

VAST ARMY IS NEEDED AT MANILA

Lawton Says 100,000 Troops Will Be Required to Pacify Philippines.

HIS FORCES AT MANILA

All the Towns and Territory They Captured Abandoned to the Insurgents—Return of the Expedition to Manila.

New York, April 17.—A dispatch to the World from Manila says: Major-General Lawton, at Paite, today authorized the World correspondent to make this statement:

"The present prospect is that 100,000 troops will be necessary to pacify the Philippine islands." General Lawton's expedition has returned to Manila. All the territory he had captured was evacuated, and the launches he seized will be given back to the persons from whom Aguinaldo's soldiers took them.

After giving the opinion that 100,000 men will be required to subdue these islands, General Lawton explained the situation to the World correspondent as follows:

"The difficulties in the way are those of fighting guerrillas in a tropical country. With my brigade I could force my way from one end of the island to the other if I did not have to hold the territory I traversed. But leaving garrisons behind would soon eat up the whole of the force."

General Lawton regretted exceedingly being compelled to evacuate the territory he had captured.

Why Lawton Was Recalled.

New York, April 17.—A special to the Herald from Washington says: When shown a dispatch announcing the recall of General Lawton, Brigadier-General Schwan, acting adjutant-general, said it was in accordance with the understanding at the war department as to the purpose of General Lawton's campaign.

"General Otis sent this expedition to Southern Luzon," he continued, "for the purpose of destroying any insurgent forces that might be found there, to make a careful reconnaissance of the territory and, to spread broadcast the recent proclamation of the Philippine commission, setting forth the purposes of this government with respect to the islands. I expect he will clear all the prisoners he has taken, and they will be sent to their homes. By this action it is hoped he will prove to the Filipinos that the Americans are not as barbarous as the insurgents pretend we are and that we propose to treat the Filipinos humanely."

"Why is General Lawton needed at Manila?"

"General Otis has not communicated his plans to the department, the matter being left entirely to his discretion. The insurgent leader has established his headquarters at San Fernando, to the northwest of Malolos, and I suppose General Otis contemplates a movement against that city. General Lawton had only 1500 men under his command, and it was of course impossible for him to divide his force by stationing detachments in every village captured. His command will be useful, however, in assisting in the advance on Malolos, or in reinforcing the line about the city of Manila. It is possible that when the lake rises, General Otis will resume the campaign in the southern part of the island."

Jack Crawford Victim of a Schemer.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—The Chronicle says: Captain Jack Crawford, the "poet scout," left here one year ago to work the properties and look after the mining interests of the Klondike, Yukon & Copper River Company in the frozen gold fields of Alaska. Now he is sorry he went.

According to a letter received yesterday by General R. H. Warfield, the "poet scout" has lost the little fortune he possessed, and has been turned adrift by the company because he has refused to send out fictitious and glowing accounts of the richness of the company's claims.

Hydrophobia at Colville.

COLVILLE, Wash., April 15.—Miss Nettie Fogg was seized with an attack of hydrophobia this afternoon. The attack came on at dinner. When offered water, she lapped it like a dog, and used her hands and teeth to tear her meat. For two hours she kept up continual barking like a dog, and it took four men to hold her. When quite young she was bitten by a dog, the name of which she called (Garfield) in her delirium.



An Excellent Combination.

The pleasant method and beneficial effects of the well known remedy, SYRUP OF FIGS, manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO., illustrate the value of obtaining the liquid laxative principles of plants known to be medicinally laxative and presenting them in the form most refreshing to the taste and acceptable to the system. It is the one perfect strengthening laxative, cleansing the system effectually, dispelling colds, headaches and fevers gently yet promptly and enabling one to overcome habitual constipation permanently. Its perfect freedom from every objectionable quality and substance, and its acting on the kidneys, liver and bowels, without weakening or irritating them, make it the ideal laxative.

In the process of manufacturing figs are used, as they are pleasant to the taste, but the medicinal qualities of the remedy are obtained from senna and other aromatic plants, by a method known to the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. only. In order to get its beneficial effects and to avoid imitations, please remember the full name of the Company printed on the front of every package. CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y. For sale by all Druggists.—Price 50c. per bottle.

PERSONAL MENTION.

Mrs. M. E. Lührman, of Goldendale, is in the city.

Geo. Haskell and wife, of Sherman county, are guests at the Farmers' Hotel.

Rev. J. H. Wood went to Hood River this morning, where he will occupy the pulpit of the M. E. church tomorrow.

Prof. Troy Shelly came up last night's boat from Hood River, returning with the teachers this morning.

Mrs. G. Egbert, of 15-Mile, who has been in Portland for a short time, returned last night on the boat.

Andrew Webber returned last evening from Portland, where he attended the Jefferson banquet Thursday evening.

Robt. Mays, Jr., arrived in the city yesterday from Antelope, accompanied by Mrs. Frank Somerville, of Hay Creek, who left this morning on the boat to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Knowle, in Portland.

E. E. Lyle, president of the Columbia Southern, and E. A. Hammond, chief engineer, were in town last night, on their way to the north side of the river looking after the interests of the proposed Lyle-Goldendale road.

Mr. A. D. Stewart, of South Dakota, an old time friend of Mrs. Ritcher and her daughter, Mrs. Chas. Corson, came up from Portland yesterday and spent last evening with them, returning on the boat this morning. He is on his way to the Atlin mining country in Alaska.

Monday's Daily.

C. D. Yackel came over from Centerville today.

N. J. Levinson and wife, of Portland, were visitors in the city yesterday.

Surveyor Golt was a homing passenger on the boat Saturday night.

Julius Fisher, formerly of this city, is up from Berkeley, Calif., spending a few days here.

Mrs. J. C. Reynolds, of Sprague, came up to the city Saturday, remaining over yesterday.

Miss Anna Golden was in the city yesterday, on her way from Goldendale to Portland.

Mrs. J. M. Filoon accompanied her husband to Moro Saturday, where he is now in the hardware business.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hall, who have spent a few days in The Dalles, returned to their home at Cascades today.

Miss Blanche Wrenn came up from Portland Saturday night and spent Sunday with her sister, Miss Wrenn.

Rev. Frank Spaulding, who preached in the Methodist church yesterday, left in the afternoon for Dufur, where he held service last night.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chrisman left yesterday afternoon for Portland. Mrs. Chrisman is on her way to California for the benefit of her health.

W. G. Martin and C. E. Curry arrived in the city from Portland yesterday. The latter will take charge of the Eastern Oregon Land Company's office here.

Tuesday's Daily.

O. B. Derthick is a visitor from Victor. John Karlin is in today from Bake Oven.

John Fender, of White Salmon, is in the city today.

W. B. Hayden, Centerville's druggist, came over from that burg yesterday.

S. A. Kistner and family came in from Wamic yesterday and left this morning for Portland.

Hugh Jackson and wife are in The Dalles from Arlington, on their way to visit in Wamic.

H. Herbring returned last night from San Francisco, where he went about two weeks ago to purchase goods.

J. H. Wood came up on the boat yesterday from Hood River, where he went to conduct services Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Barney and family are in The Dalles from Chicago. It is their intention to locate on this coast.

C. S. Sison arrived in town yesterday from his home at Summer Lake. It was his intention to meet some relatives who came from the East, but who, not expecting him, started the day before for Summer Lake.

DESTRUCTIVE PESTS.

Two Insects That Have Troubled American Farmers.

A Systematic Study Has Been Made of the Chinch Bug and the Hessian Fly—Bulletins by the Government.

The two greatest insect pests known to the American farmer have been receiving the careful attention of the division of entomology of the United States department of agriculture for a long time. These are the chinch bug and the Hessian fly. The department has prepared and is about to publish two bulletins treating respectively of the two insects and suggesting possible remedies for checking them.

The bulletin on the chinch bug is entitled "The Chinch Bug; its probable origin and diffusion, its habits and development, natural modes and remedial and preventive measures, with mention of the habits of an allied European species." The bulletin was prepared under the direction of the entomologist of the department, F. M. Webster, entomologist of the Ohio agricultural experiment station. The agricultural department has received many requests for information about the chinch bug, and the bulletin is intended to meet this demand. It gives many new facts concerning the life, history and distribution of the species, and the whole subject of the practical handling of its diseases, in order to assist in its destruction, is treated at length. It says that few insects have caused such pecuniary losses, and that no other insect native to the western hemisphere has spread its devastating hordes over a wider area of country with more fatal effect to the staple grains of North America. It is widely distributed over the world and hibernates in the adult stage. It is of gregarious habits and migrates in spring, summer and autumn. When and where it lays its eggs, the period of incubation, the different stages of development, the development and habits of its young, annual generations and food plants, are covered by the bulletin. In addition, it treats of the influence of precipitation and temperature on the insect; its natural enemies; remedial and preventive measures, and describes the true and false chinch bugs.

The bulletin says that it would appear that this pest first made its presence known in this country in North Carolina in 1783, and mentions several serious outbreaks of the bug in the west. The estimated losses from its ravages from 1850 to 1887 reach \$307,900,000. It also says that it is believed that the losses up to 1893 amounted to fully \$330,000,000. The bulletin contains 19 illustrations, including maps, showing areas infested by the chinch bug, and the probable course of its diffusion over North America.

The other bulletin is entitled simply, "The Hessian Fly in the United States." It was prepared under the direction of the department's entomologist by Herbert Osborn, professor of zoology and entomology at the Agricultural college of Ames, Ia., and contains many facts concerning the life, history, food habits and parasitic enemies of this pest. The bulletin says that the Hessian fly probably ranks next to the chinch bug as the farm pest in the United States, and that its ravages in other countries have long been known. It received its name in the belief that it had been introduced into this country by the Hessian soldiers during the war of the revolution.

An account of its original habitat, its very wide distribution throughout the wheat-growing districts of Europe and America, and its means of distribution are given in the bulletin, with descriptions of the male and female insects, the eggs, the larval form and development, food plants, natural enemies and remedies. The bulletin also contains a list of all the important papers on the Hessian fly that have appeared in America, and such of the foreign works as are of value to the American student. It is illustrated with a frontispiece, two plates and eight text figures. —N. Y. Sun.

Remarkable Cure for Rheumatism.

KENNA, Jackson Co., W. Va. About three years ago my wife had an attack of rheumatism which confined her to her bed for over a month and rendered her unable to walk a step without assistance, her limbs being swollen to double their normal size. Mr. S. Maddock insisted on my using Chamberlain's Pain Balm. I purchased a fifty-cent bottle and used it according to the directions and the next morning she walked to breakfast without assistance in any manner, and she has not had a similar attack since.—A. B. Parson. For sale by Blakeley & Houghton Druggists.

The will of the late Horace Knight, dated April 3, 1899, was filed in probate today, with B. S. Huntington as administrator. The estate is said to be valued at about \$80,000. The will provides that after the personal affairs of the deceased are adjusted, \$1000 each be bequeathed to Abbie Knight, wife of Allen Knight, and Horace Johnson, both of Grant county, and to Miss Julia Butler and Mamie Butler, both of Providence, R. I. One-eighth of the remainder of the estate to Anna Knight and one-eighth to Frank Knight, children of N. Knight, of Providence. One-tenth of the remainder to each of the following: Henry Knight, George Knight, Carrie Knight, Mrs. Mary Bowen, Mrs. Addie Green, Mrs. Lydia Butler, all of Providence; also to Edwin Knight and Ella Johnson, of Grant county. Hartford bicycles, '99 models, \$35 at Mays & Crowe's.

Chronicle Publishing Co. We Have... PRINTERS. Neat Work. Quick Work. Reasonable Prices. The Dalles, Oregon.

C. J. STUBLING Wholesale and Retail Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Agency for the Greatest American Liquor Yellowstone Sour Mash Whiskey.

Wasco Warehouse Company Headquarters for Seed Grain of all kinds. Headquarters for Feed Grain of all kinds. Headquarters for Rolled Grain, all kinds. Headquarters for Bran, Shorts, and all kinds of MILL FEED. Headquarters for "Byers' Best" Pendleton Flour.

Modes and Fabric We are ready to show them in Dry Goods, Notions, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Ladies' Capes and Jackets. "Time enough" is a poor principle. Those who make the earliest selections secure best results. The stock is complete and new and we invite you to look at it.

Crandall & Burget DEALERS IN All kinds of Funeral Supplies. UNDERTAKERS EMBALMERS. The Dalles, Or.

White Russian Granulated Rye Meal. The Celebrated Lincoln Seed Oats. J. H. CROSS, Feed and Grocery Store.

SUMMONS. IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE of Oregon, for the County of Wasco. M. D. Kneeland, plaintiff, vs. O. D. Taylor, Sarah K. Taylor, John Taylor, J. C. Johnson, C. W. Cather, Frank Eddy, J. C. Dunneason and W. L. Wason, defendants.

NOTICE OF RESIGNATION. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed his resignation as one of the administrators of the estate of Perry Watkins, deceased, and the county court of the state of Oregon, Wasco county, has appointed the 30th day of January, 1899, at the hour of 10 o'clock, a. m., the time for hearing the same.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between W. L. Ward, J. C. Ward, F. H. Ward and J. C. Ward, doing a general lumbering business at Dufur, Oregon, under the firm name of Ward & Sons, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

Administrator's Notice. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been regularly appointed by the county court of the state of Oregon for Wasco county administrator of the estate of John Brockman, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them, with the proper vouchers, to me at the office of Stant & Simons, in Dalles City, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

Executor's Notice. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the county court of the state of Oregon for the County of Wasco, duly appointed joint executors of the estate of Charles W. Rice, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate will present their claims with the proper vouchers, to the undersigned at the office of Dufur & Menefee, in Dalles City, Wasco County, Oregon, and within six months from the date of this notice.

Government Lands. With fine timber and running water in Hood River Valley, suitable for home-stead and timber entries. We locate individual lots and entries on these lands. Large tracts distributed by the government, also town lots and other lands for sale.

Administrators Notice. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the county court of the state of Oregon for Wasco county, as administrator of the estate of Frederick McNeil, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them, with the proper vouchers, to me, in Dalles City, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

NOTICE. School District No. 5 of Wasco County, Oregon, will issue two coupon bonds of the par value of one hundred dollars each bearing interest at the rate of six per cent per annum, interest payable semi-annually; said bonds being redeemable at the pleasure of said district after ten years from their date, but due and payable absolutely twenty years from date. Principle and interest payable at the office of the Treasurer of Wasco County, Oregon, or at such place as may be designated at the option of the purchaser.

Dyspepsia Cure. It artificially digests the food and aids Nature in strengthening and reconstructing the exhausted digestive organs. It is the latest discovered digestant and tonic. No other preparation can approach it in efficiency. It instantly relieves and permanently cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Heartburn, Flatulence, Sour Stomach, Nausea, Sick Headache, Gastralgia, Cramps, and all other results of imperfect digestion.