

The 1 Cent
Daily.

CAPITAL



JOURNAL

ONE CENT DAILY!
25 cts. a month by Mail
Prepaid in Advance.
No Papers Sent When
Time is Out.

VOL. 6.

DAILY EDITION.

SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1893.

DAILY EDITION.

NO. 176.

FOR SPOT CASH ONLY!

Is that the way you have been buying your goods? We have tried it for a year and a half in our business and it has proved a decided success.

WE BUY AND SELL FOR CASH ONLY.

Try this same method for yourself once. Buy from a cash store. Save the usual per centage added for bad accounts at a credit store, and you will be happily surprised at the result.

The New York Racket

Offers you genuine bargains in BOOTS and SHOES, HATS, SHIRTS, HOSIERY, UNDERWEAR, TABLE LINENS, LACE CURTAINS, COUNTERPANES, and a general line of notions.

Bring your cash and get full value for it.

E. T. BARNES, State Ins. Block.

H. W. COTTLE & CO., General Insurance Agency.

Representing the following well-known and reliable Companies:
STATE INSURANCE CO.,
Traders Insurance Co.,
National Insurance Co.,
Lion Fire Insurance Co.,
London & Lancashire Fire Ins. Soc.,
Alliance Assurance Co.,
—Oldest and Leading Firm in the City Devoted Exclusively to Insurance—
Etna Insurance Co.,
Sun Insurance Co.,
Westchester Fire Ins. Co.,
Imperial Fire Insurance Co.,
London Assurance Corporation,
Norwich Union Fire Ins. Co.

J. W. THORNBURG,

THE UPHOLSTERER.

Recovers and repairs upholstered furniture. Long Experience in the trade enables me to turn out first-class work. Samples of coverings. No trouble to give estimates. State Insurance block, Chemeketa street.

ED. C. CROSS,

Choice Meats.

Wholesale and Retail
Dealer in Fresh, Salt and
Smoked Meats of all kinds.
95 Court and
110 State Streets.

CHURCHILL & BURROUGHS

Spraying outfits,
103
State Street.

F. T. HART,

LEADING MERCHANT
TAILOR.

247 COMMERCIAL STREET.

Lamoureux's Stables,

At the Commercial street bridge near Willamette Hotel. New stock and vehicles being added constantly. Only the best service rendered. No shabby rigs nor poor horses.
H. L. LAMOUREUX, Proprietor.

West Printing Co.,—Printers.—

First-class Work. Reasonable Prices.

363 Commercial St.,
Salem, Oregon.

MONEY TO LOAN

On improved Real Estate, in amounts and time to suit. No delay in considering loans.

FEAR & FORD,

Room 12, Bush Bank block. 512nd

CHAS. WOLZ,

Proprietor of the

GERMAN MARKET

South Commercial St., Salem.
All kinds Fresh, salt and Smoked Meats and Sausages.
—FREE DELIVERY—

SMITH BROS.,

CONTRACTORS & PLASTERERS.

Leave orders at Cottle-Parkhurst block, room 15, Salem, Oregon.

P. J. LARSEN & CO.,

Manufacturer of Wagons, Carriages, etc.
Repairing a Specialty.
Shop 6 State street.

FARM FOR SALE

A BARGAIN—180 acres with improvements over half up to cultivation, rest pasture and some good timber. Terms very easy. Address
O. L. NASH,
625-1st St.
Salem, Or.

HOPS AND CROPS.

SALEM, July 27.

The Butteville hop growers met recently and decided to pay not over 40 cts. a box for picking this season.

An Independence correspondent says: Last year there were about 350 acres in hops in Polk county, and this year it will reach over 1000 acres. As an illustration of the money made in this business may be taken J. H. Benton, living near this city. With only a few hundred dollars as capital, a few years ago he planted hop yards on shares. Last year he was \$4000 in debt, but paid it all from his crop and had nearly \$2000 left. This year he has forty acres in hops, which will probably net him \$8000; also 100 acres in potatoes, fifty acres in wheat, twenty in hay and thirty acres in oats, and all on rented land. A poor man has a chance to get rich in Oregon.

THE TAPIR FOLLOWING THE BUFFALO

A Mexican Animal That is Being Hunted Out of Existence.

A very striking type of Mexican zoology, the tapir (Tapius terrestris or Tapius Americanus), is found in goodly numbers in the densely wooded river bottoms of southern or tropical Mexico. This is a hoofed mammal, allied to the swine, yet of a suborder more nearly representing the rhinoceros. The tapir is about 4 feet long, of a blackish color when grown, with a grotesque head, very high poled and extremely flexible snout, four small anterior and three posterior hoofs. Its flesh is very savory, and its hide makes most serviceable leather, so that it is largely hunted.

It does not attack humans save when driven to bay, when it becomes fierce and stubborn and inflicts severe wounds with its teeth. On dogs especially it takes savage vengeance when at bay. The jaguar is a deadly foe of this animal. When felled once hunters for tapir pork and jumps on the back of some hapless specimen the only defense that victim makes is to dash through the jungle in an effort to brush the jaguar off against the undergrowth or else plunge into a stream or pool, for the feline is a swimmer, while the tapir is a great water lover and almost amphibious. The tapir is of nocturnal habits and a great traveler. It feeds on young orchards and swigs, fruits, gourds, melons, water cabbage, etc. Its voice, which seldom is heard, is a curious shrill whistling.

Its gentle nature makes it easily tamable, in fact too tamable, for its affection takes the form of antics and gambols, whose familiarity is discomposing as from a clumsy, lumbering creature as big as a donkey. Although still plentiful, tapirs are far less numerous now than they were a few years since owing to the eagerness with which they are hunted. Not only are the numbers diminished, but they have grown shy and wary, retreating before man's approach into the more inaccessible districts and nooks.—Great Divide.

The Posture of the Body.

The position of the body in our daily occupations has a very decided effect upon the health. Those who lean over the desk to write or study are invariably round shouldered, and eventually weak lungs set in. An other common position is to bend forward continually, but to keep the shoulders erect and thrown backward and the lungs in a position so as to work well. This position might be called the favorite one of man kind now that attention has so frequently been called to the danger of leaning over. But this position should be deprecated as harmful in its results. It is not the natural position of the body, and some of the internal organs receive a daily strain that will eventually weaken them.

The position that best maintains the symmetry of the body is that in which the spinal column balances upon the pelvis, with head erect, and the arms at the side when possible. This posture can soon be made a second nature to those working in the schoolroom, the workshop, or in riding. A little training would make the person drop naturally into the position, and his health would be greatly improved thereby as well as the erectness and symmetry of the form.—Yankee Blade.

"MOTHER'S FRIEND"

Is a scientifically prepared Liniment and harmless; every ingredient is of recognized value and in constant use by the medical profession. It Shortens Labor, Lessens Pain, Diminishes Danger to life of Mother and Child. Book "To Mothers" mailed free, containing valuable information and voluntary testimonials.

Sent by express, charges prepaid, on receipt of price, \$1.50 per bottle.
SMITH'S REGULATORY COMPANY, Atlanta, Ga.
Sold by all druggists.

INDUSTRIAL PARALYSIS

Accompanies Financial Embarrassment in the East.

BIG THREAD MILLS SHUT DOWN

Thousands of Hands on Reduced Time and Wages.

FAILURE OF THE OREGON NATIONAL

And Northwest Loan and Trust Company.

EVERYTHING QUIET AT PORTLAND.

Details of the Suspension of Geo. B. Markle's Bank.

No Use For Thread.

NEWARK, N. J., July 27.—Notice has been posted in the immense "Lark's O. N. T. thread company, reducing the time of employees from 10 to nine hours per day five days in the week, on account of falling off in orders the result of monetary stringency. The company employs over 1600 hands. It is rumored the Marshall linen thread company and Mile End Thread Company, will go on three-quarter time next Wednesday.

Two Portland Failures.

PORTLAND, Or., July 27.—The Oregon National Bank and Northwest Loan & Trust Company, an allied institution, failed to open their doors this morning. A notice posted on the doors says, "suspension forced by the withdrawal of deposits and inability to realize on securities."

FURTHER DETAILS.

The condition of the Oregon National has been known to be weak. It applied to the Portland clearing house for help but examination showed its status to be such that it was thought best not to carry it through on account of the character of its securities. The bank has been known as Geo. B. Markle's bank of late. It was formerly the De Lashmott bank. The failure created no excitement and there is no appreciable increase in the withdrawal of deposits in other banks. George B. Markle, president of both banks, says the cause of the suspension is fully set forth in the notice posted on the doors. While not able to give the exact statement he could state that depositors will be paid in full. Statement of the Oregon National published July 12th shows bank assets eight hundred thousand, deposits four hundred and fifty thousand, surplus fund forty thousand, undivided profits eleven thousand. The bank has capital stock of two hundred thousand. The Northwest Loan & Trust Co., has capital stock of two hundred and fifty thousand. No statement yet made of its assets and liabilities, which are mostly saving deposits. Chief creditor of Oregon National is Multnomah county. Deposit of which amounts to about three hundred thousand.

The Oregon National also held some of the city money. Owing to the absence of the city treasurer the amount is not definitely ascertained. It is thought it will reach \$25,000 at least. The Northwest Loan and Trust company made an assignment to J. L. Hartman. Statement filed shows assets \$865,000; liabilities over six hundred thousand.

The other banks are standing the run well. The failed banks are among the oldest and strongest in the city. Both had ample assets but could not realize fast enough.

MIDDLEBORO, Ky., July 27.—First National bank failed this morning.

Populist Thunder.

PORTLAND, July 27.—United States Senator Peffer of Kansas arrived here this morning from California. He left at noon for the Sound. He says Populists will meet all attempts in extra session of congress to demonetize silver by endeavoring to demonetize gold.

Iron Works Close.

HARRISBURG, July 27.—The American Tube and Iron Co., with plants at Middleton, Pa., and Youngstown, O., employing 2000 persons, has gone into hands of a receiver.

Stocks Feverish.

NEW YORK, July 27.—Stocks opened feverish though some stocks received better support than of late.

In New Hampshire.

EXETER, July 27.—The National Granite State Bank temporarily suspended this morning.

In Washington.

SPOKANE, July 27.—At 2 o'clock yesterday the First National bank closed its doors and with it went the allied institution, the Spokane Savings bank. A notice was posted that "owing to the continued withdrawal by depositors and the inability to realize on securities this bank has temporarily suspended payment." President J.M. Glover said that all depositors would be paid in full. The news created no excitement and no run upon any other banks.

Of By Wire.

AUBURN, N. Y., July 27.—Wm. G. Taylor, convict, was electrocuted here this morning for murder last September of Solomon Johnson, a fellow convict. After first contact the dynamo gave out so that a second current could not be applied and Taylor came to life again. A current from the city electric light dynamo then passed through his body. The second attempt proved successful.

Colorado Flood.

PUEBLO, July 27.—The lower portion of the city is flooded, on account of a break in the levee. Hundreds of the poor are driven from their homes. The loss is a hundred thousand dollars.

Not Guilty.

VALLETTA, Malta, July 27.—Court martial inquiring into the loss of the battleship Victoria acquitted Captain Bourke of all blame. Verdict was the accident was entirely due to the order given by Admiral Tryon.

Banker Gone.

PITTSFIELD, Mass., July 27.—Cashier Edward S. Francis, of the Pittsfield National bank, committed suicide this morning by shooting.

REGISTERED LETTERS STOLEN

Theft Believed to Have Been Committed by Some One in the Service.

NEW YORK, July 27.—A registered letter pouch containing sixty registered letters has been stolen while on its way from Portland, Or., to this city. Amount of money the registered letters contained is at present unknown. The bag had been out open, letters extracted and bag sewed up. Portland inspectors have not been able to learn who committed the theft nor do they know where the robbery took place. The bag may have been rifled in Portland, or in the postal car on the way East. Chief Postoffice Inspector James believes that the robbery was perpetrated by some one in the postal service.

France Hostile as Ever.

PARIS, July 27.—After a conference between the British ambassador and the French foreign minister this afternoon, the following semi-official statement was issued: "It may be taken for granted, France intends to first settle the questions of treaty violation and national dignity created by Siam's attitude by France's rule of action, will be not to allow foreign interference."

Monterey Goes.

PORTLAND, July 27.—The coast defense vessel, Monterey left this morning for Willapa Harbor.

Railroad Man Dead.

PORTLAND, July 27.—Assistant General Passenger Agent Charlton of the Northern Pacific Railroad Co., received the news this afternoon of the death of W. S. Mollen, general manager of the Northern Pacific. His death occurred at Victoria, B. C., last night about midnight. Cause, neuralgia of the heart.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

THE HAWAIIAN TREATY.

Everything is Offered to be Turned Over

TO UNCLE SAM IN FEE SIMPLE.

Prediction of Trouble if We Fail to Annex.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 27.—The steamer Australia arrived from Honolulu bringing advices up to July 19th, as follows:

Since yesterday it has been learned positively what the provisional government's policy and position regarding future treaty relations with the United States are and will continue to be. In brief, it is as follows: The new treaty drawn, which was a document covering objections which arose in the United States during the visit of the Hawaiian commissioners to Washington, will not be forwarded. The treaty matter has been fully discussed at special sessions of the councils lately, and a draft of the new treaty has with a few days been returned from the committee, which has been endorsed by the government and the councils unofficially. The document contains five articles, which are, briefly, as follows:

Article 1 cedes from the date of exchange of the ratification of the treaty, without reserve, all the rights of sovereignty in and over the Hawaiian Islands and dependencies to the United States to become an integral part thereof.

Article 2 cedes and transfers the absolute fee of all government and crown lands, public buildings, ports, rivers, fortifications, military or naval equipments, and all other public property.

Article 3 provides that the existing government of the Hawaiian Islands, and the laws relating to its internal policy are to be continued for five years, to be executed and carried out under the direction of a United States commissioner appointed by the president and senate, said commissioner to reside in the Hawaiian Islands, with power to veto within ten days any act passed by the local government, which shall thereupon become void unless afterward approved by the president of the United States.

Article 4 prohibits the immigration of Chinese laborers into the Hawaiian Islands until such time as congress shall provide further legislation. It also prohibits Chinese laborers now here from entering the United States, otherwise the labor and immigration laws are to remain as they are where they do not come into conflict with the constitution of the United States, or such future laws as congress may provide.

Article 5 provides that the public debt shall be assumed by the United States but the Hawaiian government shall continue to pay interest thereon, congress to provide the future currency of the Islands. The government has decided to include the substance of this new treaty draft in the instructions of Commissioner Alexander and Minister Thurston, who will bring the matter before the United States government in form of suggestions in case President Cleveland decides finally to withdraw the Harrison treaty of annexation and determine to submit a new treaty or some modification of the old.

Spreckel's Opinion.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 29.—Claus Spreckel, who has arrived from Honolulu, says: "The provisional government of Hawaii is doomed. Not a quarter of the people are with them and the consensus of opinion is that the queen must be restored. The question of government will eventually be put to a popular vote and Lilioukalani will win. The government does not want a vote taken and is doing everything to prevent it. Ex-Minister Stevens and a few missionaries were the cause of the uprising and had it not been for them there would have been no trouble. I think Minister Blount is of the opinion that President Cleveland would be

doing only what was right by putting Lilioukalani back on the throne. The queen is in Honolulu and under no restraint. She is mistress of the situation. Should the United States refuse to annex trouble will ensue."

The French-Siamese War.

PARIS, July 27.—It is stated that an effective blockade of the Siamese coast by the French fleet will only begin Saturday or Sunday. Until then all the powers will not have received notice of France's intentions to establish a blockade.

SAIGON, July 27.—The French flag has been hoisted on the island of Hong Samlem, which will be made the base of future operations. The French government has also decided to take possession of the other islands in the gulf of Siam.

PARIS, July 27.—The Temps gives a detailed account of how the French marines forced a passage up the Menam river. The gunboats entered the channel about 6 o'clock in the evening, and immediately both the forts and the Siamese gunboats opened fire on the French ships. The latter's gunboats crossed the bar notwithstanding the explosion of a submarine torpedo directly ahead of the fleet. The Inconstante rammed and sunk a Siamese gunboat. At about 9 o'clock the forts at Pakham opened fire at a range of a quarter of a mile. The French gunboats all this time were making 10 knots an hour against the stream. At 9:30 the French fleet anchored in front of the French legation at Bangkok. The cannonade had little effect, owing to the darkness.

THE MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 27.—Wheat easy, December \$1.27.

CHICAGO, July 27.—Wheat 61½; September 65½.

PORTLAND, July 27.—Wheat valley, 7½@8.10, Walla Walla 92½.

Plead Not Guilty.

FRESNO, Cal., July 27.—Cris Evans was arraigned on two indictments charging him with the murder of Vic Watson and Andrew McGinnis. To each he pleaded not guilty. Congressman W. Woodburn of Carson, Nevada, is associated with Patrick Reddy in Evans' defense. Evans is apparently in good humor and spirits and his plea was made in a strong voice.

ITEMS BY WIRE.

The unemployed at Denver are being sent East by their friends in box cars at \$5.00 each.

A telegram from Nicaragua announces that the Leon revolutionists have captured the city of Managua.

Peter Jackson, the Australian heavy-weight, has arrived at New York from Liverpool. He left for Chicago, en route to San Francisco.

Wednesday the New York sub-treasury was a debtor at the clearing house in the sum of \$390,000 and settled the balance in gold. It is almost entirely out of currency, especially small bills. Bank officers said the situation in that respect was pretty bad. It is estimated that about \$1,000,000 was shipped to the country today by New York bankers. Much of it was in gold.

ALL THE COMFORTS OF HOME

Includes the great temperance drink

Hires' Root Beer

It gives New Life to the Old Folks.
Pleasure to the Parents.
Health to the Children.

Good for All—Good All the Time.

A 5 cent package makes five glasses. In every grocery store.