## **Coronavirus complicates evacuations**

By Rebecca Boone and Sara Cline Associated Press

SALEM (AP) — Tens of thousands of people have been forced to flee their homes as destructive wildfires roar across the West Coast, and many of them could end up in shelters, raising potential health risks during the coronavirus pandemic.

The shelters' impact on public health is "an unusually important and underresearched topic," said Karl Kim, executive director of the National Disaster Preparedness Training Center, which trains first responders. "People are really scrambling right now to figure out how this affects the guidance and messaging and so forth."

Large disaster response organizations like the American Red Cross are requiring masks and trying to keep evacuees at least 6 feet (2 meters) apart, but it can be difficult for people already reeling from a disaster to consistently follow the rules.

Kathy Gee, 68, has diabetes and other conditions that make her vulnerable to the virus, but that didn't kept her from evacuating from her farm in Molalla, Oregon, to a shelter in Portland.

"If it's going to happen, it's going to happen. I'm tough," she said. "I've survived lots of things. I can survive that."

At the Oregon State Fairgrounds in the capital of Salem, groups of maskless evacuees gathered in a parking lot and a barn Friday, talking about the unprecedented wildfires that have destroyed an area greater than the size of Rhode Island. Volunteers wearing disposable masks walked from group to group, taking down their information and asking what they need for the days ahead.

Signs plastered the doors of the exposition center, where cots were set up, with safety guidelines for both wildfires and the pandemic. Inside, nearly everyone wore masks, likely because volunteers manning the door reminded them to do so.

The fires in California, Oregon and Washington state have killed several people and left dozens missing. In the three states, 6,300 are already in emergency Red Cross shelters and hotels and as many as 50,000 more could be before the blazes are under control, said Brad Kieserman, vice president of disaster operations and logistics for the American Red Cross.

Normally, they'd be gathering in school gymnasiums and meeting halls, sleeping on cots and eating at buffet lines, all provided by organizations like the Red Cross, Salvation Army and other faith and community groups. But because COVID-19 is

airborne and easily spread in close quarters, gathering places are potential hotbeds of transmission. That's got disaster assistance groups taking a different approach.

"Noncongregate shelters is a new pandemic thing," Kieserman said. "The last thing we want to have happen is people to remain in the path of a wildfire or hurricane because they think it's safer to do that than risk a shelter."

The Red Cross is trying to prevent the virus from spreading at shelters by regularly testing staffers, cleaning and disinfecting often, requiring masks and screening evacuees for signs of illness. Those who are sick or have symptoms are sent to special isolation shelters. When possible, displaced residents are sent to hotels instead of group shelters. Instead of buffet lines, box lunches are delivered.

"We're not using a gym, we're renting a hotel room at 120 dollars a night. And hotels charge for parking — it's all those things you never think about during a disaster," Kieserman said.

In central California, where thousands of residents had to flee the Creek Fire, more than 1,200 evacuees are

staying at 30 hotels, said Tony Briggs with the Red Cross in Fresno. In group shelters, plastic pipes strung with clear shower curtains are being used to separate evacuees but allow them to see out from their socially distanced areas.

Mass evacuations of this scale are incredibly difficult, said Kim, who's also director of the Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance Program at the University of Hawaii.

Generally, he said evacuees either leave early and quickly or aren't as mobile and require some help getting out. They might decide to wait it out longer and also are more likely to need shelters, he said. Some of them could be at greater risk of COVID-19 complications.

In Oregon, group shelters are set up at churches, colleges, and community buildings, while malls, golf courses and other businesses opened parking for evacuees who can stay in recreational vehicles.

It will likely be weeks before officials know if the evacuations contributed to the virus spreading, and even then, it may be difficult to tell as families scatter to new locations.

## **LETTERS**

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Anger and hate is tearing this country apart. Who is better off for this? To quote Rodney King: Can't we all just get along?

Jean Nave

To the Editor

In a time of intense crisis, fear, sickness, and unrest, I am so thankful for the people who have rallied together to serve others.

I am thankful for all the men and women of law enforcement who stand guard to protect us. These men and women selflessly lay down their lives for complete strangers.

I am thankful for all the medical professionals who open their doors and risk their own health to welcome those in need of physical care.

I am thankful to the thousands of firefighters who courageously battle the wildfires and work tirelessly to keep our state beautiful and protect our homes.

I am thankful to the local Christian pastors who know that eternal salvation through Jesus is humanity's most essential need. They have vowed to keep their doors open to serve our community—proving that the church has never, nor ever will be closed.

I am thankful for the friends and family who have endured these difficult times with patience and thoughtfulness as they seek to remain in community with one another.

I am thankful to have an eternal hope in Jesus that no fire can destroy, no mask can hide, and no looter can steal. I am thankful to belong to an eternal kingdom whose king is not up for election. If you are isolated, scared, tired, or weary reach out for help.

If your hope is resting on the results of November 3, I would urge you to place your hope in Christ — the only true savior. We don't have to go through these times alone, there is much to be thankful for, and there is a hope that is unshakable.

Jensen Newton





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