

Editorial Page of "The Capital Journal"

CHARLES H. FISHER
Editor and Manager

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY, SALEM, OREGON, BY

Capital Journal Ptg. Co., Inc.

L. S. BARNES, President CHAS. H. FISHER, Vice-President DORA C. ANDRESEN, Sec. and Treas.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
Daily by carrier, per year\$5.00 Per month.....45c
Daily by mail, per year3.00 Per month.....35c

FULL LEASED WIRE TELEGRAPH REPORT

The Capital Journal carrier boys are instructed to put the papers on the porch. If the carrier does not do this, misses you, or neglects getting the paper to you on time, kindly phone the circulation manager, as this is the only way we can determine whether or not the carriers are following instructions. Phone Main 81.

HOW THE WAR AFFECTS TRADE

The war serves to stimulate business in some lines and to bring depression in other fields, says the Pendleton Daily East Oregonian.

It is estimated that the foreign trade of the belligerents aggregates about \$40,000,000,000 a year, of which about \$2,500,000,000 has been completely shut off. Of course, this is a vast disturbance; yet in proportion to the whole, it has not thus far proved as serious a matter as might have been anticipated. Our own foreign trade, as is well known has been much deranged. With Germany, Austria, France, South America, China and Japan our exports have much decreased. Fortunately, the losses have been more than made up by shipments of breadstuffs and war materials to the belligerents. Our exports, particularly to Great Britain, show a handsome gain, which did much to offset the loss of our shipments to Germany. The prediction that our excess of exports over imports for the twelve months of the fiscal year would aggregate \$1,000,000,000 seems destined to be fulfilled, if not exceeded. That total has been already almost reached, with the returns for three weeks remaining to be added. Of late, our imports have recovered somewhat, but are still considerably below normal. During the latter half of the current year our exports promise to be exceedingly heavy, and possibly they may surpass all records.

BISHOP SUMNER'S PLAIN TALK

Bishop Sumner, of the Episcopal church, talked in plain language on practical topics to the graduating class of the State University in his baccalaureate sermon at Eugene last Sunday. His address is said to have made a deep impression upon the large audience present, and his views are well worth repeating. He declared:

"The responsibility for delinquency in children lies not at the door of the church. It lies not at the door of the public school, but at the door of the parents so indifferent to their obligations to society, that their indifference borders on viciousness."

Bishop Sumner denied that religion should be taught in the schools, but "close the door of the church and you'll find the child without standards of morality. I do take issue with those who say that morals and character building is not taught in the school room." He declared that as a member of the board of education in Chicago he knew of only three, out of several thousand teachers, dismissed for immorality, and he paid a high tribute to the standard of the public school teacher.

The public dance hall, said the bishop, is the most prolific cause of the downfall of young girls in the country, and the pool hall and gambling room he referred to as its equivalent for young men.

H. V. Chase is now employed in reorganizing Astoria's chamber of commerce, and may be employed to do a similar work at Albany. Chase is a very energetic worker and has a splendid practical plan which seems to be proving a permanent success. Salem is well satisfied with the foundation he has laid and purposes to build upon it the strongest commercial club of any city of its size in the country.

What must the shade of Andrew Jackson think as it looks down on the capital at Washington! Robert Lansing, the acting premier of a democratic administration, is a republican—whenever his diplomatic caution allows him to express a political opinion.

The dispatches daily tell us of advances by the French, the English, Italians and Germans. Yet, strange as it may seem the firing line has remained practically stationary for months except on the Russian front.

There must have been something wrong with that last note sent to Germany by President Wilson. It seems to have satisfied almost everybody.

The members of the state highway commission have forfeited all claims to the Nobel peace prize

THE MIND OF THE RADICAL

With the world at peace, careful inquiry into grounds of dispute, patient arbitration and a full year of waiting before beginning hostilities would be good indeed. But with half the world already at war, with international law outraged, neutral nations being crushed, peaceful merchant shipping torpedoed on the open seas, and innocent neutral citizens subjected to all the dangers of ruthless warfare, a year of inquiry, arbitration and waiting is quite different.

Mr. Bryan cannot see that difference. And that is what is the matter with Bryan. His sincerity cannot be questioned, but it is sincerity minus sound judgment; President Wilson's sincerity is just as genuine, plus judgment.

Mr. Bryan's prominence and power are due to his natural radicalism. Like all radicals, like most reformers, he is a man of only one idea at a time and only one viewpoint. It is a type of mind that throws all its force into one thing and sees only one side of that one thing.

Such a mind is always sincere, honest and forceful, but it has not the comprehensive reach and selective soundness for good judgment. It makes a brilliant advocate, a pronounced Chautauqua platform success, but leaves one far short of safe statesmanship.

While Mr. Bryan may be sincere, the American people will not surrender their conviction that President Wilson is both sincere and right, remarks the Polk County Observer.

An Eastern Oregon editor has just announced the greatest discovery of recent times. It appears in an editorial entitled, "Americans No Longer Love to be Humbugged."

Marshfield papers are demanding that Coos Bay be fortified. Anticipating another I. W. W. invasion?

Billy Sunday's fame is at last secure. He is now accused of being a plagiarist.

STATE NEWS

Marshfield Record: Dr. P. J. Keizer, of North Bend, was in the city yesterday afternoon relating to a number of his friends his extraordinary success in angling last Sunday at Tenmile. Dr. Keizer said he accomplished a feat he had never experienced before, taking three trout at one cast. Editor McDaniel hastened some time to Dr. Keizer's talk, and finally thought it time to participate in the conversation. Mr. McDaniel's observation was this: "The doctor probably caught one square fish, which accounts for the 150 he is telling about hooking."

Silver Lake Leader: A. H. Canterbury has been appointed as trapper for the southern portion of the Fremont national forest by the biological survey. With Mr. Snyder on the northern part, the forest will have two of the best trappers that are known. The rabbit covotes will have to hunt new quarters, for these men know their business to perfection.

Progress report in Bend Press: Work on the railroad spur to the new mill is to begin today. W. W. Connelly, general roadmaster of the Oregon Trunk, is in charge of the work with a crew of 20 men. A larger force will be added as work progresses, but there will be no use for outside labor, as there is already a large number here, and preference will be given to local men.

Quibble Sentinel: T. B. Campbell is going to build a bungalow on a five acre tract on the hill east of town that he has just bought, that will be as unique in its way as is the Oregon building at the fair. He will use the logs now on the land, fitting them together snugly and plastering the inside, in constructing a genuine bungalow log cabin.

Baker Herald: One benefit to the city given by the auto truck was shown by a load of passengers brought here for the circus. Many more people are now coming to Baker than before because the auto truck makes it possible for them to do so, whereas before the auto-truck service the railroad trip was too difficult and long.

New attraction for tourists, indicated in the Astoria Budget: "Within another week Astorians will be able to take a long street car ride around Smith's point, where a splendid view can be had of the lower harbor. It will be a good place to invite visitors to see the harbor."

The Marshfield Record boasts of a new boy, Wesley Frazier, who in less than a year of paper selling has banked \$70, buys most of his own clothing and to show he is no tightwad, goes to at least one picture show a week.

Knocking the weather, the Medford Sun says: "Every cloud is a knuck for irrigation, holding forth the promise of a rain, and giving saught but a shower."

CHINESE ATTACKS GREEK.

Portland, Or., June 17.—Peeled because he was charged \$1.25 for a shave and hair cut, Gee Sin, a Chinese, had George A. Zahos, a Greek barber, arrested today. Municipal Judge Stevenson fined Zahos \$10, although he claimed he gave the colonial everything known to the tonsorial art.

Study and Prevention of White Plague Discussed

Seattle, Wash., June 17.—A feature of the closing session of the annual meeting here of National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, was the reading of a paper on leprosy and tuberculosis, a legislative program by Lawrence Veiller, secretary of the National Housing association.

"For many years past we have all been asking ourselves what shall I profit a community to send a man to a tuberculosis sanitarium for six months, there to be fed and cared for and administered to, watched over by physicians and nurses, and taught how to take care of himself, and then at the end of the six months, turn him back again into the same vile slums, to live under insanitary conditions," he asked.

"We must unite to abolish the slums. So long as there are bad housing conditions in the cities, so long will people live under conditions which make for a breaking down of the physical system and weakening the capacity of the human body to resist the attacks of tuberculosis and other disease germs."

He recommended the adoption of the following legislative program by states:

- 1.—Prevent erection in the future of houses in which there is a single dark room, or any room improperly ventilated.
- 2.—See to it so far as may be practicable that all of the existing houses built through past years be made suitable for people to live by providing sufficient daylight and adequate ventilation.
- 3.—Election of officers and passing of resolutions early in the afternoon closed the convention.

The resolutions included recommendations that municipalities safeguard their milk supply by requiring all milk to be either pasteurized or certified; also that officers of tuberculosis hospitals be required to pass civil service examinations.

"Cruel and Unusual" Poetry Lines Up To Sample

Los Angeles, Cal., June 17.—The city prosecutor's office today sent a letter to Attorney E. M. Barnes asking him to call and explain why he sends love poems to Miss Fern Heyfern Pauline Frank, as she alleges. The girl says the lawyer has submitted her to a "cruel and unusual" system of persecution.

Proprietors of Rainbow Grill Are Bankrupt

Portland, Ore., June 17.—Giving liabilities of \$70,000 and assets of \$82,000, a petition is voluntary bankruptcy for Theodor Kross, proprietor of the Rainbow grill, and Adam Mueller, his partner, is on file today in the United States court.

The Rainbow grill was closed Tuesday after an unprofitable career of two years.

The Dentist Who Wont Hurt You or Your Pocketbook



DR. W. A. COX

I can give you more dental work for your money than you can get elsewhere. I advertise what I can do, and then do what I advertise. Skillful manipulation is part of the system of Painless Dentistry. Before having any dental work done come and see the new Modern Sanitary Dental Office and get a price on your work which places you under no obligation to us.

DR. W. A. COX

303 STATE STREET LADY ATTENDANT. PHONE 926 SALEM, OREGON

THE TRADE BALANCE.

(Medford Mail Tribune.) The balance of trade in favor of the United States will exceed a billion dollars at the close of the fiscal year this month. This means that the United States has produced and exported a billion dollars more products than were imported.

While the great increase in exports and decrease in imports is due wholly to the exportation of war munitions. It is due entirely to the increased exportation of foodstuffs. Exports of manufactures of all kinds, other than food products, have been far less than in similar periods before the war.

The United States is feeding the warring nations, but not furnishing any great quantity of ammunition and ordnance, despite German clamor to the contrary. European markets for the bulk of manufactured products have been cut off and production thereby curtailed in the United States. A few scattered industries have been stimulated by the conflict, but the general result has been depression. The effect is the same as if a high tariff had cut off European competition with our own industries and relative tariffs had closed European markets, except food products and war specialties, to our own products.

It is the ideal of protective tariff realized.

AGED VETERAN DIES.

Sacramento, Cal., June 17.—Joseph Sims, aged 88, the only surviving Mexican war veteran in this district, president of the California Society of Pioneers, died last night. Mr. Sims was born in London in 1832 and came to the United States when 13 years old. In 1847 he enlisted in New York in the regiment of Colonel Jonathan Stevenson, which took part in the Mexican war. After the war he bought a seaborner and sailed to Sacramento.

THE MARKETS

Hogs are steady today. Veal is showing a tendency to weaken, the price falling 2 cents yesterday in Portland. The egg market is slow at former prices. Poultry prices are unchanged with a light demand.

Butter is firm, but not especially active. Grains are quiet and local prices do not respond to the slight daily changes in the Portland markets.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes items like Hay, Timothy, Oats, Wheat, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes items like Cabbage, Tomatoes, String Garlic, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes items like Butterfat, Creamery butter, Eggs and Poultry, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes items like Veal, Pork, Duck, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes items like Strawberries, Oranges, Lemons, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes items like Eggs, Sugar, Creamery butter, etc.

Portland Markets.

Portland, Ore., June 17.—Wheat—Club, 90c; bluestem, 92c. Oats—White feed, 82c. Barley—Feed, \$22.25. Hogs—Best live, \$7.90; prime steers, \$7.25; fancy cows, \$6@6.15; calves, \$7@7.50; spring lambs, \$7.25@7.50. Butter—City creamery, 27 1/2c.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circular and testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Gives You Results in shortest possible time with least pain. Most Reasonable Price

CHICHESTER'S PILLS

"TIZ" FOR TIRED SORE, ACHING FEET

Ah! what relief. No more tired feet no more burning feet, swollen, hot, aching, sweaty feet. No more pain in your callouses or bunions. No matter what ails your feet or what under the sun you've tried without getting relief, just use "TIZ". "TIZ" draws out all the poisonous excretions which puff up the feet. "TIZ" is magical; "TIZ" is grand; "TIZ" will cure your foot troubles so you'll never limp or draw up your feet in pain. Your shoes won't seem tight and your feet will never, never hurt or get sore, swollen or tired. Get a 25 cent box at any drug or department store, and get relief!

CASTORIA For Infants and Children. Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of J. C. Ayer & Co. For Over Thirty Years CASTORIA. Exact Copy of Wrapper.

LADD & BUSH, Bankers. Established 1868. Capital \$500,000.00. Transact a general banking business. Safety Deposit Boxes. SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.