

THE EVENING NEWS

Subscription Rates—Daily. Per year, by mail, \$5.00. Per month, delivered, .50. Weekly, \$2.00. Six months, 1.00.

Entered as second-class matter, November 5, 1909, at Roseburg, Ore., under act of March 3, 1879.

MEMBER OF ASSOCIATED PRESS. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are also reserved.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1917

GERMANY AND PROTECTION.

On May 2, 1879, Bismarck, the Empire Builder, said in his speech before the reichstag: "One thing is clear, that, through the widely open doors of its import trade the German market has become the mere storage space for the over-production of other countries. We must, therefore, shut our gates and take care that the German market, which is now being monopolized by foreign wares, shall be reserved for native industry."

In 1878 Germany's import of industrial articles alone was 570 million marks. The year following the introduction of the now tariff the import of these articles totaled 395 million marks, a reduction of 31 per cent, while for the same period industrial exports rose from 1,026 to 1,368 millions, an increase of 34 per cent. In 1880 the United States imported \$52,000,000 worth of all kinds of goods from Germany, and so rapidly did industrial Germany develop under protection that 34 years later, in 1914, our imports from that country had grown to \$190,000,000 mainly manufactured articles.

America under the republican tariff policy set the example for Germany. The democratic policy makes no appeal to her. The allies have learned many things from Germany in the waging of this war. Throughout all history the conqueror has learned many useful things from the conquered. Some of the tactics used by the Kaiser do not meet the approval of the allies even by way of reprisal. Some of Germany's trade trickeries will not be countenanced by the allies, while it remains to be seen whether our Webb bill will give birth to something resembling the pernicious cartel system of Germany. This much, however, is certain: Germany's tariff policy has appealed to the allied powers and they have already taken precautions to insure post-war industrial development through the instrumentality of protective tariffs and international co-operation. America, under democratic rule, still lags, and would wait until the establishment of peace before acting. That we must return to the republican policy is a foregone conclusion; that we should do so before peace is declared is as certain as that we should have made use of two years and a half to arm for war; and that the republican party is next capable of drafting protective legislation has been proved time and again. The heart of the party is in it, the brains of the party are behind it.

THE CHILD THAT LAGS.

In trying to cure the case of a child that lags behind the average of his age, we should never tag or label him with his deficiency, put him, so to speak, in the dunce's corner; let us remember that almost invariably there is a cause, says Miriam Finn Scott in Good Housekeeping. The means that, both analytically and constructively, we must do individual work with every child. We must not measure him by any common standards. Above all, we must not apply to him the cold, inhuman, scientific educational tests which more often than not cause a child to react abnormally because of the unsocial

A GREAT POLITICAL BATTLE IN OREGON

conditions, so foreign compared to the child's everyday life, under which the tests are made. In trying to remedy the weakness of a child we must particularly bear in mind three points: First, to study and work with the child as an individual. Second, in establishing new habits, work with him only a brief period at a time; otherwise he will get tired and fatigue will wipe out the new and helpful impressions. Third, our work must be centered upon the particular deficiency or weakness we wish to correct. Above all else, by-gones must remain by-gones; misdeeds of the past must not be alluded to. The soul of our effort must be to bring a new, sympathetic, constructive stimulant into the child's life, which will establish new and good habits in him—and through practice and repetition establish them so positively and firmly that they will displace old habits and faults and weaknesses, so that eventually the renewed and happy child will lose all memory of ever having been anything else.

Those more or less excellent people who want an inconclusive peace are the exact mental replicas of the fellow who cut off the pup's tail an inch at a time in order to be humane.

Fashions change in music as in other things. No concert program, however, classical in its standards, is now considered complete without "The Star Spangled Banner."

Anybody who assumes leadership in Petrograd must expect some nihilist to take an occasional shot at him. Such experience is a time-honored requisite of the position.

If your wife spends her day, or part of it, in working for the Red Cross, don't for God's sake, jump on her and the dinner.

THE SAMMY LADDIES.

Oh, where, tell me where did your Sammy laddies go? Oh, where, tell me where did your Sammy laddies go? They sailed away to France, for to help to fight the foe, and until they are victorious they'll not return, I know.

Oh, why, tell me why did your Sammy laddies go? Oh, why, tell me why did your Sammy laddies go? They went to fight for freedom, and their dear old U. S. A., and I bid them God speed for I could not bid them stay.

Oh, when, tell me when will your Sammy lads return? Oh, when, tell me when will your Sammy lads return? When this cruel war is over, and peace eternal reigns; then beneath the Stars and Stripes proudly they'll return again.

Suppose, Oh suppose, that your Sammy lads should die! Suppose, Oh suppose that your Sammy lads should die! Then taps would softly play, as they laid them there to rest, and my heart with pride and grief would all my aching breast.

JETTY TO BE BUILT MOUTH OF UMPQUA

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—The secretary of war today approved and sent to congress a report of the army engineers recommending the construction of a north jetty at the entrance to the Umpqua river at a total cost of \$553,000 on condition that the port raise half the cost of the improvement.

This is the first Oregon project to be favorably reported in more than a year. The local engineer in recommending this improvement showed that tributary to the Umpqua is some 60,000,000 feet of marketable fir and large quantities of smalls pruce suitable for pulp, and this, to be moved economically requires deeper water over the bar. The local engineer estimated that two jetties at the mouth of the river would cost \$981,000, and to dredge a channel 10 feet deep to Reedsport would cost \$57,200. He concluded that at this time only the north jetty should be built, and, if necessary, the south jetty can be authorized. Present commences, he held, does not justify deepening the channel to Reedsport. The port has already raised \$200,000 by bond issue, and will be required to raise only \$76,000 additional to get the north jetty if congress approves the recommendation made today.

A GREAT POLITICAL BATTLE IN OREGON

1918 Elections of Greatest Importance to the People Of This State.

FREAKS AND MOSSBACKS

Necessary to Beat Half Baked Politicians and Men Whose Personal Ambition is Only Reason for Being in the Legislature.

The following article from one of Oregon's progressive business men, tells some wholesome truths that may well be considered by voters. It is suggested that the electorate take a hand in the matter from a thoughtful, interested viewpoint, and lift the splendid state from the rut into which it has apparently fallen in respect to freak legislation. The writer says:

ASTORIA, Feb. 5.—The next great political battle will be fought in Oregon. It will be a battle of deepest concern to every man, woman and child in the state. It will be a battle that will effect the development of our resources and industries; it will be a determining battle and the result will decide whether the state of Oregon shall take that proper position in the great family of states to which its tremendous physical and natural resources, as well as latent initiative and capacity entitle it, or whether it shall continue to be outdistanced in the procession of progress that is constantly growing on the Pacific coast. Vital issues will be involved, and if the future welfare of our state is to be assured it will be necessary for us to take a deeper and more active interest, not only in the issues that are to be placed before us, but in the men whom we are to elect to solve them, it is therefore imperative that we consider the election of our state senators and representatives with more than the passive indifference that has characterized our elections in the past. Oregon, through its misrepresentation has established for itself a reputation as an experimental station for all sorts of freak legislation from coast to coast. Laws essential to our economic expansion have been carefully and adroitly avoided, while so many needless, useless and throttling laws have been enacted that it would take a miracle to save our state from utter stagnation if they were all enforced. Inefficiency, timidity and undesirable influences have strangled the efforts of the progressive elements of our legislature and have retarded our growth and hampered our progress. Our legislative halls have been filled with young lawyers concerned more with their personal ambitions and the establishment of reputations, than with the welfare and requirements of the state. Men incapable of managing an enterprise requiring even mediocre executive ability have been delegated by our voters to manage the affairs of the state, and they have been moulding our destiny, not with a due regard for our commercial and industrial expansion, but in that narrow, limited manner that always accompanies personal and selfish motives. Of course, here and there we have elected a few good business men and broad visioned representatives, who have done exceptional work in the way of initiating good constructive legislation—but their efforts have been nullified by the tide of "moss-backism" that has kept the state of Oregon behind her sister states in the past, and it is time corrective measures were adopted.

I suggest, therefore, that public spirited citizens of every county in Oregon, and every commercial club and civic organization interest themselves in the vital issues that are now more than ever confronting us, and see if we cannot by discriminating effort elect representatives who will not hesitate to legislate, not upon immaterial problems, but upon questions pertaining clearly to the welfare and development of the state and its resources. Let us select men who are not afraid to come out in favor of definite, constructive policies and let us compel them to commit themselves in advance. Let us, this year, concern ourselves with issues rather than personalities and see if we cannot by concerted and forceful action free Oregon from the rut she has been relegated to by the political legislation that has been heaped upon her in the past. Never has there been a grander opportunity for state betterment and never has there been a more propitious season for beneficent changes. If we all put our shoulders to the wheel the next primaries should produce candidates that will make the next session of our state legislature the turning point in our history and it is our plain duty to do so. For if we fail this year to elect men whose backbones are strong enough to support their consciences we can not hope to secure that recognition from without that should long since have been ours. The issue is squarely up to the individual.

GLIDE GLIDINGS.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Shaw and son, Donald, of Miles City, Mont., are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Doss and family.

Miss Pearce, teacher at Fall Creek, spent the evening with Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Moran.

T. V. Gurney and Mrs. Alice Shrum were Roseburg visitors Monday. Mr. Gurney went to take his physical examination.

Alvin Schloeman will appear in Roseburg Tuesday for his examination.

Lieutenant W. L. H. Osborne, of American Lake, is home on a visit. He expects to leave Tuesday to take up his duties.

Thanksgiving and Xmas menus were recently received by Mrs. B. F. Doss from her son, Claire A. Vaughn, who is a member of the 1st infantry band at Schofield barracks, Honolulu, T. H. The menus were very unique and their contents expressed all the holiday delicacies which would tempt the appetites of our hungry boys.

Mrs. MacDonald was a visitor at Glide Sunday.

CLASSIFIED COLUMN

OAT HAY FOR SALE—At Eden bower Orchard Tracts. Fred Fisher, phone 25F4.

FOR SALE—Baled alfalfa hay, \$25 per ton at barn. H. P. Conn. Phone 6F33.

WOOD, WOOD, WOOD—Dry oak or fir. Phone 11P25. R. Stubbs, Melrose.

FOR SALE—Seven-year-old mare, weight about 1400 or will trade toward good team. Phone 4F4.

TIRE FILLERS FOR SALE—Complete set for Ford car. Inquire at News office. Does away with punctures.

FOR SALE—Duroc Jersey (Red) pigs. All thoroughbred. Papers free with each. Charles A. Brand, Roseburg, Ore.

FOR SALE—Two or three dozen laying hens, also fine Plymouth Rock cock, fit for mating pen, \$2. Hens \$1, some lighter ones 85c. Inquire News.

FOR SALE—Gasoline or kerosene burning 4 horse power wood sawing outfit, mounted on trucks, complete, at a bargain. Phone 27F5.

UNCLE SAM WANTS LOT EXPERT ACCOUNTANTS

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 7.—The United States government in need of several hundred expert cost accountants to fill vacancies in the accounts section of the finance department of the equipment division of the signal corps, war department, and in other branches, for duty in Washington, D. C., or in the field, according to an announcement just issued by the United States civil service commission. The salaries offered range from \$2400 to \$6000 a year. Men only are desired.

UNCLE SAM WANTS LOT EXPERT ACCOUNTANTS

The duties of appointees to the signal corps will consist of the determination of production costs of airplanes and airplane motors, either as supervisors in charge at one of more of the several plants, or as assistants, or appointees may be assigned to duty in Washington, D. C. Applicants will not be assembled for a written examination, but will be rated upon the subjects of education and experience, as shown by their applications and corroborative evidence. The commission states that on account of the urgent needs of the service applications for these positions will be received until further notice and that papers will be rated promptly and certifications made as the needs of the service require.

Complete information and application blanks may be obtained by communicating with the secretary of the local board of civil service examiners at the post office in any of the larger cities or with the United States Civil Service Commission Washington, D. C.

WANTED.

WANTED—One dozen young hens, not Leghorns. Phone 49-Y.

WANTED—To buy sheep and goats. Fred Fisher. Phone 25F4.

WANTED—Wood cutters. All winter's work. Phone 14F14. D.

FOR RENT—6 room modern house in good location. JPhone 15F12 evenings.

WANTED—Men for saw mills and logging camps. Mills and camps will operate throughout the winter. Steady work. Good conditions. For full particulars write Weed Lumber Company, Weed, Calif.

FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—4 room furnished house. Inquire 547 S. Stephens or phone 454-R.

FOR RENT—Flat, furnished or unfurnished. Also housekeeping rooms, furnished. Close in and desirable. Inquire 124 West Douglas street, 1 to 5 p. m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

HAIR WEAVING—Switches made from combings. Mrs. C. B. Boardman. Phone 302-R.

FOR CARPENTER WORK—See W. S. Wright, 206 E. Oak street, furniture repaired; alterations attended promptly.

ORDER your rose bushes and shrubbery now of Mrs. F. D. Owen, florist, city, phone 240. Green House 9F 12.

MORTGAGE LOANS—Plenty funds on hand for good farm loans. RURAL CREDIT plan. Low rate of interest. Reliable service. See M. F. Rice of Rice & Rice.

PRUNING—Have your trees, shrubs and vines pruned by a man with practical experience and scientific knowledge. It costs no more. Write Louis H. Bergold, Roseburg, Oregon.

Drs. Seely, Sether and Stewart. Physicians and Surgeons. Suite of offices near of Douglas National Bank, ground floor. Phone 307. Roseburg - Oregon

DR. K. L. MILLER. Physician and Surgeon. Ground Floor Masonic Building, corner Cass and Main Sts. Phone 132. House 53.

DR. S. L. DeLAPP. Osteopathic Physician & Surgeon. Phones: 217-218 Perkins Bldg. Office 119. Res. 252-L. Roseburg, Ore.

DRS. PLYLER & PLYLER. Licensed Chiropractic Physicians. 222 W. Lane St., Roseburg, Ore. Consultation, examination free. Office Hours 9 to 5. Phone 152. Chiropractic and Electrical Treatments.

SEVENTH YEAR. Elizabeth Eldridge Heinline SCHOOL OF PIANO. Subjects: Piano, Harmony and Theory. Normal Training for Teachers. Also Heinline Musical Kindergarten. Booklet upon application. 423 Ella St. Phone 33-R.

MRS. F. D. OWEN. Out Flowers, Potted Plants, Funeral Designs, Wedding Bouquets, etc. FOR SALE AT "THE FERN" 111 Cass St., Roseburg, Ore. PHONE 240

BETTER STEAKS

It's a safe bet that no shop holds better steaks than ours. We don't hold them long.

THE ECONOMY MARKET

SHOE ECONOMY. Have worn shoes repaired by reliable workman. Prices right. W. S. HOWARD, 121 Oak street, west of Hotel Umpqua.

THE WOMAN GOD FORGOT.

Geraldine Farrar, the noted prima donna, will make her debut under the Artercraft trade-mark at the Antlers theatre next Monday and Tuesday, February 11 and 12, in "The Woman God Forgot," a spectacular photodrama written especially for her by Jeanie MacPherson, and produced under the personal direction

FOR SALE—1916 Ford. Call at Roseburg Garage.

FOR SALE—An Edison phonograph with twenty records. A bargain if taken at once. Call 232 Filmt street.

FOR SALE—S. C. White Leghorn eggs for hatching from proven winter layers. \$1 per fifteen; \$6 per hundred. L. J. Houser, Roseburg, Ore. Phone 25F3.

FOR SALE—1 cream separator, only used a short time; also some Lady Washington and Bayou beans, suitable for seed. Write or call at 427 S. Pine street.

FOR SALE—Half interest in Franquette and Mayette walnut farm, price reasonable. Will consider part trade, 247 S. Jackson street. Phone 41-R.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—17-acre farm in Tehama county, Calif., near Corning. Address C. C. Weaver, Route 1, Roseburg, Oregon. m2p

OLD PAPERS—"Housecleaning" is on at The News office, and we have a lot of old papers for sale at 10 cents the bundle. They will not last long, so get a supply early.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—General mdse. store at Melrose, Ore., 8 miles from Roseburg; corner roads; doing good business. Owner will explain reason for selling same. Address R. Stubbs, Melrose, Ore. f4

WANTED.

WANTED—One dozen young hens, not Leghorns. Phone 49-Y.

WANTED—To buy sheep and goats. Fred Fisher. Phone 25F4.

WANTED—Wood cutters. All winter's work. Phone 14F14. D.

FOR RENT—6 room modern house in good location. JPhone 15F12 evenings.

WANTED—Men for saw mills and logging camps. Mills and camps will operate throughout the winter. Steady work. Good conditions. For full particulars write Weed Lumber Company, Weed, Calif.

FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—4 room furnished house. Inquire 547 S. Stephens or phone 454-R.

FOR RENT—Flat, furnished or unfurnished. Also housekeeping rooms, furnished. Close in and desirable. Inquire 124 West Douglas street, 1 to 5 p. m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

HAIR WEAVING—Switches made from combings. Mrs. C. B. Boardman. Phone 302-R.

FOR CARPENTER WORK—See W. S. Wright, 206 E. Oak street, furniture repaired; alterations attended promptly.

ORDER your rose bushes and shrubbery now of Mrs. F. D. Owen, florist, city, phone 240. Green House 9F 12.

MORTGAGE LOANS—Plenty funds on hand for good farm loans. RURAL CREDIT plan. Low rate of interest. Reliable service. See M. F. Rice of Rice & Rice.

PRUNING—Have your trees, shrubs and vines pruned by a man with practical experience and scientific knowledge. It costs no more. Write Louis H. Bergold, Roseburg, Oregon.

Drs. Seely, Sether and Stewart. Physicians and Surgeons. Suite of offices near of Douglas National Bank, ground floor. Phone 307. Roseburg - Oregon

DR. K. L. MILLER. Physician and Surgeon. Ground Floor Masonic Building, corner Cass and Main Sts. Phone 132. House 53.

DR. S. L. DeLAPP. Osteopathic Physician & Surgeon. Phones: 217-218 Perkins Bldg. Office 119. Res. 252-L. Roseburg, Ore.

DRS. PLYLER & PLYLER. Licensed Chiropractic Physicians. 222 W. Lane St., Roseburg, Ore. Consultation, examination free. Office Hours 9 to 5. Phone 152. Chiropractic and Electrical Treatments.

SEVENTH YEAR. Elizabeth Eldridge Heinline SCHOOL OF PIANO. Subjects: Piano, Harmony and Theory. Normal Training for Teachers. Also Heinline Musical Kindergarten. Booklet upon application. 423 Ella St. Phone 33-R.

MRS. F. D. OWEN. Out Flowers, Potted Plants, Funeral Designs, Wedding Bouquets, etc. FOR SALE AT "THE FERN" 111 Cass St., Roseburg, Ore. PHONE 240

Sterling Character

Upon the character and conservatism of your bank's officers and directors—to a great extent depends the safety of your funds. If they are known as men of high integrity—if they have a record as successful men in business—if they are known as conservative men in all things—then you may rest assured that their bank is governed in conformance with a policy of safety before everything else. Such are the men who govern this bank—and your funds are absolutely secure in their care.

The UMPQUA VALLEY BANK

B. W. Strong, President; J. M. Throne, Cashier; D. R. Shambrook, Vice President; Roland Agee, Vice President.

A MAN IS WHAT HE FEEDS ON

The housewife, looking to the family health, will buy where she can get Fresh, Clean Groceries. Our Stock is Clean and Sanitarily Kept and all goods are of the best manufacture. Orders personally looked after.

WALTER PATTERSON, THE CASS STREET GROCERY, PHONE 279

"TO EAT OR NOT TO EAT"

May be a question. Not so with the drink. That you must have, and have it often. The only question is, what and where from? Soda, Sparkling, Healthful, Delightful Soda.

Roseburg Dairy & Soda Works

Don't These Cold Mornings Over the Wash Tub "GET YOUR GOAT?"

There's a mighty good way to shuffle off this disagreeable job.

ROSEBURG STEAM LAUNDRY

Do Your Family Washing Hot or cold, we can deliver the goods.

Winter Vegetables, Seasonable Fruit!

Phone us your needs, or ask for suggestions. We have a large fresh stock at your command

MRS. A. C. KIDD & SON

Phone 238 We Guarantee to Please You

IT'S SOME CAR--THE "D-40" Mitchell Six

Let Us Show You

J. F. Barker & Co.

Roseburg Oregon

SONGS OF THE ALLIES

We can furnish records not merely of the official national anthems of the different countries, but in most cases of their national ballads and airs. Above all, we offer a perfect wealth of American songs and music, old and new. Many of these records are by the world's greatest singers, musicians, bands and orchestras—yours only on

Victor and Columbia Records

Roseburg Furniture Co.

Winter Apparel

Don't overlook our fine showing of useful and serviceable merchandise. Exclusive line of

Beautiful Dress Goods

Furs, Kimonas

Silk Hosiery

Dainty Waists

in a great variety. Many other articles that will bring pleasure to the home.

I. ABRAHAM

The Store of Courtesy Roseburg, Oregon

First Authentic Showing Spring Apparel SUITS, COATS DRESSES, SKIRTS NOW READY BELLOWS

Winter Apparel Beautiful Dress Goods Furs, Kimonas Silk Hosiery Dainty Waists I. ABRAHAM The Store of Courtesy Roseburg, Oregon