## EVENING CAPITAL JOURNAL Cincinnati and Baltimore are at this moment owned and conducted

by men who began their career in

poverte, and whose prospects dur-ing their youth and early manhood

conditions of prosperity in every

The real capital of a great business

is not money, but intellect. This is

the corner-stone of our political

economy. The degree of intelligence

with which a business is conducted

is the measure of its permanent

prosperity. Millions of capital can

not save it if there is a fool in the

counting-room who exercises con-

trol. This fundamental business truth is not often acknowledged in

so many words, buffit is constantly

acted upon in the sure and rapid

promotion of young men who show

that they possess a decided talent.

for business. The best head tends

upward by a law as sure as gravita-

tion. The best head may be, to-day,

in the basement, officiating as

water-bearer and errand boy to the

packers. We look in next year, and

find him the foreman of that depart-

ment; and so he marches upward

through all the gradations, until he

lands safe and sound in the count-

ing-room as junior partner. Though

appearances are sometimes against

the remark, it is nevertheless true that a man generally gets on in life

as fast as he becomes fit to be entrusted with the more difficult

duties that belong to a superior

station. And nowhere is this so

generally true as in the business

A WARNING TO YOUNG MEN.

When some young men take

strong drink they don't hesitate to

lie, to deceive their best friends and

be dishonest with them, financially

and otherwise. The ties of home

and kindred have no restraint upon

them. When they know this, their

only safeguard for maintaining their

ward conduct in this respect, tho'

he may imagine he is not

known, and that his friends and

kindred can shield him from the

punishment his dishonesty merits,

the truth will dawn upon his

be loathed and despised by all

respectable men and women of his

acquaintance, and find his only

companions among the law breakers

WHAT IT SHOWS.

and vile of the earth.

world.

Intelligence.

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Capital Journal Publishing Company. [ INCORPORATED ]

Ollee, Corner Court and Liberty Streets,	
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W. H. BYARS Editor	

CLARE B. IRVINE - - Local Editor

THURSDAY, NOV. 8, 1888.

# FREE ADVERTISING

# No Charges

A DVERTISEMENTS CNDER THE heads of WANTED, FOR SALE, FOR RENT, FOUND, LOST, etc., of an as-septable nature, not to exceed three lines, will be free for one weak-only one ad, for each individual. This does not include business advertisements. If answers fail to cruze the first time we invite as many repetitions as are necessary to secure what you advertise for. We wish the advertisers to feel that they are not im-posing on us by using our free columns. The CAPTERI Jobf RNAL is the medium through which the general position may al-ways have their wants supplied. Advertisers should remember that let-ters directed to INFITALS ONLY are not fully are used they should be directed to the once of some person, firm, or postoffice on.

Advertisements can be left at our office sont through the mail to CAPITAL JOURNAL PUB, CO.

# THANKSGIVING PROCLAMATION.

STATE OF OREGON, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, SAGEM, NOVEMBER 7, 1888, This year now drawing to a close has been one of unexampled peace, plenty honor is total abstinence from all and prosperity within the borders of the intoxicants. A young man's waystate. It is proper that public acknowledgment should be made to the Great Ruler of the Universe for His innumerable blessings. 1 do, therefore, designate Thursday, the 20th day of November, as a day of Thanksgiving to Almighty God, to be observed by the whole people of this Commonwealth in token of their gratitude it will be but a short time before for His great mercies,

In witness thereof, 1 have set my hand and caused the seal of the state to be affixed, this, the seventh day of November, A. D., 1888.

SYLVESTER PENNOYER, Governor By the covernor: GEO, W. MCBRIDE, Secretary of Sinte.

THE POWER OF WORDS,

The effect an advertisement has upon the reader is very well illustrated by the following is related in the Mechanical News:

were quite as disheartening as those A wealthy man who owns a of any of our love-lorn corresponcountry residence recently became dents. And with regard to that disatis/ied with it, and determined delusive dream of emigrating to to have another. So he instructed some other state or country, we can a real estate agent, famous for his Industrious mechanic assure our young friends that the descriptive powers, to advertise it in the papers for private sale, but to lands, in its water powers, and conceal the location, t telling the minerals; rich in its colleges and purchaser to apply at his office. In schools of learning, and with a first days the continuum happened land are the same. The one source of prosperity, at all times and in all places, is this: Industry directed by a few days the gentleman happened to see the advertisement, was pleased with the account of the place, showed it to his wife, and the two terrible concluded that it wassjust what they wanted and that they would secure it at once. So he went to the office of the agent and told him that the place he had advertised was such a one as he desired and he would purchase it. The agent been misled by them, so in this burst into a laugh and taid him brief sketch the writer desires to that was a description foffinis own house where he was then Hving. He read the advertisement again, cogitated over the "grassy slopes, 'beautiful vistas," "smooth lawns," etc., and broke out, "Is it possible? Well, make out my bill for advertising and expenses, for, by George ! I wouldn't sell the place now for three times what it cost me."

### MARRIED.

RIGGS-CULP.—At the residence of F. D. Prettyman of Viola, Idaho, by Rev. T. L. Childers, Mr. Sameul J. Riggs, of Water-ville, Douglas county, and Mrs. Sylvin J. Culp. of Pullman. Both of Washington Temptore. Territory.



This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary stads, and ennot be sold in computition with the multimed of low test, short weight dum or phosphate powders, sold only in cars, Roy AL BAKING POWDERUG, 106 W.H.N.Y. drunken understanding and he will

"Her Age Cannot Wither Her."

# LanDS AND HOMES.

Marion county is situated in the heart of the magnificent Williamette valley, the central gem in the clu-ter of rich counties that form that princely domain, and is the bannet commonwealth of the great north-west in all the essentials that go to wards making it a profitable abiding place, and a home for the thrifty farmer, the cunning artisan and the

Rich in its agricultural resources in its cultivated and uncultivated it presents to the immigrant from the overcrowded states, where cold winters and hot summers, with terrible cyclones, prevail, comes to the coast with who SOID means, advantages that no other county in Oregon posse

Much has been written of this western country that requires a stretch of the imagination to comprehend, and numerous complaints are heard from the class who have avoid exageration as to its present and prospective advantages, asking those in the east into whose hands this may fall-particularly those who have their eyes directed towards this const—to peruse it carefully, feeling that it is not written to luce manigrants within its borders, but only as a truthful discription of a land which, if it does not "flow milk and honey," contains within its bosom wealth and resources equal to any other country on the Pacific side of the Rocky mountains,

BOUNDARIES.

Marion county is bounded on the north by the Willamette river and Butte creek which separates it from Clackamas county; on the east by Clackamas county and the Cascado mountains, which separate it from Wasco county; on the south by the Santiam river and the north fork of the Santiam, separating it from Linn county, and on the west by the Willamette river.

PHYSICAL FORMATION.

The county contains, includan-valley, prairie and mountain lance about 900,000 acres.

There are two main divisions, the mountain and the valley. The latter extends from the Willamett river to the foot of the Cases. mountains, a distance of about : teen miles.

The mountainous portion contain some fourteen townships of most unsurveyed land; lying in a strutwelve miles north and south 1forty miles east and west, and com-prises all classes of land, from rich prises all classes of land, from rich narrow valleys in the passes, 1, through all the grades of rollin-hilly and broken, to that of rock-bound canyons and inaccessified graggy peaks. It is generally heavily timbered, and in the near future will be valuable for its lumber sup-plies. These hills and mountail afford a wonderful summer rang-for stock, and many of the more c-terprising farmers are availing them. terprising farmers are availing their selves of this opportunity, and what the cold frosts of autumn approach the stock are brought out to free pastures, thus enabling them to so vive the winter storms with litt core.

### GREAT ADVANTAGES.

A decided advantage Marion connty has over many others is the di versified farming interest that car





# Protection.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Admirers of Cleveland and Harrison, we believe in

five or six hundred dollars a year, to save a tenth part of that sum?" They answer that it is impossible, and hence conclude that it is the un- has ever given such decided relief as alterable decree of fate that they must cating heartily just before going to remain hireling drudges all the days bed. He objects to the use of the of their lives.

home with withering power to the because alcohol is injurious to an minds of young gentlemen who empty stomach, and because it have had the luck to fall desperately does not induce a natural sleep. in love with pretty girls. Out of But he thinks that adults should every hundred letters we receive, at be like babies, who sleep best with a least ten are from young men of full stomach, without night-mare ardent feelings and small incomes, or other unpleasant results. who are dead in love and have no prospects of an advance, and who would like to be informed whether it is the part of wisdom to go to South America and make a rapid fortune in the coffee trade, or marry at home and live in a garret, or lay themselves and their sorrows at the bottom of their native river, having previously tied a brick-bat to each wrist ; and if none of these are wise, then what do we recommend?

These ardent youths overlook a fact with which they are perfectly familiar, namely, that the very men just as they are beginning it, at the bottom of the ladder. With a few order of the parent or guardian. well known exceptions, all the great factories, commercial firms, news-

bed. He objects to the use of the the customary night-cap as a remedy against sleeplessness, both because alcohol is injurious to an empty stomach, and because it does not induce a natural sleep. But he thinks that adults should be like babies, who sleepbest with a full stomach, without night-mare or other unpleasant results. A PHYSICIAN practicing in Brazil says that a man about to marry is required to furnish a cortificate from one or more physicians, that he is free from disease of certain character; and that he is free also from all signs of any of the diseases which are liable to be transmitted This reasoning appears to come remedy against sleeplessness, both

which are liable to be transmitted to the offspring. This is not required by the government but it is a sort of family law or custom recognized among the higher classes.

LILLINGIS has recently passed a law making it an offense subject to U whom they serve, and whose fortune a fine of \$20 to sell or give tobacco in seems so unattainable, began life any form to minors under sixteen years of age, unless upon written

THE Medical Record is authority papers, private banking-houses, re- for the statement that the celebrated tail stores in the cities of New York, surgeon Abernethy was a regular Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, advertiser in the Times of his day, oreg

INTELLECT VS. MONEX. The Real and Imaginary Sorrows of Foor Young Men. Young men who are employed in great establishments, at moderate salaries, often feel discouraged by the seeming impossibility of their argue thus with themselves and with us,says the York Ledger, some-times in dolorous letters "To car-ry on this business with effect re-quires a capital of one hundred housand dollars ; how is it possible for a young fellow, with a salary of five or six hundred dollars a year,

Its thousands of cures are the best advertisement for Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy.



the state. Lower rates th Largest shapt Legal Blanks "d biggest discount, Send and biggest discouter and establique a of job printing, and establique a new printing sales, oregon.

LOST OR STRAYED. ONE BROWN is mare six yearsold; weight lice pounds to hands high. Any une finding the above described mare will be well paid for the

be carried on throught the ent., year; notwithstbnding this is a we climate during the winter month-the uplands are seldom too wet work, and long before the prai-farmers are through with their sec-ing, the hill farmer is preparing f als summer work. And yet the his summer work. And yet the iow lands are much preferred by many; the yield per acre is generally greater, and perhaps less labor is re-quired to place the soil in proper condition for crops; and then should the season prove dry, the botton lands are sure to bring the loss crops. No better farming land con-be found in the United States that that on the noted Howell prairies that on the noted Howell prairie French prairie, Santiam prairie and Salem prairie. The soil of these are wonderfully productive. With good cultivation, forty bushels of wheat and sixty of oats per acre can be eadily secured.

### FACILITIES FOR MARKET.

The Willamette river, with two incs of railroad running the entire ength of the county from north to outh, with the Oregon Pacific road rossing the southeast corner of the county, affords ample facilities to reach a market in any direction.

### BALEM

Is the capital of the state and county seat of Marion county, situ-ited on the Willamette river—and in the O. & C. railroad. Costly suildings have been erected, among buildings have been erected, among which the state capitol building, county court house, Chemekete hotel, opera house, new public school building, Catholic school building, Methodist church, Willamette Uni-versity, and many private residences and business blocks, which will compare favorably with older and larger cities. GENERAL

### GENERAL.

All things considered, the Willan-ette valley has the best country in the world, and Marion county is about centerally located therein. To those seeking homes in the west, no butter concerning the west. To those seeking homes in the west, no better opportunities can be ottered, than are found here. Persons desiring informations regarding Marion county or the Willamette valley, those wanting farming hands, stock farms, business property or city residences, will be promptly and reliably informed by addressing the well known firm of Willis & Chamberlin, real estate agents, mera house block, fislem Oragen

Plenty of clean, fresh, Oregon raised clover seed for sale at the Grange store.

At prices extremely low, Full stock of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS in all departments. MEN'S FERNISHING GOODS

# THE BEST STOCK OF STOVES IN THE CITY IS AT M. WADE & CO'S R.

# 282 to 286 Commercial Street, SALEM.



# Garland Stoves, Charter Oak Stoves, Brighton Range

# AND MANY OTHER LEADING STYLES.

P'so a Complete Stock of Hardware and Farm Machinery, Wagons and Carriag

