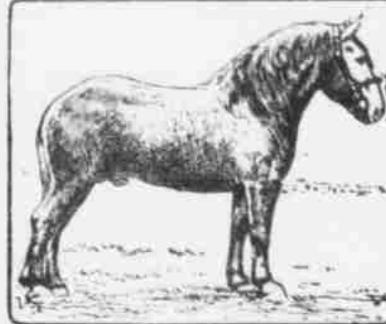


BREEDING THE DRAFT HORSE

Men who began to breed draft horses from a native foundation years ago and have kept steadily at it are now reaping the fruits of their labors. It is a safe statement that no branch of live stock husbandry has paid better through the lapse of years than this. Down at the Illinois state fair an exhibitor showed in a ring of aged mares four full sisters, the eldest nine years old, all tracing to one little mare which more than a quarter of a century ago was bred to a draft stallion. It has taken four crosses of pure blood to make a mare eligible to record in some stud books, and on top of those this mare now has three more, or six generations in all, of registered stock on the side of the dam. The four full sisters in question weighed respectively from ten pounds less than 1,800 to as many pounds more than 1,000 pounds, and they were only in ordinary farm condition. That was not a good thing for exhibition purposes, of course,



A PERCHERON PRIZE WINNER.

but it showed that the mares had been bred big and did not need great masses of beef to make them weigh up into the real drafter class.

The expense at which this result has been achieved cannot be computed, for there was no expense attached. Indeed there was only large profit, and the owner says that nothing he has ever had on his farm has paid him so well as his horses. He can sell them now as two-year-olds for long prices, and he never has to wait for a buyer. It is known that his horses have the weight and the shape, and they go whenever he is ready to let them.

Asked what his ideals and intentions were when he first began the grading up process, he said he believed that some day heavy horses would be in better demand than light ones and that anyway he needed more team power on his farm. He kept steadily on through the lean years and the fat years and now has a good many thousand dollars running around his fields wrapped up in bay hides and plenty more in the stable. There has been much discussion as to the advisability of recording four-cross mares, but that is not material to this statement. The fact remains that he has now nothing but registered horses on his farm and that he should be able to go to a state fair and win with some of them speaks well for the work that he has done.

It is to be presumed that it does not make much difference what sort of a mare the foundation was laid with so long as she did not have some fault that would keep outcropping in the family generation after generation. But the necessity of using good stallions, better and better with each successive cross, is quite plainly marked in all such progressions in grading upward. It avails not to pile one cross on another unless the progeny resulting shows as much improvement. It is a question if too much money can be paid in ransom for the right sort of a horse to carry on such work. It may be that in the first two or three crosses fair to good horses may do all right enough, but when it comes not to increasing size, but to making them good, only the highest class of stallions should be utilized. Usually men strive to put some sort of a fancy capstone to their work. In horse breeding this can only be accomplished by the use of the very best stallion obtainable, and a high price should not be balked at, for it takes a high price to get such a horse. We would commend this matter to the close consideration of all who are proceeding on the upward grade in this line of business. Cull out the mares with ruthless hand. Let those that are not good enough go to the cities or somewhere else. Keep the good ones, choose the horse to suit them, and get him big and get him good. To keep on merely running level in the same rut, says the Breeder's Gazette, Chicago, using the same old sort of a million year after year, will never reach the mark.

Entertaining

At 8 p. m. while Ma and Pa helped entertain with Sis, both Tom and May in distant seats sat far apart like this. At 9 p. m. when Pa withdrew, and sought his room upstairs, the loveseats had nearly one, about as close as this.

At 10 p. m. Mama decamped, and there, ye gods, what bliss, these loveseats still nearly one, about as close as this!

At the Churches

Methodist Episcopal Church, Rev. S. M. Nickle, Pastor. Preaching services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 10 a. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30. All are cordially invited to be present.

Christian Science services held over Allison's Barber shop every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock and Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Christian Church, Rev. W. A. Elkins Pastor. Services at 11 in the morning and 7:30 in the evening. Y. P. S. C. E. meeting at 6:30 p. m. Sunday school at 10 o'clock. Intermediate Endeavor Society at 2:30 and Choir practice every Saturday evening at 7:30.

First Presbyterian Church, Pastor Rev. H. L. Nave; Morning service, 11, evening S. Y. P. S. C. E. 7 p. m. All strangers and sojourners welcome.

Catholic Church—Mass every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock. Vespers and Benediction at 7 o'clock p. m.

Rev. Father Fitzpatrick, pastor.

ONE FARE ROUND TRIP.

For Big Football Excursion to Portland.

The Southern Pacific will sell round trip tickets from Eugene to Portland and return for the Thanksgiving football game at \$3.75, or one full fare the round trip.

Tickets going good on No. 12 at 11:45 a. m. Wednesday or No. 18, Cottage Grove local, Thursday. Good returning on any train up to Sunday night, December 1.

Going, the rate does not apply on any night train.

Farmers Institute.

The Farmers Institute will meet at Creswell, Friday November 29, in an all day's session.

Sister Heart Academy, Boarding and day school for young ladies. Music (Leschitsky method), Art; Complete Academic Course; special inducements. For information address Sister Superior.

MARKET REPORT.

PRODUCE.

(Prices quoted are retail.)

Butter, country	30c
Butter, cooking	25c
Butter, creamery, lb	37½ c
Butter fat	34c
Eggs	35c
Chickens	7½ c
Onions, cwt.	\$3.00
Apples, bushel, according to quality	90c
Chittim Bark, old	5c
Mohair	29½ c
Hides, green	4c
Salt Hides, dry	3c
Potatoes	\$1.25
Cabbage, cwt.	\$1.50
Turnips, cwt.	\$1.50
Carrots, cwt.	\$1.50
Parsnips, cwt.	\$2.00

DAIRY, GRAIN, ETC.

(Retail prices are quoted)

Wheat, bushel	\$0.60
Wheat and vetch, chopped ton	\$32.00
Oats, bushel	45c
Bran, ton	\$21.00
Clean wheat chaff, ton	\$33.00
Oats and vetch chopped, ton	\$25.00
Mixed, ton	\$24.00
Shorts, ton	\$28.00
Flour, valley, cwt.	\$2.20
Flour (hard wheat, cwt.	\$2.60
Rolled barley, per 75lb sack	\$1.10
Rolled barley, standard, sack	\$1.00
Hay, baled, ton	\$13.00

LIVE STOCK MARKET.

Cows	2½
Sheep	4c
Veal, dressed	5 to 6c
Hogs dressed	6c

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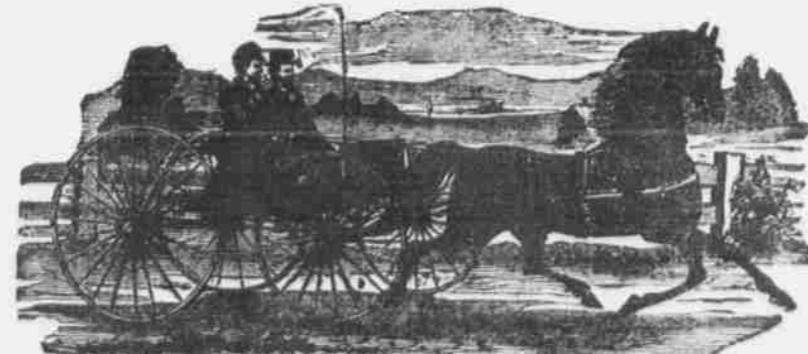
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Lodge Directory.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Restoration to Entry of Lands in National Forest.

REBEKAHS—Cottage Grove, No. 21. Meetings 1st, 3rd, and 5th, Friday of every month. ETTA BAKER, N. G. KATIE B. VEATCH, Secy.

ROYAL NEIGHBORS—Meet 2nd and 4th Wednesday of each month. MRS. MARY BAKER, ORACLE, MRS. C. W. WALLACE, Rec.

W. O. W.—Bohemia Camp, No. 299. Meets every Friday evening. L. W. BAKER, Consul Com., CHAS. VANDENBERG, Clerk.

K. O. T. M.—Cascade Camp No. 260. Meets every Thursday night. O. H. YEATCH, Com., R. K. BENNIS, Cotester.

I. O. O. F.—Cottage Grove, No. 48. Meet every Saturday night. GEO. COMER, N. G. A. BREWER, Secy.

M. W. of A.—Meetings 1st and 3rd Monday of each month. A. S. POWELL, Consult., C. W. WALLACE, Clerk.

M. B. A.—Modern Brotherhood of America, Meet the 2d and 4th Tuesday of each month at I.O.O.F. Hall, T. W. JENKINS Sec.

W. O. W.—St. Valentine Circle 121. Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday in each month in W. O. W. Hall. FLORA J. MILLER, Clerk.

Foresters of America—Meet every Monday evening. C. C. COFFMAN, C. R. BEN SANFORD, F. S.

A. F. & A. M.—Cottage Grove, No. 51. Meetings 1st and 3rd Wednesday of each month. OLIVER VEATCH, W. M. D. E. WHOLEY, Secy.

G. A. R.—Appomattox Post No. 34. Meets at 1 p. m. on the 2d and 4th Saturday of each month. DR. D. L. WOODS, P. C. G. W. REYNOLDS, Adj.

L. O. T. M.—Lady Lamson Hive, No. 42. Meets 2d and 4th Friday of each month. MRS. MARY SCHUMTZ, L. C. MISS LETA SANFORD, R. K.

O. E. S.—Cottage Grove Chapter No. 4. Meetings held on 2d and 4th Friday of each month. MRS. ROSENBERG, W. M. T. C. WHEELER, W. P. MRS. MAUDE WHEELER, Secy.

W. R. C.—Appomattox W. R. C. No. 12. Meets at 1 p. m. on the 2d and 4th Saturday of each month. MARY DICKEY, Pres. E. JENNIE WOODS, Secy.

K. of P.—Juventus Lodge No. 48. Meets every Wednesday night. S. R. FIFER, C. C. CHAS. VANDENBERG, K. of R. & S.

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JAMES FLOOD BLDG., SAN FRANCISCO

Horses for Sale.

Five head good work horses for sale, S. K. Busick at the Burnett place near Bohemia.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR U. S. PATENT.

United States Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon, Mineral Application No. 176, August 9, 1907.