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# The Daily Capital Journal

Today's News  
Printed Today

THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, MONDAY, JULY 13, 1914.

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS, FIVE CENTS

## ELECTRIC STORM SWEEPS OVER AND DAMAGES DETROIT

### Lightning Sets Fire to Several Buildings and Damage Is Half a Million

## MIDDLE WEST IS AGAIN SWELTERING

### Hot Wave Causes Numerous Deaths and Much Suffering; No Relief in Sight

Detroit, Mich., July 12.—Detroit was visited this morning by the most violent electrical storm experienced in years. The damage done was estimated comparatively at \$400,000, most from fires caused by lightning. The streetcar service was badly crippled, wires torn down and twisted into a tangled mass and a great many police and fire signal boxes were burned out. A bolt of lightning struck the plant of the Clappe-Stevens Paper company and set it on fire. The damage in this blaze alone was estimated at \$200,000.

Kansas City, Mo., July 12.—No relief from the heat wave was held out today by the local weather bureau. The highest temperatures of the year were reported from several points in Kansas, with a high percentage of humidity. At Concordia it was 108, at Clay Center 106, at Manhattan 105 and at Topeka 99. In Kansas City 97 1/2 was recorded yesterday.

### Nebraska Gets a Raost.

Lincoln, Neb., July 12.—High temperature records were broken yesterday at several Nebraska points. In Lincoln the official weather bureau thermometer registered 103 degrees while one instrument on the street indicated 114 in the shade. Official temperatures of 108 at Fairbury and 107 at McCook, Neb., were reported.

### Spokane Is in It.

Spokane, Wash., July 12.—Indications were that before sundown Spokane would experience weather as hot as it was Sunday when the mercury touched 99 degrees.

Only seven times in 33 years has this mark been surpassed.

Tens of thousands spent the Sunday in the parks, attempting to keep cool, and supplies of ice cream and carbonated drinks were depleted.

### Seven Deaths in Minnesota.

Minneapolis, July 12.—Seven deaths in different parts of Minnesota were attributed today directly or indirectly to the heat wave. Three fatalities occurred in Minneapolis, one in St. Paul and three in other parts of the state. Most of the victims lost their lives in boating and bathing accidents.

### St. Louis Has It Worst.

St. Louis, July 12.—The heat wave continued unabated today with little hope of relief in sight. Last night was the hottest St. Louis has experienced in many years. At 10 o'clock today 90 degrees was recorded and weather bureau officials predicted that 100 degrees would be reached this afternoon.

### New York Suffers.

New York, July 12.—Suffering from the heat continued unabated today. At 10 o'clock 89 degrees was registered, but the immense humidity made it seem very much higher. Only slight promise of relief was held out by the weather bureau officials.

### JONES IS A CANDIDATE.

Olympia, Wash., July 12.—The declaration of candidacy for re-election to the United States senate of Wesley L. Jones was filed with the secretary of state today. Lin H. Hadley of Bellevue filed for the Republican nomination for congress from the new Second district.

Mrs. E. McBroom and daughter, Nellis, who have been visiting Mrs. Chas. H. Fisher, in this city, went to Roseburg today.

## The Weather

THIS HEAT HAS GOT ME



Fair tonight, cooler east portion; Tuesday fair, warmer except near the coast, westerly winds.

## JUSTICE LURTON DEAD; WHO WILL SUCCEED HIM?

President Will Probably Make Selection from His Own Official Family. McReynolds, Lehman, Lane Favorites.

Washington, July 12.—Speculation was rife here today concerning the probable successor to United States Supreme Justice Taft for the place. Lurton, who died early Sunday at Atlantic City of heart disease.

President Wilson was understood to have under consideration the names of Attorney-General McReynolds, Solicitor-General Davis, ex-Solicitor-General Lehman, Secretary of the Interior Lane and Secretary of War Garrison. McReynolds, Lane and Lehman were considered the three likely candidates.

It was stated authoritatively that the president was not considering ex-President Taft for the place.

From the White House it was intimated that the appointment probably would not be made before fall.

Justice Lurton's death left Justices White and Lamar the only democratic appointees on the supreme bench.

The late jurist's body was due to arrive here from Atlantic City at 11:15 p. m. today. The funeral will be held Wednesday at Clarksville, Tenn. Major J. M. Wright, marshal of the supreme court, will have charge of the ceremonies.

A special train will take the surviving justices, with as many other high government officials from Washington to Clarksville.

Justice Lurton was 70 years old and had been in poor health for a year. He was appointed to the supreme bench by President Taft and took office January 3, 1911.

### McReynolds May Get It

Washington, July 12.—Men high in administration circles were strongly urging Attorney-General McReynolds today as successor to the late Justice Lurton of the federal supreme court. His appointment was considered extremely likely.

It was said Secretary of War Garrison probably would succeed McReynolds as attorney general.

President Wilson sent personal condolences to Justice Lurton's widow.

## ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF THE BOYNE

### The Occasion, Nearly Always One of Serious Clashes, is Feared This Year May Result in Genuine Trouble.

London, July 12.—The administration was extremely apprehensive today of the anniversary of the battle of the Boyne, and many parades and demonstrations were planned by Orangemen in honor of the occasion. The occasion is frequently one of hostilities between Orangemen and nationalists and with the feeling between home rulers and anti-home rulers so bitter as at present, it was considered especially likely to be attended by serious disorders.

Sir Edward Carson, the anti-home rule leader, was scheduled to make the principal address in Belfast.

It was reported that 40,000 rounds of ammunition were smuggled into Ulster by the Orangemen in the past week despite the government's embargo on such importations.

### PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SAYS HE HAS STRONG CASE

Minneapolis, L. J., July 12.—Despite the fact that the prosecution was considerably disconcerted shortly after the arrest of Mrs. Florence Carman, accused of responsibility for the murder of Mrs. Louise Bailey in Dr. Edward Carman's office at Freeport nearly two weeks ago, by the apparent flattening out of much of the evidence on which the arrest was made, District Attorney Smith said today that he expected to present a strong case to the grand jury.

Smith refused to credit Dr. Carman's statement that the shot which killed Mrs. Bailey undoubtedly was intended for him. It was his opinion that the assassin meant to shoot the woman who actually was killed.

He added that in his opinion only some one in the Carman residence could have known Mrs. Bailey was in the doctor's office.

### SALEM MAN HURT.

The Portland Evening Telegram of Saturday says: "T. B. Jackson and Mrs. Jackson tried to avoid a collision with automobile No. Wv. 2160, on East Burnside and East Twenty-eighth streets, yesterday, and Mrs. Jackson ran the machine across a sidewalk, into a lot, over the sidewalk again and into a telephone pole, demolishing the machine. The Jacksons live at Salem, and Jackson, who was injured, was taken to the home of his daughter, Mrs. C. A. Page, 151 Flora avenue."

### NEW BERRY RECORD MADE.

Hood River, Ore., July 12.—A. M. Gooch, a West Side orchardist, has obtained record returns from his strawberry crop this year and leads the list for production among those shipping through the Apple Growers' association.

From a five-acre tract, with berries planted between apple rows, Mr. Gooch shipped 1117 crates, receiving \$1500.

Shore men like to stand on their dignity. But why not?

# FINANCIAL JOY RIDING COSTS STOCKHOLDERS \$100,000,000

### Commission Declares the New Haven Directors Consciously Violated the Federal Anti-Monopoly Laws and the Laws of Many States and Recommends Their Prosecution—It Has Turned the Matter Over to District Attorneys and Advises Prosecution.

## NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO PLACE BLAME AS BETWEEN MELLEN AND MORGAN

### "The Result of Our Research Has Been to Disclose One of the Most Glaring Instances of Maladministration Revealed in the History of American Railroad"—This Is What the Commission Says After a Scathing Review of the Whole Matter.

Washington, July 12.—The gist of the interstate commerce commission's report today on the result of its investigation of New Haven railroad affairs was that the managements monopolistic theories were unsound and mischievous, that its directors were "criminally negligent" and that a substantial part of the stockholders' money they wasted could be recovered.

The report was couched in the most strongly condemnatory terms the commission ever used.

It was declared that the New Haven directors consciously violated the federal anti-monopoly laws but no attempt was made to fix responsibility for New Haven transactions as between ex-President Mellen and J. P. Morgan.

### Directors Are Criminals.

It was left up to Attorney General McReynolds to act on the finding that the directors were criminally responsible for their actions.

Solicitor Folk of the commission said the report made them responsible for more than \$67,000,000.

The commission estimated that the total loss of stockholders through mismanagement and carelessness was \$30,000,000 to \$40,000,000.

A complete record of the testimony was furnished to the justice department.

"The result of our research of the management of the New Haven system," said the report in part, "has been to disclose one of the most glaring instances of maladministration revealed in the history of American railroad."

## TROUBLE BEGINS IN EARNST AT STOCKTON

### More Employers Declare for the Open Shop and Union Labor Walks Out Only When Conditions Compel.

Stockton, Cal., July 12.—The industrial conflict here is beginning in earnest today. It is expected that all the building trades men will be out soon.

A dozen carpenters employed at the Stockton high school laid down their tools and walked out this morning. A dozen painters also quit.

It is expected that the workmen on all of Stockton's school buildings will be out by night. The city voted half a million dollars for new buildings and reconstruction work last fall. The school board was trying to complete the work during the summer vacation.

The labor trouble may place the school department in a serious predicament. A dry goods house, employing eleven garment workers, abrogated an agreement with the workers' union today and gave up its union help.

The joint lockout committee has established a kitchen in the labor temple, and is feeding many of the locked-out workers.

### Are Importing Laborers

The steamer from San Francisco this morning brought in about a dozen non-union men, and these were distributed among the various employers through the central office of the M. & E.

It was reported that the Sperry Flour company would close down its Stockton plant because of the boycott levied by the State Federation of Labor yesterday. This was denied by the assistant manager of the company, G. B. McLeod.

Many employers have not yet molested their union help, beyond posting up a shop notice.

Each hour, however, brings new reports of anti-union aggressions which are followed by walk-outs on the part of the unions.

Secretary Calkins of the M. M. & E. declared this morning that the association is having no trouble in filling the places of the union men.

of violations of the laws of different states. We have turned over the evidence concerning local occurrences in New York to the district attorney of the proper districts and testimony relating to irregularities in Massachusetts and Rhode Island has been laid before the proper authorities in those states.

### Should Be Prosecuted.

"If the different directors who were faithful to their stewardships are held responsible in the courts and at the bar of public opinion for their failure to do the things they should have done, the lesson to directors who do not direct will be salutary."

"Financial juggling" was one of the expressions used in description of the directors' methods.

There was also a long recitation of "marked features and significant incidents in their loose, extravagant, improvident administration of finances."

"The West Chester deal," said the report, "is a story of the profligate waste of public funds."

The purchase of the Rhode Island trolleys were referred to as an instance of "millions wasted in acquiring property bringing in an annual deficit instead of a surplus and constituting a liability to the New Haven system."

The acquisition of the Boston and Maine was also condemned, with the additional comment, "there is reason to believe that this railroad, in the hands of its former management, would have continued to pay dividends."

## NORTHWEST HAS ITS BANNER WHEAT CROP

### Unfavorable Weather Reduced First Estimates, But Yield Will Be the Greatest in Northwest's History

Portland, Or., July 12.—According to Hyman H. Cohen, commercial editor of the Oregon Journal, who returned today from an extended trip through the grain raising districts of Washington, Oregon and Idaho, a wheat crop of fractionally better than 71,000,000 bushels is being harvested in the Pacific Northwest this season despite the many trials and tribulations through which the crop has passed during the last month or so.

"At least five million bushels more than at present in sight, and some interests were inclined to believe that fully 8,000,000 bushels have been cut off the total yield of the states by untimely weather conditions," said Cohen. "Nevertheless the Pacific Northwest is in reality showing its greatest crop of wheat this season, although there have been years when the crop was estimated higher, but the last harvest was actually lower than those for the present season."

"Conditions were unparalleled up to two weeks ago, but since then there has been a steady decrease in the outlook until some interests believed that the totals would not reach the figures of a year ago, let alone showing an increase."

Cohen estimates that the yield by states will be: Washington, 38,875,000 bushels; Oregon, 20,400,000; Idaho, 12,100,000.

The oats and barley crop for the northwest was estimated to be: Barley 17,000,000 bushels; oats, 31,000,000 bushels.

## ROSEBURG GETS PLANT FOR LAWN FERTILIZER

Roseburg, Ore., July 12.—A deal was consummated here Saturday whereby it is probable that D. W. Riedle, owner of valuable cement properties south of Roseburg will soon install a plant for fertilizer of lime rock into fertilizer.

Mr. Riedle came here a few days ago with Luther J. Chapin, of Salem, and Floyd Kader of Eugene, for the purpose of examining the rock to determine its value for fertilizing purposes.

The three men have planned to establish a plant sufficient to treat several carloads of rock daily. A stock company, composed of local capitalists, will probably be formed here within the next few days by Mr. Riedle. The rock is good quality, while the quantity is unlimited.

Paris is now viewing with interest a fashionable shoe with no toe. Can it be possible that the human foot is to be released from its ancient bondage?

## JAPAN'S FRIENDSHIP SHOWN BY HER ACTS

### Refused to Permit Arms or Ammunition Sent to Mexico from Japan— Admiral Fletcher Is Praised.

Newport, R. I., July 12.—Reports by Admiral Howard, American naval commander on the Mexican west coast, to the navy department, concerning relations between the United States and Japan, were referred to by Secretary of the Navy Daniels today in a talk to the summer naval war college here.

"A few days ago," said the secretary, "Admiral Howard reported that Captain Moriama of the cruiser Idzumo told one of our officers that Japan had scrupulously forbidden and prevented shipments of arms or ammunition from Japan to Mexico because of Japanese friendship for the United States."

Daniels spoke of Admiral Fletcher, who directed the landing at Vera Cruz, as having displayed the highest ability as a statesman and diplomat.

## QUACK DOCTORS FLEE FROM SAN FRANCISCO

### Twenty-four Warrants Issued—Claim Grand Jurors Tipped Doctors So They Could Skip and Avoid Arrest

San Francisco, July 12.—Following Saturday's return by the federal grand jury here of a big batch of indictments against alleged quack doctors, 24 warrants were being issued today for the arrest of the practitioners designated. It was expected that they would be taken in custody in rapid succession.

The names had not yet been made public of the grand jurors suspected of "tipping" several of the doctors with the result that they had been tipped, but it was understood that United States District Attorney Preston would start an investigation this afternoon or tomorrow with a view of contempt proceedings.

The indictments were promulgated by the postoffice, which charges that the mails are being used to defraud. It is believed that the doctors are being tipped by the grand jurors.

## LORD HARDINGE WILL RETURN FROM INDIA

### London, July 12.—That Lord Hardinge will retire almost immediately as viceroy of India was understood on high authority here today.

It has been known for some time that his lordship was anxious to quit his Indian post, but it was his wife's death in London Saturday which hastened his plans.

It was said he is much broken by the experience he has undergone in the east. Lady Hardinge died, according to the official account from the effects of an operation. In official circles, however, the statement was made that she never recovered from the shock she suffered in December, 1912, when an Indian agitator against English rule of his country threw a bomb at the elephant howdah in which the viceroys and his wife were riding through the streets of Delhi, slightly wounding Lord Hardinge and killing one of his attendants.

His lordship, from all accounts, had no idea when he went to India of the extent of anti-British feeling there. He admitted that he was temperamentally unfitted to control so threatening a situation, and constant worry drove him almost to distraction.

When his retirement was talked of some time ago, it was thought likely he would be given some high foreign office post, most of his life having been spent in diplomatic positions. On account of his wife's death, however, it is said he was likely to terminate his active career completely.

## WANT THE PATIENT TURNED OVER TO MOTHER

Dr. R. E. Lee Steiner appeared in Judge Galloway's department of the circuit court of Marion county today to show cause why he should not deliver Benjamin Eastwick into the custody of the young man's mother, Mrs. Euphemia M. Eastwick of Portland. Young Eastwick has been an inmate of the asylum for the last two years and was committed from Multnomah county.

The petition states that Eastwick is one of the heirs to the Eastwick estate in Philadelphia, which amounts to \$800,000, and that an annual income of \$100,000 comes to the young man. The mother contends that she wishes to take him to Philadelphia where he will receive special treatment. Dr. Steiner contends, however, that the mother will not be able to properly care for the young man in his present condition. The present proceedings is a chapter in the lengthy fight which has been waged for the guardianship of the young man by Mrs. Eastwick and Harrison G. Platt of Portland.

## ENTHUSIASM CAUSED BY KILLING OF TWO

Paris, July 12.—Instead of giving a black eye to bull fighting, the death of two persons during such an exhibition at Madrid yesterday has aroused more than usual enthusiasm in the so-called sport in Spain, according to messages received here today.

## ARMIES ARE RACING TO BEAT EACH OTHER INTO MEXICO CITY

### Fearing Generals Gonzales and Obregon Would Beat Him to the Capital

## VILLA ORDERS ENTIRE FORCE TO MARCH SOUTH

### Says He Will Not Be Satisfied With Huerta Giving Place to Francisco Carbajal

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### Huerta Quits Tomorrow

Vera Cruz, July 12.—Bankers here who are in touch with Mexico City said today that President Huerta would leave the capital early Tuesday and arrive here on the evening of the same day. They understood that Foreign Minister Llanusa would succeed Huerta as president and that Blanquet would be succeeded by General Garcia Pena as minister of war.

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### Chihuahua City, Mex., July 12.—

Fearful, it was said, that Generals Gonzales and Obregon would beat him to Mexico City, General Villa today ordered a general southward movement of his forces immediately. It was predicted it would be well under way within a week. Attached to his army, a Japanese observer, was Lieutenant B. Mori of the Mikado's army. Villa himself had gone to Juarez to hasten the forwarding of ammunition and supplies.

From Cerritos, General Gonzales' headquarters, came the news that General Gonzales had ordered a general assault on San Luis Potosi and was on his way to direct it in person.

General Obregon sent word from Guadaluajara that he had sent 5000 men eastward toward Mexico City to repair the railroad and that as soon as their work was completed, 15,000 more would be rushed ahead by rail.

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### Carbajal Not Satisfactory.

General Villa was quoted to the effect that Francisco Carbajal would not satisfy him as provisional successor to President Huerta. Huerta appointed Carbajal minister of foreign affairs last week, preliminary, it was understood, to retiring in the latter's favor in a few days. The supposition was that he would act merely as a stop-gap provisional executive between the date of Huerta's retirement and that of the turning over of the government to the constitutionalists. Villa's statement indicated that he would be unacceptable to the latter even for so brief a term.

It was reported here on seemingly good authority that the rebels under General Figueroa had captured Acapulco.

## To Help Huerta Out.

Vera Cruz, Mex., July 12.—The three-mile gap in the railroad outside Vera Cruz was being hurriedly repaired today. It was presumed the line between here and Mexico City was being made intact so that President Huerta may reach the port.

That Francisco Carbajal, Huerta's appointee to the post of foreign minister presumably with a view to turning over the presidency to him on the present provisional incumbent's retirement, would prove satisfactory to General Carranza was the opinion expressed by Ruiz in Vera Cruz on his way to Europe.

Ruiz added that he thought Carbajal, as soon as he became provisional president, would make Carranza, in turn, his minister of foreign affairs and then himself retire, when, under Mexican law, Carranza would become provisional president.

The constitutionalist agent here, however, insisted that Carranza would not recognize any one who assumed control at Mexico City as Huerta's choice.

## CUT HIS SUSPENDERS.

London, July 12.—A South London policeman arrested two suffragettes, who were acting suspiciously near a church, and marched them towards the police station Saturday, holding one by each hand. He was getting along all right, despite the struggles of the two militants, when a third woman appeared from behind and cut the constable's suspenders. This caused him to slacken his grip on the prisoners and the two women escaped.

The hobby is being "jollied" unmercifully and has applied to be transferred to another precinct.

Satan uses many different kinds of bait, but he can catch all the loafers he wants with a bare hook.

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### MAZINES ARE ORDERED LANDED IN HAITI

Washington, July 12.—What was regarded as the first step toward intervention in Haiti and San Domingo was taken this afternoon by the United States.

In announcing that American marines had been ordered to land at Haiti and Santo Domingo as soon as they can reach there from Vera Cruz, Acting Secretary of the Navy Roosevelt said: "The order is a precautionary measure and we hope that no condition will arise requiring the marines' service."