

Full Leased Wire Dispatches

# The Daily Capital Journal

Today's News Printed Today

THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1914.

ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS, FIVE CENTS PRICE TWO CENTS

## BODIES OF VICTIMS ARRIVE AT TRIESTE ON BIG BATTLESHIP

### The Streets Are Strewn With Flowers by Children Along Route of Procession

## POPULACE ENRAGED AGAINST SERVIANS

### Priests Holding Lighted Candles Pronounce Benedictions on the Corpses

Trieste, July 2.—The Austrian battleship Viribus Unitis arrived here today bearing the bodies of Archduke Francis Ferdinand and his wife, assassinated Sunday at Sarajevo, Bosnia. From the ship they were taken in solemn procession to the railroad station to be shipped to Vienna. A party of bluejackets acted as an escort and behind the caissons marched the members of the archduke's personal suite and the local officials and dignitaries. Children scattered flowers in the streets ahead of the procession and all along the route on either side, stood priests holding lighted candles in their hands and pronouncing benediction on the corpses as they passed.

The thoroughfares were packed. In the crowds the most violent expressions against the Serbians were heard and after the funeral train had left the police had much difficulty in preventing an attack on those living here.

## SUSPECT IS ARRESTED

Trent, Austria, July 2.—An Italian who gave the name of Alessandrini, recently returned to Europe from Patterson, N. J., was arrested here today charged with complicity in the successful plot to assassinate Archduke Francis Ferdinand.

The prisoner admitted having known of an anarchist plot to kill the archduke but denied familiarity with the particular conspiracy which succeeded, or with Gavrio Prinsip, the Serbian student who fired the fatal shots. Papers in his pockets indicated that he had been in correspondence with the leaders of the recent anti-government outbreak in Italy.

In Patterson the prisoner said he worked as a carpenter.

## AUSTRIA KEEPS WIRES HOT

Belgrade, Servia, July 2.—Ever since the Serbian student, Gavrio Prinsip, killed Archduke Ferdinand of Austria and his wife at Sarajevo, Bosnia, last Sunday, the government here has been keeping the wires hot with messages to St. Petersburg with a view of learning just what support Serbia may expect from Russia in the event of an Austrian attempt to inflict punishment for an act which it is charged in Vienna was inspired from Belgrade.

Though official confirmation was lacking, the report was generally credited that Austria has demanded the arrest and punishment by Servia of the persons here said to have been involved in the assassination conspiracy. At the same time the Servians quite openly rejoice at the archduke's removal, they bitterly resent, as a national insult, the implication that an extensive plot to kill him was hatched in their capital. Not only was Francis Ferdinand hated for having maneuvered the Austrian annexation of both Bosnia and Herzegovina, which Servia people thought it should have had when they passed from Turkey's control, but he was also blamed for having prevented the Servians from getting their fair share of territory from the recent Balkan war and suspected of having designs against the rest of the country as well.

## COMMISSION GETS FIRST CASE

Case Number 1 has appeared before the Industrial Accident commission. William Smith, a gas fitter in the employ of the Oregon Power company of Eugene has been reported as having been injured in the discharge of his duties but no claim has been made for compensation to the commission. Smith was putting up some pipe when it fell and severed an artery in his wrist. As the accident was slight it is doubtful if any formal claim will be presented though the proper blanks have been forwarded to Eugene.

## EFFORTS TO SAVE BOY'S LIFE FUTILE

### Body of Paul Reamer Recovered After Being in Water Ten Minutes, But Could Not Be Resuscitated

All efforts to resuscitate Paul Reamer, the 12-year-old son of Dr. E. F. Reamer, of 1605 Court street, who was drowned yesterday afternoon in North Mill creek, were fruitless, although the pulmotor of the Portland Railway, Light & Power company was rushed to aid as quickly as possible. The pulmotor arrived about 30 minutes after young Reamer was taken from the water and every effort made to bring him back to life.

Paul was in swimming in North Mill creek along with his brother Frank. He had learned to take a few strokes a few days before but that was all. The alarm was given by the brother, who hastened home about two blocks away. P. A. Jones recovered the body from the water, which was about five feet deep at that spot.

Under the direction of Dave Pugh and Dr. Reamer, the boy's father, the crowd of people watched the efforts to bring the boy back to life. After a false hope had been raised at one time, the work was given up. It is believed that the throat of the lad was clogged up, which hindered the successful operation of the machine.

The funeral will be held Friday morning at 10:30 o'clock from the residence on Court street. Rev. Richard N. Aviston will conduct the services. Burial will be in City View cemetery.

Miss Stella Graham will sing and Rev. Wilkinson, of Eugene, an old friend of the family, will assist.

## MAGAZINES HAD A NARROW ESCAPE

### Grass Fire For a While Threatened Magazines on Mare Island—Were Only Saved by Hard Fight

Vallejo, Cal., July 2.—Magazine buildings on Mare Island containing thousands of pounds of explosives were endangered by a grass fire which swept the reservation today.

Sailors, marines and employes on the island fought the flames desperately until it was subdued, which was not until 20 acres had been burned over. Had the magazines been reached, buildings at the south end of the island would have been blown to atoms.

## SAN FRANCISCO BULLETIN HAS A BIG LABEL SUIT

Sacramento, Cal., July 2.—A \$50,000 libel suit against R. A. Crothers, publisher of the San Francisco Bulletin, Jane Doe Pickering and John L. Davis, the Bulletin's Sacramento correspondent, was instituted here today by R. A. Wilson, of Auburn, a clerk in the office of Assistant Engineer A. J. Barclay of the Southern Pacific there.

Wilson alleges that on April 21 the paper printed an article to the effect that State Labor Commissioner MacLaughlin had closed the Capital Employment Agency here, because J. H. Diebler, the proprietor, and Wilson were defrauding laborers by sending them to "fake" jobs on the Southern Pacific and accepting fees therefor.

## BASEBALL TODAY

American.	
First game—	R. H. E.
Boston	7 9 1
Philadelphia	6 13 3
Leonard, Bellent, Collins and Carrigan; Shawkey, Brown and Schang.	
R. H. E.	
New York	6 11 0
Washington	1 6 1
Callwell and Nunamaker; Bentley and Henry.	
R. H. E.	
Cleveland	0 9 1
Detroit	4 10 0
Bowman and O'Neill; Daus and McKee.	
Second game—	R. H. E.
Boston	7 11 1
Philadelphia	1 3 1
Coumb and Carrigan; Pennock and Schang.	
Federal.	R. H. E.
Baltimore	3 7 2
Pittsburg	4 10 1
Quinn and Russell; Camnitz and Berry. (10 innings).	
R. H. E.	
Buffalo	0 5 0
Brooklyn	1 3 0
Krapp and Blair; Seaton and Land. (Childs and 3th—rain.)	
R. H. E.	
Chicago	7 8 1
Indianapolis	2 6 2
Henrich and Wilson; Falkenberg and Raridan.	
R. H. E.	
St. Louis	1 7 1
Kansas City	9 16 2
Davenport and Chapman; Packard and Easterly.	
National.	
Philadelphia-Boston game postponed; rain.	
R. H. E.	
Brooklyn	7 13 2
New York	2 7 4
Pfeffer and McCarty; Marquard and Meyers.	
R. H. E.	
Cincinnati	3 5 1
Chicago	5 6 1
Douglas and Clark; Pierce and Bresnahan.	

## WE FEED WORLD, IT CAN'T AFFORD TO ROW WITH COOK

### Dr. Green So Said in "The Burden of the Nations" at the Chautauqua

## WITHOUT AMERICA WORLD WOULD HUNGER

### The Nations' Stomachs If Not Their Minds Demand and Compel Peace With Us.

That Oregon farmers, along with the other growers of grain in the United States, hold the peace of this nation in their hands and are a more mighty force than glittering rows of bayonets or clanking battalions of cavalry or thousands of embrasured cannon; that no nation, however pugnacious, will attack its source of food supply or allow another nation to war on its breadbasket, were some of the startling statements hurled at the audience at the chautauqua last night by Dr. E. E. Green, who spoke on "The Burden of the Nations."

Dr. Green argued for world peace from an utterly unassailable and impregnable position and sent home to the minds of the audience many sharp and stinging facts gathered in his travels in foreign lands. He was making war on war and pictured in all its horror the devastation that attends a world conflict between nations. He is a polished speaker and held his audience with the power of a master.

## CAN'T QUARREL WITH LANDLADY

It is because England imports from the United States 15 per cent of its food stuffs that makes her a friend of America; it is because the United States sends to Germany 19 per cent of the food stuff the empire imports that will hold off that war-ridden country from attacking us; it is because Japan is exhausted and staggering under a mighty debt brought on by the war with Russia that she cannot force a fight—"why," said the speaker, "Japan could not get enough money to send a fleet across the Pacific with coal enough in its bunkers and ammunition enough in its hold to reach the shores of the United States and fire one broadside and then steam back again."

America, with its nine-hundred-million-bushel crop of wheat this year, which is a hundred thousand bushels more than three-fifths of the entire world output, holds the balance of power by right of being the breadbasket of the world, upon the fullness of which the nations depend for life and existence. It is then a foolish assumption to think, said the speaker, that it is necessary to burden ourselves with a great standing army and a monster fleet.

"The nations of the world," declared Dr. Green, flinging out a bristling array of facts that showed the terrible toll of war, "are paying 65 per cent of their entire income in making preparations for war. In the world since history began to be written 15 billion men have died on the battle field or as the result of war. Also, since the dawn of the Christian era 1944 years ago, there have scarcely been one billion minutes, when goes to show that war takes toll of men at the rate of 15 each minute. And for all the vast amount of blood spilled and the treasure lost, the world has little to show for it as a result.

War Only Relic of Barbarism. "War has never settled anything, and never will. It is generally started as the result of individual quarrels between rulers. After the nations have fought until they are exhausted, six men will gather about a table in a neutral territory and settle the matter. Why should it not have been better to have the six men sit down at the table before the war began?"

"Famine no longer stalks up and down the world at will, pestilence has been conquered and suffering has been eliminated, but war is the only relic of barbarism that still remains to bring reproach on civilization."

Dr. Green, to illustrate how war takes the flower of manhood and sends it forth with best of throbbing drums and flying colors to meet death on the battle field and rot in an unknown grave while the weak and the unfit are left at home to be the fathers of the next generation, told the story of Ragusa, a little province in the Balkans. He told how the men had wrung a living from the bleak and rugged mountains, how they had planted the olive tree and the grape vine, and developed into sturdy specimens of manhood. He said that before the Balkan war in that province there were 125,000 such men, but that when the conflict was over only 25,000 men were left.

## POSTAL RECEIPTS SHOW GAIN

Postal receipts for the months of April, May and June at the Salem postoffice exceeded by \$4,582.55 the receipts for the same period last year. The receipts taken in during the three months this year amount to \$20,738.04 while in 1913 it was only \$16,255.55. The increase is 28 per cent and shows a material growth in the business transacted by the Salem office.

## LASSEN ERUPTIONS GROW MORE VIOLENT

### Outburst Today One of Most Violent—As Usual, It Is Followed by Heavy Thunder Storm.

Redding, Cal., July 2.—Mount Lassen erupted violently again at 9:30 a. m. today.

The outburst was about the equal of yesterday's, which was the fiercest up to that time since the crater became active.

Reports of the latest eruption came from the forest station at Mineral. It could not be seen from here on account of the haze, which attributed to minute particles of volcanic matter afloat in the atmosphere.

Today's outburst continued in full violence for about 30 minutes but not now the crater was still sputtering smoke.

All who were in the crater's vicinity at the time of yesterday's eruption were believed to have reached safety. In spots on the slope, those who have ascended it said, ashes are hip deep.

A thunder storm following each eruption seems to be the rule and there was a heavy one last night.

## TELEPHONE SYSTEM MAKING CHANGES

"Give me 111 please, Central," says the local long distance telephoner. "The number has been changed to 11-X; I will give you that number," comes the over-pleasant response even though it does seem unkind because of the unexpected change in numbers. But the city of Salem is growing, especially in telephone service, and so in the last month alone over 40 numbers were changed. There are about 3280 local subscribers and 800 rural for telephone service. New equipment has been added at the local office with the rapid increase of patrons, and the wiring system is being changed accordingly.

According to the terms of those who know, the distribution is being "centralized" and the number of "jacks per station" has been changed to equal the number of "jacks per line," and the long telephone numbers have thus been avoided and the shorter ones retained with designating prefixes. The new telephone directories will go to press July 15 and will be ready for distribution about the middle of August.

## ASTORIA'S REGATTA WAS OPENED TODAY

Astoria, Ore., July 2.—With the crowing of Queen All on board her majesty's bark, the Alcides, the astorian annual regatta opened here today.

Phil Metachan, jr., of Portland, admiral of the regatta, and staff then boarded the flagship Snookholm, the first race of the Pacific coast championship speedboat contests started.

## LAST DAY FOR INITIATING BILLS

Today is the last day on which petitions for initiative measures may be filed with the secretary of state and it is expected that several more will be filed before the day closes at 3 o'clock. The only one filed this forenoon was that providing for a commission to draft a tax code presented by the Non-Partisan league of Portland.

It will be a long tedious job for the state secretary's force to check over the thousands of names on the various petitions but the present indications are that it has been no easy job to crowd the numerous petitions full of names as several will be unable to file before the time limit expires tonight.

## CARRANZA SEES THE LIGHT

El Paso, Texas, July 2.—Indications today were that General Carranza was weakening in his controversy with Villa.

He notified the latter last night he could have all the coal he needed from the Coahuila fields to run the railroads in northern Mexico. One of Villa's principal complaints was that his chief was withholding an adequate supply of fuel for railroad operation.

## TROOPS WILL REMAIN

Niagara Falls, Ont., July 2.—The Huertista envoys here sent to the "A. B. C." mediators today, for transmission to the Mexican rebels, a note expressing willingness to discuss peace terms with the latter. Until the two Mexican factions agree, it was the general understanding here that American troops will remain in Vera Cruz despite the signing of a protocol between the representatives of the Washington and Mexico City governments settling American international differences.

## CARANZA IS TOLD HE MUST AGREE TO SETTLE WITH HUERTA

### He Is Told Plainly That United States Will Intervene Unless He Does So Soon

## MUST ALSO SETTLE QUARREL WITH VILLA

### This Indicates Villa Is Being Backed by the Junta and Is in Full Control

Washington, July 2.—The Mexican constitutionalist junta here today notified General Carranza that he must acquiesce in the agreement reached between the American and Huertista envoys at Niagara Falls or run the risk of United States intervention in Mexico.

The junta made repeated attempts to get in touch with the rebel leader yesterday, but failed. Today it succeeded in establishing communication with him. He was told plainly that President Wilson was determined to compel the Mexicans to settle their quarrel between themselves and that the time seemed to have come when they must do so without further delay.

The general was strongly urged to consent to unofficial negotiations between rebel representatives and the Huertista envoys and to settle his differences with General Villa immediately.

## CONDITIONS ARE FRIGHTFUL

Vera Cruz, Mex., July 2.—Generals Carranza and Villa having fallen out, refugees who arrived here today said President Huerta might not attempt an immediate escape from Mexico City after all.

Tuesday, it was stated, the dictator seemed likely to make a dash for safety at any minute. Then he heard of the Carranza-Villa clash and that Villa's advance had ceased, and evidently made up his mind that he had been granted a reprieve. At any rate, there were no signs when the refugees left that he was planning a hurried departure.

Conditions in the capital, it was said, were frightful. The fuel supply is almost completely exhausted. The poor are starving. Many shops have closed. The price of the necessities of life are almost prohibitive.

## ATTORNEY GENERAL PREPARES THE TITLE

Attorney General Crawford has prepared the title for the prohibition amendment and it will appear on the ballot as follows:

Prohibition Constitutional Amendment. Initiated by Joseph H. Albert, Eugene; G. H. Billings, Ashland; P. J. Brix, Astoria; Leslie Butler, Hood River; Dr. R. C. Coffey, Portland; Mrs. Frederick Eggert, Portland; William T. Foster, Portland; Louis P. Myers, Portland; Alfred C. Schmitt, Albany, and J. R. Wilson, Albany.

To prohibit after January 1, 1916, the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors within the state of Oregon, except upon physicians' prescriptions or for scientific, sacramental or mechanical purposes.

## HE FLEW TO GOLDFIELD.

Goldfield, Nev., July 2.—Aviator Silas Christofferson arrived here today by biplane from Oasin, Cal. His 64-mile flight over the White mountains was made in 52 minutes.

## FALSE FIRE ALARM CAUSED BY MISTAKE

### Auto Pumper Proves Its Value, It Doing Splendid Work Both at Fires Here and in Turner.

After a searching investigation into the confusion incident upon the mistake in the fire call early Wednesday morning when the Fremont Hotel burned with a loss of \$35,000, C. O. Constable, who has in hand the reorganization of the fire department, said this morning that although the matter at first looked suspicious it was nothing more than ignorance on the part of the person who sent in the first call.

F. Bezemot, proprietor of the French Laundry, who was awake at the time the fire broke out and who turned in the first alarm, is a Frenchman and unable to talk English distinctly and equally as unable to understand it. He phoned in the call and in his excitement told what he thought was the right location. The firemen repeated the call and the Frenchman said it was right, not knowing that it was wrong.

## WHEN FIRE STARTED.

Bezemot says the fire started in the paint shop of the Hutchins Paint company and that it spread with such rapidity that it was no time at all until the flames were beyond control. Spontaneous combustion is believed to have started the blaze.

Although the new auto pumper has not been officially received by the city, according to Councilman Constable, nor officially tested yet, it has in his opinion saved the city four times its cost, which is \$9,000. It has also demonstrated its value in the fire at Turner, whence the pumper was sent at the request of the town people with the result that it practically saved that little city from being entirely wiped out by fire. Taking into consideration the value of the property saved at Turner and the value of that saved Wednesday morning the pumper has paid for itself many times over.

It was because of the efficiency of this pumper in throwing streams of water on the tinshop occupied by A. L. Frazer that a tank containing 100 gallons of gasoline was kept from exploding and scattering fire in all directions. Councilman Constable has only words of praise for the work of the fire department and believes that it is better and more efficient than it has ever been before. In completing the re-organization, the councilman says it will be his aim to make it the best fire fighting organization that is possible.

## WILL PUT UP BRICK.

The auto pumper was sent here by Mr. Long of the American La France fire engine company and placed in the station as the company's property to be tried out by the city. It is not to be accepted until tested officially and accepted by the underwriters from Portland.

Workmen began yesterday afternoon to clear away the blackened timbers that mark the "bones" of the Fremont Hotel and the other shops that were burned. The loss of George F. Rodgers, to whom the property belonged, at first estimated to be about \$15,000, has been increased to \$19,000. The general property loss is fixed at \$35,000, as estimated by the Capital Journal. Mr. Rodgers will rebuild on the site but as yet has not determined what kind of a structure he will erect. This new building he will cover fully with insurance.

The loss of A. L. Frazer, which was not known yesterday, was ascertained today to amount to about \$4,000. Insurance in the sum of \$1000 was carried by Mr. Frazer and after the company has adjusted the loss, he will move to the Eckerlen building at the corner of Liberty and Ferry streets and re-open his shop.

## AN AUTO HEARSE NOW USED IN SALEM

A handsome new automobile hearse was brought to Salem Tuesday evening by R. F. Richardson of the firm of Rigdon & Richardson undertakers. The hearse is a late design resembling closely a limousine. It is silver gray with German silver trimmings. The machine was especially designed by the Chalmers-Detroit company in Portland for Mr. Richardson at an outlay of \$5,000. The late conventional design is especially pleasing. A pretty feature is a flower carrier in the car. Extra trays are inserted and thus quantities of flowers are well handled and can be carried together. The hearse was used for the first time at the funeral of little Paul Reamer who was drowned yesterday at the North Mill creek.

## DEAD ROBBER IDENTIFIED.

Pendleton, Ore., July 2.—The robber who was killed by Deputy Sheriff McDuffee while assisting in holding up an O. W. R. & N. passenger train near Kamela early today, was positively identified late this afternoon as Hugh Whitney, one of the Whitney brothers who created a reign of terror in Idaho and Montana several years ago by robbing trains and banks, by Fred Makin and Don Saunders, of Pendleton, who knew him personally.

They believe one of the other bandits was Whitney's brother.

## ROBBER KILLED BY DEPUTY SHERIFF IN ATTEMPTED HOLDUP

### Three Board Train at Kamela and Hold Up Passengers and Conductor

## SHERIFF M'DUFFEE GETS BUSY WITH GUN

### Awakened by Robbers, He Opened Fire, Dropping His Man; He Is Wounded

Pendleton, Ore., July 2.—One robber is dead, one injured and Deputy Sheriff George McDuffee, of Heppner, Ore., is in a local hospital with a bullet wound above the heart as the result of a desperate revolver duel between the officer and two bandits early today when westbound O. W. R. & N. overland passenger train No. 5 was held up by three masked men near Kamela, Ore.

But for a brass pencil holder in his pocket deflecting the bullet, Deputy Sheriff McDuffee undoubtedly would have been killed. He will recover.

Although the safe in the express car was looted and a number of passengers relieved of their valuables, the booty secured will not exceed a few hundred dollars.

## SECURED \$240 FROM SAFE.

The three highwaymen boarded the front end of the Pullman car of the train when it stopped at Kamela to test the airbrakes, and presented their guns at the head of Flagman Frank Earle.

After the train got under way they marched Earle ahead of them through the train, picking up Conductor William Ferguson, Brakeman Clyde Enoch and three Pullman porters during a process. Into the express car they took the crew, covering Expressman Cramp as they entered. Leaving one of their number to stand guard, two of the bandits went forward to the engine and compelled Engineer Fred Johnson and fireman to accompany them back to the express car, Conductor Ferguson in the meantime having brought the train to a standstill by pulling the signal cord on the robbers' orders.

Under threats to dynamite the safe, Express Messenger Cramp opened the receptacle, the robbers securing \$240 in cash and some cheap jewelry.

Deel Is Soon Over. Leaving one robber to guard the crew, the other two proceeded through the train robbing the passengers as they went. One held a sack while the other cowed them with two huge revolvers.

Deputy Sheriff McDuffee was in the third day coach. When the robbers reached his car they appeared nervous and anxious to reach the Pullman section of the train. The officer was sitting in a rear seat as they passed, and immediately jumped up and fired four times, the first shot striking the robber who held the revolvers, in the head. As he fell he spun around and fired with both weapons, but was dead almost as soon as he struck the floor.

The other robber seized one of the weapons from the hands of his companion and fired, the bullet striking McDuffee over the heart.

Seeing that his pal was beyond aid, the surviving robber leaped from the train, summoned his companion from the express car and both disappeared in the dense timber.

LaGrande, Ore., July 2.—Overland passenger train No. 5 on the O. W. R. & N. railroad was held up between Meacham and Kamela, Ore., about 2:30 o'clock this morning by four masked men, and while two of the highwaymen were robbing the passengers in a tourist car, Deputy Sheriff McDuffee, of Heppner fought a revolver duel with them, during which one robber was killed and McDuffee slightly injured.

Three of the robbers boarded the train at Kamela, and after it had run several miles entered the rear Pullman car, covered the Pullman conductor and porter with revolvers, marched them into the Pullman head, where the train conductor, another Pullman porter and the head brakeman were subdued.

The entire party was then taken to the baggage car.

The train conductor was compelled to pull the signal cord, and when the train came to a standstill the fireman and engineer were taken prisoners and placed in the baggage car with the rest of the crew.

With one robber on guard over them the other two proceeded through the train, robbing the passengers. When the third coach was reached, Deputy Sheriff McDuffee, who was a passenger, was aroused from sleep, and taking in the situation at a glance, opened fire. One of the robbers was struck in

(Continued on page 6.)

### The Weather

COME ON NOW LINE IS OUT!

Fast tonight and Thursday; southerly winds.