new series on sale the restrictive phase of the law will be changed. Under the present law it is unlawful and a penal offense for any person to have over \$1,000 of these stamps in their possession, with the entrance of the new series this is changed so as any person may have \$1,000 worth of each series in their possession.

The law is amended so as that \$4,000,000 worth of stamps are to be issued instead of \$2,000,000 according to the original bill. It is said the new 1919 series will be changed in color and probably in size so as to make the same distinguishable from the present series of 1918.

The government has issued orders to postmasters asking that the public be asked to place large denominations of stamps on their letters and packages. It is necessary that the waste along this line be stopped and conservation along these lines be followed out just as far as possible. It is very common to use five cent stamps where one ten-cent stamp would suffice, or see a five-cent stamp, five thirds, and ten ones where one 50-cent stamp would suffice.

Stamps ranging from one cent to 50 cents are carried in stock at most of the post offices and it is hoped the public will help conserve on this line

GO TO HOME SUNDAY SCHOOL ON OCT. 27.

Governor Withycombe Issues Proclamation Endorsing Recommendation.

MAKE IT DAY OF PRAYER

Every Family in State Asked to Set Aside a Certain Hour of That Day for Prayer and Bible Study.

(Special to the News.) PORTLAND, Oct. 22.—Governor Withycombe has issued a proclamation appointing October 27th as Go-to-Sunday School Day. The date was established by the International Sunday School Association for observance throughout the North American Continent. Because of the present epidemic the Oregon Sunday School Association, through its general secretary, Rev. Harold F. Humbert, is asking every family, in the state to set aside a period during the day for prayer and Bible study at home.

The Governor's proclamation is as follows: "Recognizing that the Sunday school is building up the nation's moral resources and is, in consequence, a necessary agency in maintaining America's second line of defense, I hereby appoint October 27th as Go-to-Sunday-School Day throughout the state of Oregon and respectfully urge Oregonians to join with the people of other states in this nation-wide observance. The Sunday school is the recruiting ground for Christian service and exerts an important influence upon American citizenship, which is today facing a serious test by reason of unprecedented trials and responsibilities."

"Being mindful of the importance of Sunday school work I respectfully call upon the leaders in the Bible school movement to plan such an observance of Go-to-Sunday-School Day as shall emphasize the necessity of Christian training in a democracy. And I further request that in every Sunday school in Oregon devout prayer shall be offered on October 27th that Almighty God shall grant speedy triumph to the allies in their heroic struggle for righteousness and justice. Let us make this Sunday an occasion of solemn devotion and supplication to Him who is guarding and defending our soldiers and sailors and comforting those who have suffered bereavement because of the war."

JAS. LANE, OLD SOLDIER DIED MONDAY NIGHT

James Lane, late a private in Co. A, 51st Missouri Infantry, aged 72 years and a native of Indiana, passed away at the Soldiers home hospital Monday evening at 5:30 o'clock. The deceased was admitted to the home on the 7th of April, 1908, and has been confined in the hospital ever since. He is survived by two sons, Frank and James, Jr., the former being a resident of Lebanon and was with his father when he passed away. The younger son is in training at Camp Lewis, but owing to the quarantine was unable to secure a furlough. S. R. Lane, who resides on South Douglas street, this city, is a nephew of the old veteran. The funeral was held this afternoon at 4 o'clock, with interment at the home cemetery.

PRUNE PACKERS FEELING MORE CHEERFUL TODAY

Everything is quiet in the prune shipping industry in Salem, says the Salem Journal. There seems to be orders of all kinds sent to the quartermaster's department in Portland, but no positive shipping instructions have as yet been received, although they are expected within a few days. Orders may be given to ship a certain quantity to the allies, but these cannot be forwarded until positive shipping instructions are received and this is what is holding up matters here in Salem.

W. B. Ayer, state food administrator hoped to get permission of the government to store prunes for the allies in Portland, as the warehouse for Uncle Sam. Besides the great saving to the government, it helps the mailing clerks in their cancellation and thus makes a greater efficiency in the handling of the mails.

house had been provided, but so far, although there has been promises from the government officials that prunes could be stored in Portland, no order has as yet been received. Hence there is nothing doing today in the way of shipping the order to England, although it is thought with in a day or so positive shipping instructions will be received. Anyhow, the packers feel a trifle more cheerful.

INFLUENZA CLAIMS ONE MORE VICTIM

Mrs. Wendell Bell, who was a guest at the home of her husband's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Bell, of this city, was summoned to Portland by wire Sunday evening by her father, stating that her brother-in-law, Mr. Richard Sleight, was seriously ill with pneumonia following influenza. Yesterday evening Mrs. Wm. Bell received a message from her daughter at Portland announcing that Mr. Sleight had died Sunday evening. The young man was married three years ago to Miss Violet Jennings, and has made his home in Portland for some years. Mrs. Sleight is quite well known by many in this city. Mr. Sleight was working and studying very hard to be able to pass examinations for the officers training camp, drilling evenings at the Vancouver Barracks, and contracted influenza, which finally led to pneumonia. Deceased was a graduate of the law department of the U. of O. and a brilliant young man.

CITY MARSHAL ORDERS POOL ROOMS CLOSED

City Marshal Dave Shambrook, under the direction of Mayor Rice, notified the owners of all pool rooms in the city today, that commencing at ten o'clock this morning they shall remain closed until the Spanish influenza quarantine is lifted. An order has also been placed by the marshal with the confectioner and ice cream stands of the city to the effect that they will be allowed to remain open to serve the public but the congregating of patrons in large numbers and lounging about these places will be strictly prohibited until further notice. The records of the city health officer show, that in cases of influenza in this city there is an increase in the number every effort possible is being made to check the disease.

ENGINEERING PROVES PARTICULARLY POPULAR

Corvallis, Oct. 22.—All branches of engineering have proved particularly popular this year at the College on account of war conditions. Agriculture for once has been placed in the background, although there has been much demand for a course in tractor operations which prepares for tank work at the front. The government is putting special emphasis on topographical drafting and surveying. The college has the technical equipment for this work but is in need of topographical surveyors and topographers with experience as instructors. Freshman enrollment shows an increase of 150 per cent this year.

LOCAL MINISTERS HELD CONFERENCE YESTERDAY

To The Members Of The Churches Of Roseburg, And To Others Interested: The ministers of this city in a quiet conference yesterday morning came to the following decision to be given through the press to the public. Owing to the fact of the closed condition of the town, and the prevalence of influenza, we felt that it was almost impossible for us ministers to carry on our regular system of calling on people in a promiscuous way. We therefore wish to say to the members of our Churches and to the public in general, that we shall wait upon every case of real need, and willingly go wherever we are wanted, but that it would be unwise for us to go to regular calling, and hence will go to those homes only where we find that our services are absolutely necessary.

Signed: J. C. SPENCER, Pastor A. E. Church O. C. COPPAGE, Pastor M. E. Church South L. B. QUICK, Pastor Presbyterian Church C. H. HILTON, Pastor Christian Church.

THE WEATHER

Tonight and Wednesday, Showers; Warmer Tonight. Highest temp. yesterday, 60. Lowest temp. last night, 42.

700 FRENCH WOMEN WORK FOR YANKS

Employed in the American Camouflage Station Making Nets Screen Guns.

AN IMPORTANT TASK

Screening of Artillery Is the Most Essential Work of Camouflage—Nets Graded in Ten Colors of Green and Brown.

BEHIND AMERICAN LINES IN FRANCE, Sept. 20.—(Correspondence of The Associated Press.)—Seven hundred French women are employed in the American Camouflage station here, making nets to screen from observation American batteries and machine-gun sections. There was a burst of patriotic song as The Associated Press correspondent entered the large building where they work, for many of them sing as they sew.

The screening of artillery is the most important work of camouflage as it is the main reliance in deceiving the aerial observer and camera and in preventing the enemy from locating our batteries.

For this purpose huge camouflage nets are provided, of wire and fishnet, which cover the guns a great horizontal tent. In the netting are tied bunches of green burlap, of the same color as the surrounding grass or foliage. And thus viewed from above, the overhanging green net merges the battery into the landscape of trees and turf.

Hundreds of these nets were being made by the women workers. The 75 millimeter gun takes an overhanging net 30 feet square, the 155 millimeter gun has a 27 foot net, and the American machine gun gets an 18-foot net. The nets are graded in ten colors of green and earth-brown, so that the shield may have the exact tint of the surrounding trees. The nets are shipped to the front in huge bundles, one net for each gun.

It has been a problem to get the 700 women required for this delectable work on the nets, and one of the chief means of drawing them is a Red Cross home for the babies of the married women, and a Y. M. C. A. kitchen which gives them a good meal for 60 centimes (12 cents). Camouflage garlands are also made by the women. These garlands of green and burlap are strung between the trees, in order to break up lines and diffuse edges so that the location of a convoy or battery will not show on an aerial photograph.

In the carpenter shop huge frames for green umbrellas were being made. The umbrellas open like an ordinary sun-shade, and camouflage a machine-gun. In the blacksmith shop the men were turning out steel "cabins" which are sunk into the ground, for an observer. They have a front of bullet-proof steel and are about as strong as a steel safe. In one of these an observer is safe in the midst of a shower of shrapnel.

Laying on print such as a scrub-woman yields a mop, an artist was walking about on a gigantic camouflage screen for an airplane hangar. The great piece of painting was spread on a field and covered an area of 1,300 square yards. The artist was using a brush as big as a broom.

"Camouflage is making a constant battle against the aerial camera," said the escort. "For with photographs made from airplanes the enemy gets a complete view of our positions unless they are obscured by some device of camouflage."

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION.

The United States Civil Service Commission announces a Petroleum Technologist examination to be held November 12, 1918, to fill vacancies in the Bureau of Mines, \$2500 to \$3000 per annum.

Application form 1312 can be obtained from the Local Secretary, Board of Civil Service Examiners, this city, or from the Secretary, Eleventh U. S. Civil Service District, 203 Post Office Building, Seattle, Washington. Applications, to be considered, must be filed with the Civil Service Commission, U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C., not later than November 12, 1918.

ILL WITH INFLUENZA.

Miss Irene Crittenden, postmistress at Edenbowyer, who left here some weeks ago to be with her brother at Bakersfield, Calif., who recently passed away with Spanish influenza, has herself contracted the disease and is now quite ill at Long Beach, according to information received today by J. W. Tooman, the Edenbowyer merchant.