

Full Leased Wire Dispatches

# The Daily Capital Journal

Today's News Printed Today

THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, JULY 8, 1914.

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS, FIVE CENTS

## FEDERALS BEATEN TO A FRAZZLE

### Undertook a Surprise But Were Themselves Ambushed and Whipped

### REBELS CAPTURE IMMENSE STORES

### Battle Will Hasten Huerta's Flight, as Way to Capital Is Practically Open

Orendain, State of Jalisco, Mexico, July 8.—How the rebels under General Obregon defeated a force of from five thousand to six thousand federals in a desperate fight 25 miles north of Guadalajara between daylight Monday and Tuesday noon, was told here by couriers from the field of battle.

The federals, it appeared, sallied out of Guadalajara Sunday night, hoping to surprise and annihilate Obregon's vanguard. Instead the rebels ambushed the federals. The latter put up a terrific resistance for more than 30 hours but were finally completely beaten and fled in disorder toward Guadalajara.

In their haste they left their dead and wounded on the field. Obregon captured hundreds of prisoners, ten troop trains, several cannon, quantities of rifles and an immense store of provisions and ammunition.

At latest accounts he was in hot pursuit of the fugitives, commanding his main force in person, while General Dieguez, with a strong flying column, was trying to get between the federals and Guadalajara, cutting off their retreat.

It was said the number of killed and wounded was very heavy on both sides but no definite estimates were obtainable.

### Fight Lasted 36 Hours.

Nogales, Ariz., July 8.—Confirmation of an important constitutionalist victory at Orendain, Jalisco, was received here today in a message from General Obregon to General Carranza. The message said:

"We have defeated a federal column that left Guadalajara to meet us. The fight lasted 36 hours. At this time the enemy is fleeing in disorder, leaving ten trains of artillery and ammunition. General Dieguez is in the rear of Guadalajara and I believe none of the enemy will escape."

### Mutinies Are Predicted.

Vera Cruz, Mex., July 8.—More mutinies among the Mexican federal troops near Vera Cruz were predicted today by rebel agents here.

They expressed confidence that practically all of General Man's troops would be in revolt against him soon. If this happened, they said, the rebels

## BRANDS ROOSEVELT AS FAKE EXPLORER

Says Teddy Crossed the River Covered on a Bridge Spanned by Telegraph Wires.

Paris, July 8.—Henry Savage-Landor returned here today from Rome and denounced Colonel Theodore Roosevelt as a fake explorer.

"Roosevelt's London address has not changed the situation," he said. "Members of the geographical society there consider him a fake explorer."

"Roosevelt first claimed he discovered the river and then admitted that he crossed that river on a bridge spanned by telegraph wires. He next said that whoever doubted him might go and be received by friends on the spot where he discovered the river."

"Rome has the right name for Roosevelt. They call him 'Palloraro,' meaning literally 'one who inflates toy balloons with gas.'"

"Teddy Thinks He Is Real." New York, July 8.—Landors statement is absurd and perfectly preposterous.

This was the way Colonel Theodore Roosevelt replied to Henry Savage-Landors allegation in Paris today that the members of the London Geographical Society considered the former president "a fake explorer."

"No real explorer takes Landors seriously," added Colonel Roosevelt. "He's a buffoon explorer."

## GERMAN AND FRENCH COIN SEEKS SAFETY

On Account of Taxes More Than \$250,000,000 of French and German Money Is Now in Swiss Banks.

Geneva, Switzerland, July 8.—On account of the new super-taxes in Germany and uncertainty in France concerning the outcome of bitter political fights, Swiss bankers have been complaining recently of an actual embarrassment of riches.

A high financial authority estimated here today that \$250,000,000 in German and French money has found its way into Switzerland, in the form either of deposits or investments, in the past six months.

As a result, he added, many bankers are puzzled to find ways of placing their clients' money profitably.

## MRS. CARMEN HELD BY CORONER'S JURY

Freeport, N. Y., July 8.—The coroner today held Mrs. Edward Carman in connection with the murder of Mrs. William Bailey, shot to death in the office of the former's husband, Dr. Edward Carman, on the night of June 30.

Mrs. Carman was arrested at her home here and taken by automobile to the Minola jail.

Edward Barde, a witness at the inquest, testified that he was in front of the Carman home at the time of the shooting and saw at the window of the doctor's office a blonde woman, about five feet seven inches tall, dressed in a dark skirt and light waist, who, after the shot had been fired, walked slowly to the rear of the house.

Mrs. Carman testified that on the night of the shooting she wore a blue tailor-made suit with a white waist. She is a blonde.

BASEBALL TODAY.

American.	
First game—	R. H. E.
Chicago	4 7 1
Boston	2 7 2
Russell, Faber and Schalk; Leonard, Rediet and Carrigan.	
Second game—	
Chicago	R. H. E.
Chicago	5 14 2
Boston	4 7 2
Benx and Schalk; Combe and Carrigan.	
Federal.	
Cleveland	R. H. E.
Cleveland	1 6 3
New York	7 8 0
Mitchell and O'Neill; Warhop and Nunamaker.	
R. H. E.	
Detroit	0 3 0
Philadelphia	3 4 0
Duass and Stange; Plank and Lapp.	
R. H. E.	
St. Louis	6 9 2
Washington	5 7 1
Baumgardner and Agnew; Boeking, Engel and Henry, Williams.	
Federal.	
First game—	R. H. E.
Baltimore	4 9 5
Brooklyn	6 11 0
Smith, Conley and Russell; Seaton and Laid.	
R. H. E.	
Pittsburg	1 6 1
Buffalo	5 12 1
Barger and Berry; Moore and Blair.	
R. H. E.	
St. Louis	6 10 1
Indianapolis	3 9 2
Groom and Chapman; McConaughy and Raridan.	
R. H. E.	
Second game—	R. H. E.
Baltimore	3 8 2
Brooklyn	4 9 0
Quinn and Russell; Lafitte and Owens.	
R. H. E.	
Kansas City	1 5 3
Chicago	2 9 1
Stone and Easterly; Fisk and Wilson.	

## VICE CRUSADERS LET PUBLIC KNOW WHO OWNS HOUSES

### Committee of Fifteen Makes Report of Its War on Immoral Resorts

### NAMING OWNERS OF PROPERTY WINS STRONGEST WEAPON

### Publishing Names of Property Owners Is Found to Be Strongest Weapon

Chicago, July 8.—Making public the names of owners of property used for immoral purposes has been the most effective method of fighting commercialized prostitution in Chicago, according to the report made today by Superintendent S. P. Thrasher of the "Committee of Fifteen," that has been waging war on immoral resorts.

"It has been admitted by all who are in a position to know that the old vice district on the south side is practically closed," said Thrasher's report. "It would be folly to say that vice has been obliterated, but some of the most notorious resorts are included in the 450 houses of ill-fame, assignment and disorderly saloons which have been put out of business in the last year."

"In these 450 houses of ill-fame, there were, according to conservative estimates, 2000 professional prostitutes, an average of five per house.

"A conservative estimate as to the gross income would be \$10 per day per woman, which would mean \$300,000 daily or the sum of \$7,300,000 in a single year. I have no hesitancy in saying that at least 80 per cent of this amount was paid to about 1500 keepers, runners, pimps and panders, the male exploiters of these women."

"The chief weapon used in this warfare has been publicity. The publishing of the names of the owners of real estate in connection with the keepers of immoral resorts has had a four-fold effect; it has made it much harder for keepers of immoral resorts to find safe abiding places; it has stimulated the administration and the police department to greater activity and it has thrown the vice interests into a panic."

"I am well aware of the statements being industriously circulated to the effect that the breaking up of the vice district is sending prostitutes into respectable neighborhoods."

"That is not true to any such extent as is generally believed. That many professional prostitutes have taken up their abode in residential districts is true, but it is also true that the district they left is largely residential and the city of it is that residents of that district are poor and unable to protect themselves against an entrenched system of vice which has been more or less efficiently established and maintained."

"The more well-to-do and respectable a neighborhood is, the better equipped it is to prevent inroads of vice.

"But it must be apparent that no such villainous system of prostitution can be practiced in any residential district as was in vogue in the red light district where from ten to 100 women were plying their trade under one roof."

## BENSON-McNARY COUNT IN MARION

The Benson-McNary race for the nomination for supreme judge on the republican ticket was carried into the Marion county court this morning when the election judges brought in the tally sheets and delivered them to Judge Kelly. The judge sealed them up and tonight they will be checked over by his honor and the county clerk.

Only three precinct tally sheets were called for in the stipulation, those of Salem precincts, 1, 17 and 18.

The stipulation was signed by both Henry L. Benson and Charles McNary. The stipulation resulted in a court order for the delivery of the tally sheets. This matter was hurried on account of the fact that County Clerk Gehlhar will be absent at the annual encampment of the state militia next week and would be unable to take the matter up until after his return.

National.

Philadelphia	R. H. E.
Philadelphia	10 12 3
Pittsburg	7 8 1
Marshall and Killifer; O'Toole, Conzelmann and Gibson.	
R. H. E.	
Brooklyn	5 13 1
Cincinnati	6 10 0
Bagon and Fisher; Schneider and Clark.	

## ARRANGEMENTS FOR ENCAMPMENT MADE

Under New Rules Any Hayfoot, Straw-foot Recruit Can Don Uniform and Go Soldiering to Gearhart.

Brigadier General W. E. Finzer, adjutant general of the national guard forces of Oregon, and Colonel Martin, commander of the Third regiment, were in Salem making final arrangements for the encampment of the guardsmen, which begins next week. The two officers were on a tour of the valley companies and stopped but a short time. The colonel informed Captain Gehlhar that he expected M company to be out in the field with the same large numbers and efficient organization as last year.

Rules Are Changed.

In order to get more men to go to the camp of instruction, the stringent rules regarding enlistment previous to camp have been let down somewhat and men may join the company the day before it leaves without having had the slightest trace of military training. Heretofore only members who had had at least six weeks' drill were allowed to participate in the maneuvers. Now the greenest, rawest rookie, who does not know a tent pole from a cartridge, may hold up his hand and swear allegiance on the morning of departure and be jammed into a uniform to go to Gearhart, soldier for 10 days, and return a wiser and more efficient citizen than before.

Located an Enemy.

Last evening M company located the enemy on Mission street and went out from the armory to attack them. They proceeded south on High street as skirmishers and took to cover at the foot of the hill across the bridge. From there the company crawled through the brush over the summit of the hill, keeping up a continuous fire all the while. At the foot of the hill they charged across an open field and routed the Mexicans who were entrenched in a ditch defending Mission street. After the Mexicans had been sent traveling, the company proceeded to its usual drill in field work.

Corporal Allen Promoted.

Corporal Dana H. Allen, who was one of three who passed a competitive examination held last week, was promoted to be a sergeant last night. Orders for drill pretty nearly every night this week were issued by Captain Gehlhar.

The new men in particular. A drill Thursday night in comical tent-pitching will be held, so that the members of the company will become familiar with the process of raising the big canvas houses and make a record in making camp. Sunday the armory will be open all day and in the evening the last inspection before taking the train will be made.

At this time all the men will be required to have in possession their "housewives," their extra socks, tooth brushes, collars, khaki socks, their thermos bottles for supplying the officers with hot and cold water on the march, their shaving mugs and shaved mugs, their talcum powder and their shoe-shining outfit. All these must be neatly wrapped up in tissue paper to keep out dust, microbes, bacteria and other infection.

## OHIO STATE BOARD HITS PRIVATE PROFIT

Columbus, O., July 8.—The day of private profit in state work is passing. The Ohio state board of administration has struck it two body blows.

First the board decided to stock its farms with cattle, hogs, sheep, poultry and the like. With this as a start it began the construction of creameries to furnish dairy products to all state institutions.

Then slaughter houses were planned to furnish meats. Now it is planned to open a cannery to can vegetables and fruits, raised on state farms, for winter use.

The second step was taken when the board announced that it was ready to award its last contracts for buildings to private parties.

Hereafter the state will use prison labor on all of its buildings. The state now has a brick plant in operation with convicts in charge and convicts at work under the honor system.

Dr. W. B. Cook, veterinarian of Albany, is registered at the Bligh.

## The Weather

Oregon: Fair tonight; Thursday fair, warmer except near the coast, westerly winds.

## SOWING THE SEED FOR TROUBLE WITH ALL UNION LABOR

### Merchants, Manufacturers and Employers Association of Stockton Start It

### DECLARE THEY WILL MAINTAIN OPEN SHOP

### More Than 200 Men Working in Planing Mills Walk Out After Announcement

Stockton, Cal., July 8.—The fight for the open shop was on today in Stockton.

At a meeting of the Merchants, Manufacturers' and Employer's association, held last night at the Hotel Stockton, it was decided to inaugurate the open shop rule at eight o'clock this morning. It was stated that the 332 employing firms affiliated with the association voted unanimously on the proposition. The first evidence of a fight became manifest this morning in the planing mills when the proprietors of the four large mills called their men together and informed them that henceforth the mills would be conducted on the open shop plan, that men would be engaged without reference to union affiliations, that the union label would be abolished and that union stewards would not be permitted in the mills. The men were told that the same hours and wages would be maintained and that all men who cared to remain could do so and that those who did not care to do so could call at the offices and get their pay. The men remained true to their union principles by quitting their jobs. About 200 mill men went out.

All other plants are running with their regular crews. The same clerks are on duty in the stores and no other industry than the building trades has been affected. The building contractors made no statement to their men this morning and activities are going forward as usual. It is expected that a walkout will be forced, however, as soon as an attempt is made to deliver unstamped lumber on jobs.

It is expected the fight will spread to all industries later.

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## ANARCHISTS INSIST DEAD ARE MARTYRS

Local Anarchists Determined to Make Demonstration When Victories of Bomb Explosion Are Buried.

New York, July 8.—Regardless of the police, it was announced today that local anarchists will pay a tribute, at a meeting in Union Square Saturday, to the four of their number killed by the Fourth of July bomb explosion in a Harlem tenement house.

They persisted in their view that the bomb was planted by capitalistic enemies of their movement and that its victims were martyrs to the cause of anarchy.

The bodies were to be cremated this afternoon at Fishpond, L. I. The plan was to return the urns from the crematory to the offices of "Mother Earth," the anarchist publication, to remain in state until Saturday morning, when it is proposed to take them accompanied by a procession led by Alexander Berkman, to Union Square, and set them up while a program of speech-making is carried out.

"The demonstration will take place," said Berkman positively, "and there will be no violence unless the police make it."

He added that the red flag of anarchy would be unfurled at the Union Square meeting.

## DECISION THAT MEANS MUCH IF SUSTAINED

Judge Bean in Decision Forfeiting Lands Gives Company Right to Buy From Government—May Settle Land Grant Muddle.

Portland, Ore., July 8.—Twelve hundred acres of land in Jackson county owned by the government were forfeited to the government today by Judge Bean. The decision means that the Realty company, which had bought the land from the government at \$2,000,000, which resulted in the purchase of one of the so-called "innocent purchaser" cases, growing out of the government's suit to deprive the Oregon and California railroad of its entire grant of 2,300,000 acres in Oregon.

## NINE MEMBERS OF PARTY MISSING

Ottawa, July 8.—A report received here today by Deputy Minister Desbarats from Captain Bartlett declared that at least nine members of the Stefansson expedition which left the Karluk after the party's boat sank had not been heard from since. Captain Bartlett fears they perished.

Among the missing men are First Officer Alex Anderson of Fifehead, Scotland; Second Officer Charles Bartlett of Victoria; Anthropologist Henry Bouche of Paris; Dr. Allison McKay of Edinburgh; Lewis Murray of Foxfield, England; two British sailors and two Victoria seamen.

Captain Bartlett and others struggled in the ice for three weeks in an effort to locate the missing men. They found traces of caribou, apparently shot for food, but lost the trail near the Siberian coast where an ice barrier apparently had broken from the land.

## COLONEL DENNY FALLS FROM WINDOW WHILE ASLEEP

San Francisco, July 8.—Reports received here today from Washington told of the death of Colonel Frank Lee Denny, well known San Francisco club man and retired army officer, who was instantly killed three early this morning. According to the report made to the police, Colonel Denny fell from the second story of his home while walking in his sleep. Colonel Denny left San Francisco last winter to make his home in the national capital.

Tarrytown, N. Y., July 8.—John D. Rockefeller was 75 today. No celebration was scheduled. The oil king said he felt as if he were in his prime.

His anniversary was not a cheerful one, however. His wife was absent, sick. His son was in seclusion in Maine. He was himself more elaborately guarded than the czar. Several guards and deputies, heavily armed, swarmed about his Pocantico Hills estate. Savage dogs prowled over the premises. The house was said to be a network of alarm signals. That the aged billionaire was deeply uneasy over the recent demonstrations against him was tacitly admitted by the additional precautions he has lately taken to protect himself. Rockefeller breakfasted at 8:30 a. m. and later played 18 holes on his golf links.

Hundreds of telegrams and messages of congratulations poured into the Rockefeller home today from all sections

## DEMANDS MERCY FOR ABE RUEF

### Fremont Older, Editor of San Francisco Bulletin, Pleads With the Governor

### NAMES MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION

### Points Out That the Governor Whom He Backs Is Derelict in His Duties

San Francisco, July 8.—Through the San Francisco Bulletin, its managing editor, Fremont Older, answered today under his own signature to Governor Hiram Johnson's signed statement in Tuesday's San Francisco Examiner of his reasons for disapproving Abe Ruef's parole at present from the San Quentin penitentiary.

"In your public statement on the Ruef case," said the Older reply, "you state that you have approved the parole board in releasing Ruef and in refusing to parole hundreds of other prisoners who shall have served sentences. You have acquiesced in the parole board's releasing Ruef's case because he is rich, influential and powerful."

"You speak of an organized and systematic agitation in Ruef's favor. Do you know who made up that organization when you were first asked to parole Ruef? There was one old and broken man—Ruef's father. There was one old and broken woman—Ruef's mother. There was one other heart-broken woman—Ruef's sister. The four members of the organization was one of those who had helped to put Ruef in jail, and had come to believe that he had suffered enough for a sin which was not his alone."

"We went out against the opposition of the most powerful men in California. We must be frank: you were one of them."

"You are familiar with the decision of the supreme court in the Roberts case. The decision came, as I knew it meant, that the board must 'receive, file and act upon' petitions after the first year had been served. But in the face of that opinion the board of prison directors deliberately held to its old rule, and you, in your statement, have confirmed them in their violation of the law, and have intimated that you will continue to uphold them in such violation."

"In June, 1912, a small group of men led a revolt in San Quentin against the use of the decayed meat which was being served them by the state. The leaders were placed in what are known as the incorrigible jackets and driven almost frantic for many months. On Christmas eve, knowing their condition, I asked you as a Christmas gift to me to snout them mercy."

"But you flatly refused to do so, (Continued on Page Ten.)

## LAST DAY FOR FILING ARGUMENTS JULY 11

The last day for the filing of arguments for the affirmative side of the proposed initiative measures is fixed by law for Saturday, July 11. Arguments opposing these measures may be filed up to July 21, or 10 days later. This gives the opposition some time in which to answer the arguments of the affirmative. It costs those of argumentative moods \$50 for each page required in the pamphlet for the printing of their briefs. This goes to defray the costs of printing and the stock and distribution of such pamphlets.

Arguments are already on file in the secretary of state's office in favor of the legislative committee's measure to provide for a lieutenant governor. Also one favoring the law proposed by the legislature providing for a one-fourth mill tax to go for the support of the Weston Normal school. The tide lands constitutional amendment also finds support as well as the measure to authorize cities to construct public docks.

## TRYING A DAMAGE SUIT.

Los Angeles, July 8.—The suit of George and Edward Chafar, father and son, against the city of Long Beach for \$15,000 for the death of their wife and mother in the Long Beach pier disaster a year ago, was expected to go to the jury late today. Today's session was devoted to summing up the defense.