THE DALLES WEEKLY CHRONICLE, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 24, 1898.

The Weekly Chronicle.

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PEACE AND ITS PROBLEMS.

The peace which the signing of the protocol by the United States and Spain has ushered in brings some serious problems to this country. Peace which carries with it an accession of territory usually entails political difficulties. We shall have to provide a new system of government for Porto Rico, for the one Ladrone island which we obtain, and for part or all of the Philippines. A protectorate we shall have to set up over Cuba until, sooner or later, and probably soon, the Cuban people, in reaching a decision between a separate republic and annexation, declare for the latter. Then some form of government for that island must be 'devised. Hawaiia's needs in the same direction will also have to be attended to. Thus a larger task in the way of framing a system of polity for newly acquired lands is about to be thrown upon us than we aver encountered at any one period in the past.

No person familiar with American history, however, has any fears as to the outcome of our new work in empire building. We devised an acceptable species of government nearly a century ago for the vast region of Louisiana, which was greater in area than the whole previous extent of the United States. Florida was furnished a stable and orderly government, preliminary to the territorial regime. The immense expanse comprised in California and about. New Mexico was satisfactorily dealt with. Aluska, our most recent acquisition previous to 1898, has had a reasonably efficient government during the third of a century of its American connection, although . it has not yet attained the fall territorial status. In framing a government for our new possessions the constitution gives congress a free hand. Congress may, if it desires, devise a different scheme for each of the islands or groups. It can legally run all the variations between a crown colony and a state. Thus the people, through congress and the president, can devise a gov. ernment for each island suitable to its necessities and capabilities. At the outset our regime in the Louisiana province, in Florida and in all our other accessions was a military despotism. True, it was a benevolent despotism, but it was a despotism. This was soon superseded by a scheme in which the element of force was not quite so obvious, but it remained until it was changed by congress, and the will of congress dictated the time and the manner of the change. This experience will be repeated in the case of our new territory. The task will be a large one, but the country is equal to it. No partisansLip and no considerations of personal favoritism will determine our policy. There is sufficient incountry to render it certain that the work of caring for the political welfare of our new wards shall be wisely performed. stage of the work of adjusting our "Afraid I'll strain my guns at long acquired territory to its new coadithe fate which has made them a part and engaged two torpedo boat deof the American republic.

hind, and their sayings make it evi- beginning to the end of the war the swakened to the necessities of the Idaho, and the former persued his trip dent that the defenders of the Stars history in epigrams is complete, hour, and those of our public men alone. and Stripes are scholars as well as Just as Grant's: "I will fight it out who have their cars to the ground, fighters. The sayings of our men at on this line if it takes all summer," is listening for popular movements, althe front form a condensed but com- known by every school boy and girl, ready are taking heed of the duties plete history of the war, which is as so will these sayings of the heroes of and lessens brought home to this four years ago, dropped into Canyon unique as it is an honor to the men this war be handed down to posterity. Instion by Dewey at Manila and and to the country. Uttered on the "You can trust the United States," Sampson and Schley at Santiago .spur of the moment and in the heat was Consul General Wildman's reply Inter Ocean. of battle, many of them show the to the insurgent chief Aguinaldo, culture of the finished scholar, and when the latter wanted to know every one is thrilling to the extreme. whether he was fighting for protec- just closed towers above every other At what might be called the real tion, annexation or independence, in the army or navy. It is not alone

Maine was blown up in Havana har- Many histories of the American- has earned his high distinction. For see what there was in it. He panned it bor, "Bill" Anthony's report to Cap- Spanish war of 1898 will come from more than three months after detain Sigsbee is an inspiring epigram the pens of great literary giants, but stroying the fleet at Manila he faced for a starter. Immediately after the no history will be as stirring and as a most difficult problem in diploexplosion, when an ordinary man representative of the truth as that macy. From first to last he comwould have been thinking of safety, furnished by the sayings of the men manded the situation with the pru-"Bill," Anthony stepped up to Cap- who commanded, and the men who tain Sigsbee as the latter rushed out stood behind the American guns.

BUILD UP THE NAVY.

States calls imperatively for a navy not only to insure national security but to advance commercial interests. winning ot our great victories on the The days of snarling opposition to countrymen. When foreign medsea. Then came Captain Sigsbee's increasing the navy are over. The "I ask that the American people sus one and only question now regarding pelled them with just enough of de- ten to twenty cents. pend judgment," which probably our naval affairs is, To what exsaved this country from rushing into tent shall we enlarge the fleets? a war for which we were poorly pre- Dewey and Sampson and Schley have it is legitimately the prize of his court language in Hades," declared congressmen who have shouted, "No "Fighting Bob" Evans, of the battle- more battle ships," while they have ship Iowa, when war was declared, clamored for appropriations to intrepid and yet a carefully organized and in that he expressed the senti- deepen insignificant creeks and to ments of the people. Then came erect palatial public buildings in obtain Clark, of the battleship Oregon, any fag ends it could get.

How wall the navy be built up? and conspicuous to cause envy. He on the way around the Horn on the most daring voyage ever attempted What kind of a consort shall be given stands unquestionably first on the by a battleship: "Don't hamper me the spirit of national destiny that has roll of our heroes in the war with lambs, \$4.25 to \$6.25. with instructsons; I am not afraid of awakened from its slumber and has Spain. the entire Spanish fleet." Captain reached out to the Orient with our Clark expressed great faith in the flag? First of all, the government will Oregon when he sent that cablegram, call for more battle ships. Let them Remarkable Experience of a La Grande but subsequent events have proved be fast battle ships also-ships that that he knew what he was talking can overtake and destroy the fleets of an enemy, no matter what flag that

"You can fire when you are ready, enemy flies. Let congress make aptle of Manila, the greatest naval en- government will request also more gagement in history; and a few hours fleet armored cruisers, improved later that old hero demonstrated how New Yorks and Brooklyns. At the cool he was by signalling: "Twenty same time let it continue to enminutes for breakfast." Think of a courage inventions in naval concommander ordering his vessels to struction. Let it secure more earthwithdraw and trke twenty minutes quake-matters like the Vesuvius, a for breakfast. A few days later vessel too long blacklisted by a cerwhen Captain Gridley lay on his tain set of naval officials. Let it for a long time has abandoned all hope death bed, his dying words were: build more Hollands, despite the fact of ever hearing again. He was in St. "The battle of Manila killed me; but that these perfected submarine craft Louis two years ago last May, when the

Mauffin visited many of the mining districts but saw nothing so amazing as the Great Northern, near Canyon City, owned and operated by Ike Guker, who, City without a dollar in his pocket, but who can now draw his check for thonsands, besides owning a mine of fabulous richness.

Guker invited Mauffin to visit his mine, and he gladly availed himself of Admiral Dewey's figure in the war the opportunity. The visitor was as tonished at what he saw. Guker took him into the tunnel, and, picking up beginning of the war, when the and it is a fitting climax for them all. as a fighting commander that Dewey a panful of rotten quartz, said he would out and found, after placing the gold on the scale, that \$165 had been realized from the single pan.

SPECIAL MARKET LETTER.

Issued Weekly Glving Present Quota tions on Western Stock.

Receipts of Western grass-fed beef catgenius. He made no mistake. The tle and also of corn-fed beef cattle conjealousies excited in some of the tinue moderate and the market on both The extanding life of the United nations of Europe by the entrance of has been active on every day of the week the United States into a new field and at the close is ten to fifteen cents were ably met by this leader, whose higher than at the close of last week. The receipts of western stockers and gifts have just been revealed to his feeders show some increase but trade has been very active and prices on these dlers crossed the proper limit he re- classes have advanced during the week

We quote Western grass-fed beel cisior. At the end he compelled the steers at \$3.75 to \$4.60. Cows and helfcity to surrender upon his terms, and ers, \$2.75 to \$4.25. Stockers and feeders: Yearling steers, \$4 to \$4.90; twopared. "We will make Spanish the settled forever the cry of log rolling operations. As for his great naval year-olds, \$4 to \$4.50; three and fourbattle, it will be famous as long as year-old, \$3.75 to \$4.40.

Receipts of Western sheep continue time endures. It was splendidly very moderate and trade has been active during the week to the extent of the supply. Even in face of the fact that foundest calculation and the most Chicago has declined twenty to thirty that wonderful message from Cap- scure towns, leaving the navy to take brilliantly aggressive courage. Ad- cents, the market at this point shows an miral Dewey's work is too complete advance of fifteen to twenty-five cents higher than last week.

We quote weathers at \$3.85 to \$4.50;

Sheep owners will be glad to learn

Fremont is forty-six and Lincoln People read of wonderful recoveries forty-nine miles from South Omaha. from loss of senses in novels and ro-Both these places have good yards and pastures and charges are reasonable-Gridley," said Dewey, and that was propriations for five of these every gard them as products of the immagi- hay 60c per hundred weight and pasture the signal for the opening of the bat- year for the next five years. The nation. But here, almost at home, is an half a cent per head for twenty-four instance that equals, in surprising qualhours. Lincoln has good watering faities, any we have ever read in the cilities and the Fremont pastures reach most exciting work of romance. It oc- the Platte river, giving the best possible curred in La Grande, and is told by the watering facilities. Owners will find it of great advantage, especially when Harry Raymond has been as dumb making large shipments, to unload and

as an oyster for over two years, but to- feed at these points and forward to the city. day he can talk like a Dutch uncle. South Omaha market in lits of two to Raymond is employed as chief at the five cars each day.

NEWPORT NEWS.

Jottings From that Resort-The Mannet In Which the Inhabitants Kill Time -- Description of the

PERSONAL MENTION

Saturday's Dally.

C. F. Stephens is back from a trip to Newport.

Bert Phelps, of Heppner, is in the city for a short visit

Charles Clarke, the Hood River druggist, spent yesterday in the city.

Mr. Frank Laughlin and family returned from camp at Glenwood, yesterterday.

Miss Gilmore, of Grand Dailes, left to visit friends in Sumpter, Baker county, last evening.

Miss Edith Randall was aming the campers who returned from Stevenson last evening.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Biggs, who have spent some weeks in the vicinity of Trout Lake, returned home last evening.

Dr. Giesendorfer left yesterday for Long Beach where he will join his wife and spend a few days enjoying the cool breezes at that favorite resort.

Patrick Connolly, of Burnt Ranch, Crook county, arrived in the city yesterday. Before returning home he intends taking a trip to Portland and the coast.

Mrs. Campbell and Miss Smith, of Pendleton, who have been visiting The Dalles, left for Portland yesterday. They were accompanied by their sister, Mrs. Wilson, of this city.

Monday's Dally,

Emil Hochler is in the city from Tygh Valley.

Mrs. A. Rogers is in the city from Centralia.

Mrs. W. E. Garretson is visiting in Goldendale.

C. E. Marshall, of Goldendale, is in the city for a short visit.

Patrick Connoly, of Burnt Ranch, left this morning for Portland and the sea coast.

John Roth, of Kingsley, was in the city today en route to the Willamette Valley.

Mrs. James F. Moore returned this morning from a visit to friends in the Eastern States.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Senfert and family returned today from a ten days' trip to North Beach.

Miss Clara Grimes, of Portland, will arrive on this evening's boat and will visit friends in the city.

Dan Dewey, jr., the enterprising woolbuyer, returned this morning from a short business trip to Portland.

Mrs. Wm. Michell and her daughter. Miss Myrtle, returned on the noon train from three weeks outing at Clatsop beach.

Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Hood, of St. Helena, Calif., will arrive on the boat this evening. It is quite probable they will remain here.

Mr. John Bonn and daughter, Miss Lizzie, left this morning for a trip to California. They had intended to go East but changed their mind and go to California instead.

Tuesday's Daily.

C L Morse, of Hood River is in the

E. J. Prahl, of Glenwood, is in the city.

A.S. Bunnell, of Glenwood, is the city.

J. T. O'Leary is in the city from his home at Grass Valley.

George Bolton, of Moro, was in the Mrs. Otis Patterson arrived in the city

ewes, \$3 to \$4; yearlings, \$4 to \$5; and

that good facilities to rest and fill their sheep before putting them on the South Omaha market can be found at Fremont on the U. P. R. R., and at Lincoln on the B. & M. R. R.

FAMOUS SAYINGS OF THE WAR.

The war with Spain has brought come famous in our history, says the Salem Statesman. Our American which have found a permanent rest- svenged." ing place in literature, but the Amer-

I would do it again." "Don't get have no quarter-decks and are probetween my guns and the enemy," nounced "dangerous" by two or war with the United States you will and advancement of trade. have to move." "There must be no more recall; iron will break at last," re-Merrimac.

of his cabin, and saluting him said,

"I have to report, sir, that the ship

has been blown up and is sinking."

That saying shows the coolness and

discipline of the American sailor

which has been responsible for the

Colonel Wood, of the Rough Rid-

cheer; the poor devils are dying," and at the close of the battle the reforth a large number of epigrammatic mark by the same man: "I want to for maintaining them. sayings which are certain to be- make public acknowledgment that I Then at the conclusion of the destruction of Cervera's fleet Lieut. authors have produced epigrams Wainwright said: "The Maine is

ican soldier and sailor is not far be- most popularly known, and from the the high seas. The people have John Day country and proceeded on to it fails to cure. 25c.

was Dewey's signal to the fleet of three naval officers who love uni-Germany when it arrived at Manila, forms more than the glories of war. and not long after he said to the Ger- In short, let it take advantage of man admiral: "I want to know every improvement to build up a whether your country is at war with powerful navy in the interests of mine or not; if Germany is not at national security and the protection When he recovered he was speechless.

Five battle-ships of the highest grade a year would mean an annual plied Hobson when Sampson signalled appropriation of \$25,000,000 out of that he must delay his trip into the a total appropriation of about \$550mouth of the harbor with the collier 000,000 the sum that will probably be required for the expenses of the

government, or about 41 per cent ers, yelled at his men in the first of our yearly expenditures. Less charge at Santiago: "Don't swear, than 5 per cent of our national out boys, fight," and a moment later lay for the next five years would, Captain Catron at the head of his therefore, put this country in a posicharging company exclaimed when tion where it could command peace he was shot down and the troop mo- in defiance of any nation in the mentarily stopped: "Don't mind me, world. At the end of that time we telligence and public spirit in this boys, go on fighting." About that should have fully forty line of battle gratulated himself in audible tones, he old clothes every day, wade in the mud time General Alger asked General ships and a total force that no coun-Corbin what the news from the front try but England could match. The was, and the reply was: "Shafter is cost would be small; the benefit in mute and were frightened. fighting, not writing." "I've got national security would be incalcul-If any mistakes are committed them now and they'll never get able. Our additional armored cruisthey can easily be rectified. This is home," reported Commodore Schley ers and small craft could be built for one of the advantages of democratic to the government when he discover- about \$25,000,000 more, on the asgovernment. It is very safe to pre- ed Admiral Cervera and his fleet at sumption that four armored cruisers ties in Eastern Oregon, by horse and on chickens on the sand bar just across the up on the boat from Cascades, Washingdict that even in the preliminary Santiago, and he kept his word, would be all that would be required. foot, says yesterday's Oregonian. He channel. range; I'll close in," signalled Lieut. or \$30,000,000 a year for the next tions none of its inhabitants-Cu- Wainwright of the plucky little Glou- five years, then, this country could bans, Porto Ricans, Philippines or cester, when in answer to Schley's attain a position of absolute naval others-will have cause to regret signal to withdraw, he steamed in independence. What a gain to us, stroyers. And then came Captain what a gain to civilization that would Philip's remark on the Texas: "Don't mean! The people want the ships, our future demands them, and the wealth of this country is ample to pay

> Happily there is little reason to bebelieve in God the Father Almighty." lieve that many men in our national The prospect is bright for the return

These are not all but they are the of the flag of the United States to

tion in that city. He was hurled with terrific force along with a mass of flying debris against the wall of a building.

East Side restaurant on Fir street, and

terrible tornado wrought such destruc-

dence of the statesman as well as the

firmness and readiness of the military

attack, combining at once the pro-

REGAINED HIS SPEECH.

Man Who Was Dumb.

mances, and become accustomed to re-

La Grande Chronicle:

The last thing he remembers he was stretching out his hands in the vain effort to rescue a dying girl. Then came travel, and every evening a full boat a blank. For five weeks he hovered be-Not only was he unable to articulate, sound with his mouth.

Raymond was a regular pharmacist brushes and perfumery.

Monday night, however, at a time then come right out. when he had abandoned all hope, he suddenly spoke. He don't know himhelp in the restaurant and his first leads in point of numbers. words would not have been appropriate | Happy Hollow is cosmopolitan, plain

Bicher in Gold Than Alaska.

T. J. Mauffin, of Albina, has just re-For a total cost of \$150,000,000 was accompanied by Frank Escolor, of Gresham.

search of health. Provided with a sad- summer visitors are gone. dle horse each and a pack horse to carry what a gain to the cause of peace, their outfit, they passed over the Barlow road into the counties of the interior. Mauffin describes his experience a In some counties the pilgrims stopped Sumpter News, Baker county. and worked in the harvest and hay fields While on the way they overtook and legislature will venture to oppose the passed about 300 teams with men en the fall term of school. country's demand for such a navy, route to the harvest fields. The men were going to Umatilla and the country around Pendleton.

Mauffin's companion left him in the

EDITOR CHRONICLE:

The pleasant weather just succeeding the rain has again increased the summer load of visitors arrive and are welcomed tween life and death with brain fever. at the wharf by the music of the band. Surf bathing at the jetty and at the Nye creek beach is among the favorite but he couldn't produce the slightest diversions. The popular theory here in regard to the accidental loss of life while bathing at other resorts along the coast,

but he lost his job. Drugstores did not is that the victims froze to death in the want men, however skillful they might icy cold waters of the ocean. After a be in preparing prescriptions, unless few trials I am convinced that the healthey could talk enough to sell tooth thiest mode of surf bothing is to go in

just long enough to "holler, Oh !" and

The point Happy Hollow is well covered with tents, and is the most popself how it happened and he was as ular camping ground adjacent to Newmuch surprized as anybody. At any port on account of the fine views of the rate he was annoyed at some of the town and harbor. Nye creek, however,

in a Sunday school. After he had con- and unassuming. Everyone wears their went into the saloon next door and to dig shrimps and crohoge, fish for called up the boys to take something. flounders all day, and come home happy They had known him for months as a at night with only squaw fish, bullheads and mud fish to show for their

day's sport. Our camp is no solitude; the distant

turned from a trip through all the coun- and the merry cackle of mother Carey's

But no sea-going craft seeks the friendly shelter of this port, and one They started on their journey April cannot help wondering what the inhab-13th, Mr. Mauffin making the trip in itants here will do for a living when the Brooks.

Among the campers at the hollow during the week are: Mesdames James, Kelly, Geo Brown, Toomey, of the Cclumbia hotel, Frank Fisher, and Ben well worth having. He was enabled to Wilson, all of The Dalles, and Mrs. Wilsee something of the agricultural and helm, of Moro, Mrs. J. Brown, of Salem, mineral resources of the Inland Empire. In some counties the pilgrims stopped

The first of September will see a thinand had a touch of Eastern Oregon heat. ning out of the crowds now here, as many will return home to get ready for W.

> To Cure a Cold in One Day. Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tab-

this morning from Heppner. W. Whealdon left for White Salmon this morning on a business trip.

Joseph Kelly left on the boat this morning for a short visit to Newport.

John Parrott and wife arrived on the Dalles City last evening from Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. Eastwood returned last evening from a week's trip to Portland.

Miss Edie Fisher returned this morning from a three weeks stay at Clatsop beach.

Chauncey C. McDonald, of Portland, the well-known traveling salesman, is in the city today.

Louie Comini returned last evening from a business trip to Portland and Cascade Locks.

David Gammon, representative of the Sante Fe route, arrived in the city from Portland today.

Clinton Alden returned last evening from Moffett, where he has been spending a few weeks.

J. P. Van Houghton, of Hay Creek, returned from Portland yesterday and is sojourning in the city.

Mrs. Groat and family were among the returning campers last evening. She came from Moffett springs.

Mrs. Frank Laughlin was a passenger on the boat this morning for salem, where she will visit for a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. Grimes and son and roar of the surf mingles with the regular evening band concert on Main street last evening from camp near Stevenson.

Mrs.Chas.Johnston and children came ton, yerterday, where they had been in camp.

Samuel Brooks left for Portland this morning, on a business trip. He was accompanied as far as the Locks by Mrs.

Mrs. Captain Waud and children, Hazel and Arthur, left on the Dalles City this morning for a visit to Portland and Valley towns.

Misses Martha and Bernie Schooling returned on the Dalles City last evening from Moffett, where they have been

One Minute Cough Cure surprises people by its quick cures and children may take it in large quantities without the least danger. It has won for itsel the best reputation of any preparation used today for colds, croup, a tickling in lets. All druggists refund the money if the throat or obstinate coughs. Snipes-Kineraly Drug Co.