THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1914

ON TRAINS AND NEWS PRICE TWO CENTS

STEINBACK TAKEN BY FRENCH AFTER DESPERATE BATTLE

Capture of Town in Upper Alsace Claimed to be An Important Victory

THE STRUGGLE RAGED FOR SEVERAL HOURS

Fought Their Way From House to House in Face of Fire of Machine Guns

The troops fought liferally from business have been demanded business to hoose, the Germans resisting ferredly to the last, meeting the French marderously not only with a hot rifle marketine gain posted in windows and making gain posted in windows and that America really is a neutral national control of the control of

on house tops.
This struggle raged for hours.
Before they gained their footbold in
the town itself, the French had maderepeated beyonet charges. Again and
again the Germans beat them backFinally, however their parsistence,
courage and heavy sacrifiens were rewarded, and the streets were entered.
From that moment their progress was
slow, but steady, machine gan squads
working their way through thereoghfare after thoroughfare dislodging
the enemy.

the enemy.

The official statement said fighting was practically confined today to the French center and right.

Quiet On the Left.

The Germans were reported to have blown up two French trenches north of Sillery Wednesday night and then tried to take the second line of defenses. These, however, the French told in the face of a series of savage bayonet charges and finally repulsed their assailants.

their assaliants.

North of Beause-Jour, the communication continued, a German counter at tack was repulsed and the kaiser's sands of fans throughout the country forces were driven back to their secondary line of entrenchments, while morth of Meshillos-Hurlas a number of greeness were taken by the French.

Slight Galile gains were reported in the Arganues.

With the handing down of seven

With the handing down of seven

To Fight in Cuba.

The Californian.

The final bout in the lightweight not be held in New will it be staged in he promoter plans to a Havania, Cuba, where mitted. This promoter is concerning the match in accepted, but slippers and the promoter because the stage of the promoter of the p

nees. Welsh probably will be given al5,000 for his end and having failed of election at the last general election, will retire from the hench on the first Monday in Jan-part of February.

'AITH FAVORED **TIVIERICAN PROTEST**

Many of the Things Demanded Are Based on Precedents Established by England

Washington, Dec. 31.—America's protest to England against British interruption of the commerce of this country continued tolay to absorb official Washington, tI was stated officially that it will be weeks, probably months, before negotiations between the two untries over the shipping protest end.

President Wilson has intimated that the does not expect immediately more than partial concessions by Great Britain. He is confident that the list and earliest result will be that England will agree to cease arresting American ships and convoying them to British ports anless good grounds for grave suspicion exist.

Paris, Dec. 31.— Capture by the French of Steinbach upper Alsace, was officially announced here today.

The war office's statement contains in the victory said the town The war office's statement containing news of the victory said the town the questions which probably was wrested from the Germans after cause a lengthy discussion is that the a desperate battle during which both British contraband list he revised. Many eliminations have been demanded allow lost heavily.

RITCHIE WILL MEET WELSH OR WHITE

White and Welsh Meet Jan. 13 and Ritchie Will Have a Go at the Winner

(By Hal Sharidan.)
New York, Dec. 31.—A certain New York promoter, who for the time being is keeping his identity secret, plans to give Willie Ritchie a chauce to regain

Slight Gallie gains were reported in the Argonnes.

The exact date of the battle will after Charlies so had between the Aisne and the sea that operations or that field were practically suspended.

The victory was declared to be highly important, as it opened the roads to Althirch and Mulhausen.

SUPREME COURT

ENDS TERM'S WORK

The exact date of the battle will more that operations on the constitute of the subsequent indecision by interposing an unexpented obstacle to the Germans' advance on Paris.

Liege and the Belgian army delayed the kaiser until a British corps had time to reach the continent, and it was the title. Should be be fortunate changed to knock out Welsh, White will be selected to meet Ritchile. If, how ever, Welsh holds Waite to mother decision victory the champion will meet.

The kase of the battle will meet indecision by interposing an unexpented obstacle to the Germans' advance on Paris.

Liege and the Belgian army delayed the kaiser until a British corps had time to reach the continent, and it was this corps, in turn, which saved the French army during its retreat through northern France.

The kniser was thrown out of his stride by these interruptions and Paris

Went an invisted all along that he for his bit for a match st post a side bet of reputable stakeholder, tevel to be a promoter who would guarantee and for one bout, so it

the champion has modified as. It is also equally

THE WAR SITUATION AT END OF YEAR; THREE THINGS DONE

Expert Analyses War and Shows How Little Has Really Been Accomplished

GERMAN COMMERCE

Austrians Driven from Servia --- Galicia Occupied by Russians-That's All

(By J. W. T. Mason, former London Correspondent of Whited Press,) New York, Dec. 31.—The end of the ear, and with it the conclusion of five months of fighting, found only three positive results accomplished in the gen ral war in Europe. It is practically certain that these

three things will continue as permanent factors in the struggle.

ed slowly backward, but the effort on Other highly placed elergymen, many to allies part to do this seems almost of whom represented the great religious

Belgium Spoiled All Plans. Belgium's participation in the con-flict, with such furious patriotism, struck the keynote of the subsequent indecision by interposing an unexpect-

stride by these interruptions and Paris escaped capture. But this was followed immediately

(Continued on Page Pive.)

BORN LAST NIGHT TO CHRONOS AND CLOTHO

The Baby "Nineteen Fifteen," Now Nursed by Lachesis with Atropos Waiting

The little New Year, named in advance of his arrival "Nineteen Fif-teen," was born lust night way out in the neighborhood of \$7500. The battle most general election, will retire from the bench on the first Monday in January.

Cases in which opinions were handed down, not treated classwhere and separately in this issue, were as follows:

State of Oregon vs. W. H. Bayles, appealed from Multinomah county; in which the defeodiant Bayles was considered of the crime of adultery the supreme court affirmed the conviction. State of Oregon vs. C. C. Hammes of Oregon vs. C. C. Hammes of Oregon vs. C. C. Hammes of operator.

State of Oregon vs. C. L. C. Hammes of adultery the supreme court affirmed the conviction. State of Oregon vs. L. C. Hammes of operator.

DEFEND OUR CONSTITUTION.

DEFEND OUR CONSTITUTION.

The battle the middle of the Pacific cean, or to the exact, was born according to local time at 4 a clack this morning. This time at 4 a clack this morning. This counting his birth as having happened at the 180th meridian of longitude. However, the way the laternational folks have established an arbitrary line which the details of the varies widely as to the place where yesterday runs into tomarrow, the Santa Barbara county superior adverse of oregon vs. L. C. Hammes of the vs. Lacretia beautiful or the vs. Lacretia which vs. Lacretia have not been made known. A husband is a multi-born and folks have established an arbitrary line which varies widely as to the place where yesterday runs into tomarrow, the bary superior of San Prancisco, New York which varies widely as to the place which varies widely as to the place which varies widely as to t the middle of the Pacific ocean, or to

Mary Mayo, appealed from Clatsop county; suit to corrier mistake in conveyance; opinion per curiam, Circuit Judge Eakin, reversed.

Mary Everart vs. Helmuth Fischer et al. appellant, appealed from Multinomah county, suit of personad injuries, in the measure violates are suing today in the federal opinion by Justice Eakin, Circuit Judge Davis, affirmed.

J. H. Tillotson vs. Joseph Paquet, appellant appealed from Multinomah county; suit for an accounting; opinion by Justice Eakin, judgment of circuit Judge McGinn, affirmed.

Every girl vows when the matries of the minutes after he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born and ferty-five minutes after he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born and ferty-five minutes after he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of he was born seath of he was born seath of latitude 17 north. However, it matters not much where he was born seath of he was born seath of the was born seath of the herization of his history was born seath of the was born seath of the house are suing today in the federal and the was born seath of the was born seath of the house are suing today in the federal and the was born seath of

DISCUSS THE PROTEST.

London, Dec. 31,—American Amhassador Page had a long conference this afternoon with Foreign Secretary Sir Edward Grey concerning the Washington protest against England's treatment of American commerce on the high seas.

It was understood that Page explained the American position and comphasized that the note was intended in the friendliest spirit and in the hope of an improvement in conditions which might develop seriously if ignored.

ignored. No further statement was is sued except that negotiations which had been begun probably would continue for some time.

SWEPT FROM OCEANS SOLEMN SERVICES

Solemn Portifical Mass of Requiem for Repose of Soul of Late Archbishop

San Francisco, Dec. 31.—Solemn pon-tifical mass of requiem, embracing the most impressive rites of the Ruman Catholic church, for the repose of the factors in the struggle.

They are:
The sweeping of German commerce from the sens.
The driving of the Austrians from Servin.

Rosaia's occupation of eastern Gallein.

All other accomplishments in the various was consumated for the mass was then stairled and was carried to generate and the blessings of the body given.

All other accomplishments in the various was consumated from the porch of the church to the factories are closed and 150,000 men are like. Even if there are losed and 150,000 men are like. Even if there are losed and 150,000 men are like. Even if there are should not be operated, for the grant at thotel Maryland at 9:30 in the even and the porch of the church to the samethary, to the mass was then stairled and was carried to generations.

All other accomplishments in the blessings of the body given.

The Germany has been beats and in the blessings of the body given.

The celebrant of the mass was then stairled and was carried to generation.

The food shortage has resulted in appalling conditions. Bread is selling at 1:30 cents a loaf, Great crowds stand for hours in front of the bak stand for hours in front of the

the allies' part to do to is seems almost superhuman. Berlin's capture would exhaust the Anglo-Franco-Russian forces to a greater extent than it would be worth.

Disappointment has characterized all the way's developments and affects all the belligerents. It would be logical in Keeping with the present situation if allimate peace should be similarly disappointing.

Plan for Big Blow Out When

Quite a number of the club's membership responded to the call for the meeting, which was held in the circuit court room of the court house and was presided over by Seymour Jones, and before the discussion of the proposed observances of the insureral courses. observances of the inaugural ceremo-ples had proceeded very far much en-

The Weather



southwest winds.

PITIFUL CONDITIONS IN BIG POLISH CITY: FACING STARVATION

Lodz, Poland's Great Manufacturing Center, Has 150,000 Unemployed

BREAD IS SELLING AT 30 CENTS A LOAF

of Bakeries and Fight for Food Doled Out

(By Karl H. Von Wiegand.)

Lodz, the great manufacturing center of Poland, is today a city of want and floats must be in line at 9:30 to be and misery. Leastiful young girls are offering to sell themselves into white slavery in the hope of gaining food and shelter.

The afternoon sports at Tournament Park will begin at 1:30 and will include a creat athletic meet in addition.

The celebrant of the mass was the glik Rev. Taomas Grace, hishop of Sacramento. The denom was Rev. P.

Peace May Disappoint.

Predictions unde in August that the war would end in the German cappire's distintegration and by the exile of the house of Hohensellera have not been fouribled and are not likely to be.

Germany's decisive overthrow is no longer among the probabilities. The year's end sees the Teutons being forced slowly backward, but the effort on distinct the effort on ed slowly backward, but the effort on elementary of the mass was the Right Rev. Taomas Grace, hishop of Sacramento. The denom was Rev. P.

The celebrant of the mass was the Right Rev. Taomas Grace, hishop of Sacramento. The denom was Rev. P.

It the that is offered. They flight for C. Yorke and the sub-denom the Rev.

E. Mulligan. The high pricet was the Rev. John J. Cantwell and the Rev. J

of October, November and December, which, on account of the cold weather

(Continued on Page Six.)

PASADENA READY FOR GREAT FESTIVAL

Five Thousand Roses to be Used in Decorating One Car-Weather Is Ideal

Pasadena, Cal., Dec. 31.—Progress on the work of decorating floats for the Tournament of Roses indicates that tomorrow's great floral pageant will include more elaborate entries than ever before. A private entry by Mrs. Anita FESTIVITIES BEGIN Baldwin McClaughry will be decorated with five thousand white roses. Many outside cities are preparing floats in which roses and other flowers will be OVER ARCHBISHOP Great Crowds Stand in Front the parade a series of twenty fairy floats, worked out in delicate blost used in lavish profusion, while the tour-nament association itself will place in

Weather conditions have been ideal for the production of faultless blos-soms and never in the 25 years of the tournament's history has it been so

ensy to obtain decerative material. Grand Marshal Frank G. Hogan, in With the German Army at Lodz, a proclamation issued today, announces Dec. 21,—(Via The Hague to London.) that the floral parade will start exactly

Villa to Go to Tampico---Gutierrez Proclaims General

Governor Withycombe is inaugurated

Were forty miles from Warsaw Saturday. The day I left there, however, the was planning to move them. The Bussians have made a strong counter attack in southern Poland in an attempt to straighten their line but have been repulsed. The Germans we constantly moving forward in this rousing celebration of the inauguration of Governor-ellect Janes Willipsondie when that worthy assumes the reins of state government, Tuesday, January II, which will have been the first edicher will be republican elub proposes to make of it an event which can be recalled with pleasure by all win or fortunate enough to be in attendance and take part.

Quite a number of the club's mem.

Were forty miles from Warsaw Saturday Saturday I left there, however, the day I left there, however, the day I left there, however, the was planning to move them. Disruption of President Gutierrez's cabinet a dispatch from Mexico City, It was said the minister of public instruction had resigned but no details were given. The state department also received today President Quiterrez's amnesty reclamation. It said the illegal executions in Mexico had norrised the civilized world and assorted that unless better order and government were obtained there was no chance of securing the recognition of foreign powers. State department officials admitted, however that advices from American Agent and General Villa and General Zapata would respect the proclamation. It was also received that General Villa and General Zapata would respect the proclamation, it was also companion that the minister of public instruction had respected that General Villa and General Zapata would respect the proclamation, it was also companion that the minister of president Gutierrez's enhanced to full parameters of the Riverside the Riverside the Maile and General Zapata would respect the proclamation, it was also companion to the liverse of a Maile the Riverside the Riverside

CELEBRATION OF **BEGINS TOMORROW**

Thousands Gathered in San Diego for First of Coast's **Big Celebrations**

AT SEVEN TONIGHT

Dedication Program at 11, and at Midnight President Presses the Button

San Diego, Cal., Dec. 31.-With snany skies overhead, with the streets skies overhead, with the streets thronged with thousands of merry visitors and the city in her very best heliday attire, San Diego was awaiting foday the touch of President Wilson's hand at the White House in Washington that will flash on the lights at midnight, opening the Panama California exposition.

Every detail for the gala event has been arranged. Distinguished visitors, including Governor Johnson John Barrett of the Pan-American Union, William G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury, representing the president and others are to assist in the formal program.

gram.

The gates of the Spanish City on the hill were closed to all today. The streets and buildings were being put into spick and span shape for the open-

Oity Is Jammed.

Special trains, bearing additional thousands, rolled in today jammed to the platforms. Every botel and lodging house in the city is filled to carenity and visitors are being taken into private homes. California hospitality was evident on all sides themsands of Sau Diegans wearing buttons bearing the inscription "I live here. Ask me."

per vices.

Washington, Dec. 41 — Alivices received here today at the Carransista agency declared the state of Vera Gruz, Mexico, had been eleaved of Villista and economically it is a gency declared the state of Vera Gruz, Mexico, had been eleaved of Villista and that General Sauviran, commanding of the German army, is military governor of the Lode district. He hopes that when the railroad conacting it with the frontier has been repaired and communication with Germany eventual today said Carranzistas eventual will be improved.

The headquarters of General Mackensen, who, next to Field Marshal Vor. Hindenburg and General Ludendorf, the latter's chief of staff, is the leading figure in the eastern sampain, were forty miles from Warsaw Saturday. The day I left there, however, he was planning to move them.

The Russians have made a manuter attack in sons.

"WORLD AT WAR" ATLAS

The Capital Journal has just received a new shipment of the "World at War" atlases. They are of a later and

(Continued on Page Six.)

and in Europe he might well have wished by Insurance Commissioner Ferguson, compiled from monthly reports filed by Insurance Commissioner Ferguson, compiled from monthly reports filed with the accountancy department of his strengt and wicked a world. It is well he passed these places at midnight. As you read this, if by channer you should the little fellow is probably this side of London winging his way to the new continent at a 1000-mile-an-hour gait.

Here's luck to the little fellow, any way, and hoping the youngster may resist in the state which do not continent at a 1000-mile-an-hour gait.

Here's luck to the little fellow, any way, and hoping the youngster may resistent the sentiment and luck it with the substantial facts for all of its.

The Weather

According to a statement just insued by Insurance Commissioner Ferguson, compiled from monthly reports filed with the economist of his accountance department of his away to our subscribers. Instead of 16 pages, they consists of 24 large, highly-illustrated pages, printed on heavy enameled book.

The atlas contains splendid colored maps of all the warring countries, with routes of travel and railroad intensity in the state of Multinomah and Cilations; many tables of army and navy and general statistics—in fact, the work is a complete ready-reference library for students of the great war. It is a book which would ordinarily sell for \$1.00 or \$1.50, but we are having them made up in large lots and buy them at a price which allows us to give them away to subscribers on very easy

This statement was prepared to show the cost of the widows pension law to each of the widows pension law allows us to give them away to subscribers on very easy to each of the state, during the first ling occurring the first end frields, unset that there was expended by all of the countes of the state, during the first aine months of the year 1914, an aggregate total of \$501,520.00 for the care and relief of the indigent poer of the state, which is equivalent to an average of \$33,503,32 per month, or \$402, one of \$33,503,32 per month, or \$402, one of \$33,503,32 per month, or \$402, one of \$30,503,50 per month, or \$402, one of \$30,500, either back subscription or in advance, will also be entitled to receive an atlas without extra of October, November and December, sharpe.

charge. This is the most liberal offer the Capital Journal has ever made.