

WEEKLY BUDGET.

THURSDAY AUGUST 7, 1890

Entered at the Postoffice at Lexington, Or., as Second-class Matter. As the subscription price of the LEXINGTON WEEKLY BUDGET is only \$1 per year, we shall insist upon payment of cash in advance.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

UNITED STATES. President BENJAMIN HARRISON. Vice-President LEVI P. MORTON. Secretary of State JAMES G. BLAINE.

STATE OF OREGON. Governor S. PENNINGTON. Secretary of State G. W. McBRIDE. Treasurer PHIL MITCHELL.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Joint Senator H. BLACKMAN. Circuit Judge J. H. BIRN. Prosecuting Attorney W. H. WILSON.

MORROW COUNTY.

Representative J. C. THOMPSON. Judge Wm. MITCHELL. Commissioners J. A. THOMPSON, J. H. MITCHELL, J. W. MORROW.

PUBLIC OPINION.

What Some of the Boys are Saying on Topics of the Day.

Among the many causes that have conspired to make a scarcity of money not only in Portland, but throughout the state, says the Welcome, not the least is the scarcity of beef cattle, a sufficiency of which heretofore has been owned by Oregon farmers.

If the river and harbor bill does not pass this session of congress somebody will be blamed, and if Mr. Mitchell comes up for re-election he will very likely receive no support from eastern Oregon.

The other day we noticed a farmer buying bacon, lard, butter and potatoes of dealers in town. These are necessities of life which every farmer should produce on his farm, and until the farmers do so, they cannot expect to become prosperous.

It's not perhaps so easy to tell just the real, eventual, deep throated meaning of "success." It takes so much and so many elements to make up the full, final meaning—of which we can only guess at best when all is done—that there is always a chance for mistakes.

A man died from enlargement of the heart at Portland the other day. It is not stated as a fact, but it is presumed that he was an Oregon mossback, and gave \$25 to a scheme that added \$10,000 to the value of his property.

Some people think that the gamblers make a town lively. It's the working-men and people who earn money that do it. The gamblers only come with the layout because it is a lively place and money is plenty.

Wanted—Men of Capital and Energy to locate in Lexington and surrounding country with a view to establishing a bank here.

Wanted—More Farmers to Settle in Morrow county and hasten the day when it is sure to come—when this will be one of the richest agricultural regions in the Northwest.

NEW FINAL PROOF QUERIES.

What Settlers Must Answer When They Apply for Title.

PRE-EMPTION CLAIMANT'S TESTIMONY.

- 1. What is your name (be careful to give it in full, in order that it may be here written exactly as you wish it written in the patent which you desire to obtain) and age? 2. Are you the head of a family (if so, of whom does the family consist) or a single person? 3. Are you a native-born citizen of the United States? If so, in what state or territory were you born? 4. Is your pre-emption claim within the limits of an incorporated town or selected site for a city or town, or used in any way for trade or business? Did you leave other land of your own to reside on your present claim? Have you ever made a pre-emption filing for land other than you now seek to enter? If so, describe the same. State specifically the character of the land—whether it is timber, prairie, grazing, farming, coal or mineral land.

TESTIMONY OF WITNESSES.

- 1. What is your postoffice address? 2. How long have you known claimant, and what is his age? 3. Is claimant married or single? Of whom does his family (if any) consist? Is he a native or naturalized citizen? 4. Are you familiar with the character of the land? (State specifically the character of the land—whether it is timber, prairie, grazing or farming.) Are there any indications of coal, mineral or salines thereon? (If so, state plainly the nature.) Is it more valuable for agricultural than mining purposes? Do you reside in its vicinity? Is it within the limits of an incorporated townsite, or used in any way for purpose of trade or business? 5. Is claimant the owner of 320 acres of land in this or any other state or territory? Did he leave or abandon a residence on his own land in this state to reside on the land herein described? Has he ever filed for other land under the pre-emption law? Has he mortgaged or agreed to sell the land herein described? 6. When did claimant first settle on his claim; what was his first act of settlement? What improvements has he on the land? What is the value of such improvements? When did he commence his residence thereon? What use has he made of the land? How much land has he broken and cultivated? 7. Are you in any way interested in this claim, or by blood or marriage related to claimant? The homestead questions are substantially the same, with the exception of Nos. 4 and 7 of claimant's testimony, which are as follows: No. 4—For what period or periods have you been absent from the homestead since making settlement, and for what purpose; and if temporarily absent did your family reside upon and cultivate the land during your absence? No. 7—How much of the land have you cultivated each season, and how many seasons have you raised crops thereon?

MISCELLANEOUS NOTES.

Congress has 288 lawyer members. A Galveston negro is worth \$350,000. The emperor of Japan has a \$175,000 coach. The value of a ton of silver is \$37,704.84. Ireland spends \$25,000,000 a year on whisky. There are 685,000 women voters in England and Wales. A New York house ships 50,000 school books to Japan yearly. The profits of the Suez canal in 1889 were \$7,212,925 francs. One million dollars silver coin weighs 58,929.9 pounds avoirdupois. There is one pauper in every thirty-seven inhabitants in England and Wales. There are five New Yorks, nine Philadelphias and twelve Bostons in the United States. It takes about three seconds for a message to go from one end of the Atlantic cable to the other. A process is now known which will work glass into cloth of any color or thickness, and incombustible. A correspondent who has been reading Stanley's letters asks how to pronounce "Mpwawa." Take a mouthful of hot coffee and try to say "papa" without swallowing it. The largest boat oar factory in the United States, if not in the world, is located in Arkansas. The oars from this factory are shipped all over the world, supplying the navies of England and France, as well as the United States. Stanley says he frequently saw the mercury mark 135° in the shade in Africa, and this often occurred when he wasn't in 500 miles of a glass of ice-cold lemonade or a palm-leaf fan with a patent-medicine advertisement pasted on it. The new postal cards soon to be issued are of two sizes. One intended for business communications will have twice the area of the present postal card. They will be decked with a portrait of General Grant instead of the representation of a stamp. The large card will bear the inscription "One Cent Postal Card, United States of America," and the smaller one simply "Postal Card, One Cent."

NORTHWEST NEWS NOTES.

OREGON. The proposed Sumpter Valley railroad is to be narrow gauge.

A forest fire is raging on the south side of the Siskiyou mountains.

The signal service bureau will establish a fully equipped station at Burns.

A stock company has been organized at Sheridan to build a \$5,000 brick hotel.

The crops generally in Rogue River valley are far better than expected some few months ago.

It is estimated that California and Nevada have sold \$1,000,000 worth of beef to Oregon and Washington this year.

The Salem board of trade propose to keep a man in Portland to talk with the immigrants and turn them to Marion county.

There is a big run of salmon at Coos bay this year, but it is doubtful if much fishing will be done, owing to the low price offered.

John D. Denman reports gold-bearing quartz that assays from \$41 to \$250 has been found on Dan Bruner's claim, just below Malheur.

Pine Valley, Union county, will furnish eastern Oregon with thousands of pounds of bacon next fall. Alfalfa and chopped grain is what is doing it.

Flour at Prineville is selling at \$7 per barrel; bacon, 16 cents per pound; new potatoes, \$1.25 per bushel; eggs, 25 cents per dozen; butter, 20 cents per pound.

The Klamath Indian baseball nine have challenged the Ashland nine for a game. They wish to put up \$500 worth of ponies against the same amount of cash.

A harvesting machine is at work in the Grande Ronde valley. It consists of a combined header and thresher and is drawn by thirty horses. It will cut twenty acres a day.

W. R. Findley, well known along the upper Santiam, died July 20th, after a lingering illness. He was 66 years old and leaves a large family. He was one of the pioneers of Linn county.

The Southern Pacific railroad company are making preparations to run a tunnel five miles long under the Siskiyou mountains. This would do away with the snow blockades in the winter season.

The water in Crooked and Ochocho rivers is very low, says the Prineville News. Scarcely enough water can be obtained from the Ochocho to turn the machinery in the planing mill, and gardeners are short of a sufficient supply for irrigation purposes from the same source.

WASHINGTON.

Wheat is quoted at 56 cents in Walla Walla.

The Hunt line surveyors are running a preliminary survey from Gray's Harbor into the Olympics.

A new engine and twenty freight cars have been received at Walla Walla for use on the narrow gauge road to Dixie.

One of the Second cavalry men, who went from Walla Walla to Arizona, was bitten by a rattlesnake recently, from the effects of which he died.

Henry Drum, commissioner for Washington to the world's fair, will recommend that the legislature appropriate \$100,000 for the purpose of making Washington's exhibit at the fair.

An artesian well was struck at Pullman last Thursday morning. The flow is from 500 to 600 gallons per minute. This brings the total flow from the six wells of the town up to about 4,900 gallons per minute.

WHAT A STORY.

And now the merry maid in summer dress is moved, though most unwilling to confess that within her kerchief neatly concealed an most comely beauty. It is a powder-rag—yes, that and nothing less. —Chicago Mail.

WILLIAM PENLAND WILL PAY

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE

WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT WHEAT

AT LEXINGTON AT LEXINGTON

Wheat Sacks and Twine For Sale.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT UNDER and by virtue of an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow county made at the July term, 1890, of said court, the undersigned, administrator de bonis non of the estate of Eliza Ann Plunkett, deceased, will, on Saturday, the 9th day of August, 1890, at 11 o'clock a. m., at the door of the court house of said county and State, sell at public sale to the highest bidder, either in one parcel or in subdivisions, all the right, title, estate and interest in and to the following described premises, to-wit: The northwest quarter and the south half of the northwest quarter and the north half of the southwest quarter and the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter of section 16, and the south half of the southeast quarter and the northwest quarter of the southeast quarter of section 17, and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section 20, all in township 4 north, range 25 east, Willamette meridian, containing 760 acres.

The terms of sale will be as follows: One-half cash on day of sale, the balance in one and two years in equal payments, with interest at 8 per cent, secured by mortgage on the premises. Heppner, Or., July 12, 1890. FRANK KELLOGG, Administrator de bonis non.

WANTED—MEN OF LIFE, YIM AND ENERGY to locate in Lexington and prevent moss from taking root.

NOTICE OF INTENTION.

LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., July 15, 1890. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Judge, or in his absence before the County Clerk of Morrow county, at Heppner, Oregon, on September 6, 1890, viz: Samuel Stratton, Hd. No. 353, for the SW 1/4 of Sec. 28, Tp. 2 N., R. 27 E., W. M. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Wm. J. Wattenberger, S. W. Wattenberger, Henry Carr and L. Van Winkle, all of Alpine, Or. A. CLEAVER, Register.

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CHOP MILL.

FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THOSE WHO wish to have grain chopped, I will hereafter be prepared to run the chop mill at any time and on but a moment's notice. S. B. HOPE.

NOTICE OF INTENTION.

LAND OFFICE AT THE DALLES, Or., July 15, 1890. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Morrow county, at Heppner, Or., on August 20, 1890, viz: Abner C. Chrisman, Hd. No. 354, for the S 1/4 of SW 1/4 and S 1/2 of SE 1/4 of Sec. 28, Tp. 2 S., R. 28 E., W. M. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Harry M. Vaughn, W. Elley Munkers, Thomas L. Dorman and Samuel N. Warfield, all of Eight Mile Oregon. JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

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TEN DOLLARS REWARD.

STRAYED FROM THE RANGE NEAR WELLS Spring about May 15th, a chestnut-colored mare, five years old, about sixteen hands high and branded with reversed S and slanting S connected at the bottom and resembling a running W. I will pay a reward of \$10 for the delivery of said animal to Ed. Cluff at Lone. L. D. ODUM.

THE USUAL PRICE OF COUNTRY WHEAT.

It is from \$2 to \$3. The Budget is only \$1 per year in advance. The best is the cheapest and the cheapest is the best.

DON'T BE A CHUMP!

DO YOU WANT TO CATCH ON? Do you want to catch the eye of the people? Do you want to catch the popular favor? Do you want to catch part of the silver stream that is constantly flowing from the country to the town, with a fresher after harvest?

DON'T BE A CLUMP!

Do you want to catch a part of the trade that a bustling neighbor merchant is enjoying, and which by the exercise of a little enterprise and judgment you could capture as well as not? You are human and answer Yes.

DON'T BE A BUMP!

A little reflection and investigation will convince you that the way to accomplish these things is to acquaint the people whose trade you wish with the fact that you have something to sell, and also with other suggestive facts.

DON'T BE A LUMP!

It is also easily to be seen that in order to spread the information which you wish to impart it is necessary to employ some medium that will reach the eyes of those whom you would address, to-wit, the farmers. The Budget is read by them.

DON'T BE A BUMP!

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DAVIS & BURGOYNE,

PROPRIETORS OF THE LEXINGTON FLOUR MILL

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND

THE VERY BEST QUALITY

WHITE AND GRAHAM FLOUR,

GERM AND CORN MEAL.

Bran, Middlings, Shorts & Chop

In quantities to suit.

Flour in Exchange for Wheat at Reasonable Rates.

Grain Chopped to Order at all Times.

THE FLOUR TURNED OUT AT OUR MILL will bear comparison with the best made, and our prices are put at the lowest figures consistent with a legitimate business.

Agency of the Northwest Insurance Company.

FOUND AT LAST.

The place for the farmer who is looking for a new home Where he can make for himself a home To be proud of. That place is Morrow County, in the Bunchgrass region Of Eastern Oregon, Where government land Can be had free, and improved Claims can be bought at low prices from The roamers who have stayed Here longer than they Usually stay any Where and now Want to move on. Come. Do not delay, but Come at once and see for yourself.

ARE YOU A MUD-TURTLE?

The way to keep yourself and your business constantly in the minds of the people is to persistently and attractively advertise in local papers. You may get out all the circulars you please, and distribute them as you will, but they are short-lived. If you advertise in a newspaper your name and announcements are always where they will be seen; newspaper advertisements work.

ARE YOU A MUD-TURTLE?

For you in places you least thought of. The paper may be at first glanced over and thrown aside, but some one else picks it up, and there your ad looks the reader straight in the face. It is constantly looking up serenely in the queerest places imaginable. Newspapers are used for a great variety of purposes. The household puts up her husband's lunch in one, and he reads

ARE YOU A MUD-TURTLE?

While he eats, and perhaps your ad will interest him for some particular reason. Packages are wrapped in them and they travel from one house to another, each time being critically scanned. They are utilized on the pantry shelves, and even the walls of the house are papered with them. They are used in a hundred and one different ways, and forever staring at you is the

ARE YOU A MUD-TURTLE?

Persistent advertisement you must read it, it commands your attention; you see the formation of the words, the letters, the different kinds of type, the spelling, the arrangement, etc., until you have it pat, like a school lesson. And when anything is needed in the line advertised, your stray thoughts immediately revert to the well-known ad and you go and see the man whose

ARE YOU A MUD-TURTLE?

Name is mentioned therein. Rome was not built in a day, nor do business men get rich from the profits of one week's or one month's advertising. It is a constant dropping of water that wears away the hardest stone; and it is the persistent advertiser that reaps the golden harvest. The Budget is read by the farmers. Do you see the point of the foregoing remarks? Are you allowing your opportunity to slide?

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