

THE ASTORIAN

THURSDAY JULY 17, 1873

COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

Report on the Harbor and Shipping of the port of Astoria—Facts Important to the Public.

At a meeting of the Astoria Chamber of Commerce, held in May last, a committee was appointed to prepare statistics of the harbor and shipping of the port of Astoria, for use at the Farmer's Convention.

Your committee to whom was referred the matter of harbor, and shipping intelligence, beg leave to offer the following:

The water front of Astoria, varying from a quarter of a mile to a mile in width affords over six miles of secure anchorage for the largest classed vessels, in from six to twelve fathoms of water.

Should the demands of commerce require, about five consecutive miles of dockage may be cheaply constructed from the river bank to the edge of the channel, piling being necessary but a short distance at any given point.

The central portion of the harbor is just twelve miles inside the Columbia river bar, on which there is twenty-four feet of water at extreme low tide, and thirty-four at ordinary high tide.

List of vessels exporting wheat from Oregon, showing amount of bushels taken on at Astoria and Portland:

Table with columns: Description, Amount, and Value. Includes items like 'A ship of 1,000 tons worth', 'Interest at 10% per cent. and Insurance @ 12 1/2 cent.', etc.

Or, a dividend of 19 per cent. on cost of the larger ship as against 5 per cent. on that of the smaller. Or, to reduce both to 5 per cent., the 3,000 ton ship will carry wheat to Liverpool for over a third less than the 1,000 ton vessel; that is 29 cents against 45 cents per bushel.

It may be said that several large vessels have loaded at Portland, but the Custom House records show that of the twenty vessels named below, comprising all the vessels of any size that have sailed from the river with wheat, from a fourth to over one-half of the cargo was brought down to Astoria in steamboats and here put on board.

CLIP OF 1872

Table with columns: Date, Ship Name, No. Bush. at Astoria, No. Bush. at Portland. Lists various ships from July to March.

Again, deep sea vessels never like to leave the salt water. Coasters are willing to steamboat it, but large vessels avoid steamboat grounds.

The striking of a vessel on any of the bars of the river, even if no immediate damage is discovered, is sufficient cause to render null and void the policy of insurance.

Should a ship be lost under such circumstances, not a dollar of insurance could be collected on the vessel, and if the owners were responsible, the underwriters upon the cargo would hold them for the value thereof.

Now as to the safety of the Columbia river. Exact data is wanting of the whole number of vessels that have crossed the bar, but from certain periods during which the data is complete, we are enabled to approximate very closely, and set the number down at an average of five hundred a year for the last twenty-one years, or since 1852.

Bark Mendora, and Merrithew, lost January 12th, 1853, came in without pilots, wind failed after getting in, and they drifted ashore.

Bark Oriole, lost September 19th, 1853. Brig Detroit, lost Dec. 22, 1855, on outer spit. Going out at night.

Bark Desdemona, lost Dec. 31st, 1856. Came in without a pilot, ran on sands six miles inside.

Schooner Woodpecker lost May 10, 1861, four miles inside.

Bark Industry, lost March 16, 1865, coming in without a pilot.

Bark W. B. Scranton, lost May 5th, 1867. Only eight vessels in twenty-one years. Eight out of 10,500. One out of 1,312, or one-thirtieth of one per cent. of the shipping coming into the river.

Of this number, four were coming in without pilots. It further appears that nearly every loss during the time under review, was the result, not of a rough bar, but of the wind falling after the vessel had crossed thus leaving her to drift on the sands.

of course there could be no rescue. It is safe to say that, had there been a tug at hand, every vessel thus far lost on the bar might have been saved. Since the placing of the tug Astoria upon the bar, or pilot grounds in 1869, there has been no loss, and with proper care on the part of tug and pilots, there need be none for many years to come.

The commerce of Oregon has heretofore been taxed by underwriters far above the proper and reasonable rate. But, as the rate of insurance is made up from a knowledge of the actual pro rata of loss incident to a given harbor, when such data is to be had, or guessed at from general impressions, in the absence of reliable information, there seems no good reason why, if the above facts are laid before the various marine underwriters of the land, the discrimination against the Columbia river bar should not be removed, and our insurance had at a fair rate, much less than is now imposed.

Another important point gained by making Astoria the exporting harbor, would be the employment of home capital in the river transportation, instead of foreign, or outside, as is now done.

The question is now never raised about Sandy Hook bar, at the entrance of New York harbor, being too shallow and rough for the extensive and profitable employment of all classes of vessels, yet there is five feet more water on the Columbia river bar at high tide, than there is on Sandy Hook at a corresponding stage of water.

The committee are under obligations to Mr. Van Dusen, Mr. Hare, Collector of Customs, and the Pilots, for valuable information. Respectfully submitted, J. H. D. GRAY, A. S. MERCER, W. W. PARKER, Committee.

COLUMBIA RIVER PILOTS

P. JOHNSON, M. M. GILMAN, H. A. SNOW, G. REED, P. E. FERCHEN, C. S. WRIGHT, Agent.

Oregon Steam Nav. Co.

NOTICE—Boats of the O. S. N. Company will leave Astoria as follows: FOR PORTLAND, and intermediate points—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Mornings, at 6 o'clock.

The Steam Tug Varuna

Will leave Astoria every TUESDAY and SATURDAY Morning, for FORT STEVENS, CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT, AND UNITY, Carrying Mails, Passengers and Freight.

Boat BUILDING!

V. W. BOUTON. Is prepared to build Boats of all sizes and descriptions—either of EASTERN or HOME MATERIALS.

At Less than San Francisco Prices!

Freight deducted. Orders left at the ASTORIAN Office, or addressed to the undersigned, will receive attention. V. W. BOUTON, Unity, W. T.

KLASKANINE PACKET.

From and after July 1st 1873, the A No 1, fast sailing Sloop BLUE RACER, EUGENE BROCK Master.

FOR CHARTER. Sloop, IONE.

R. CYRUS SHIVELY Master. Is now in readiness to Charter for Pleasure Parties, Freight or Passengers! Headquarters at Case's Landing.

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Established in Astoria in 1849. NEW GOODS. CHEAP GOODS.

A. VAN DUSEN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in GENERAL MERCHANDISE, Corner of Main and Chenamus streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

IS NOW OFFERING FOR SALE ONE OF the largest and most complete assortments of General Merchandise ever before brought to the country, and to buyers.

For Cash will offer the Most Flattering Inducements In the line of DRY-GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES.

FANCY GOODS, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, GENTS' FURNISHINGS, A Complete Stock of Every Article, TOO NUMEROUS TO MENTION.

MRS. A. S. MERCER, TEACHER OF PROF. E. A. ROBBINS' American Method for Piano Forte.

Dr. S. KINSEY, DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY, Astoria, Oregon.

PHYSICIANS AND FAMILY PRESCRIPTIONS filled from the PUREST DRUGS, either at day or night. A full stock of WINES AND LIQUORS, FOR MEDICAL USE.

A. J. DONALDSON, GRANVILLE REED, DONALDSON & REED, Dealers in all kinds of FRESH AND CURED MEATS, CANNED FRUITS, VEGETABLES.

FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, HAMS, BACON AND LARD, MESS-BEEF AND PORK.

H. B. PARKER, Importer and Dealer in Wines, Liquors, Cigars TOBACCO, GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, Etc., Etc.

J. W. GEARHART, COMMISSION MERCHANT, Chenamus street, Astoria.

Hay, Grain and Feed! A GENERAL ASSORTMENT of Groceries, FLOUR, BACON, HAMS, SHOULDERS, LARD, BUTTER, CHEESE, EGGS, Etc.

Oregon Bakery, Main St., (Holladay's Wharf,) Astoria, Oregon. CHARLES BINDER, PROPRIETOR.

ASTORIA BAKERY, Corner of Main and Cass streets, Astoria. HENRY JACOBS, PROPRIETOR.

PETER H. FOX, MERCHANT TAILOR, Corner of Main and Jefferson streets, Astoria.

Established 1867. Hemlock TANNERY! C. LEINENWEBER, H. BROWN, PROPRIETORS.

ASTORIA ADVERTISEMENTS

Headquarters! Headquarters! Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Provisions, Notions, AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

I. W. CASE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Provisions, Notions, AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

WISHES TO ANNOUNCE TO THE PUBLIC that he has a very superior and well selected Stock of Goods in the above line, besides which may be found in great variety, the best quality of

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES, BLANKETS, FLANNELS, &c., Which is being offered

Cheap FOR CASH or PRODUCE! Having had years of experience I think I know the wants of the people, and as this stock is nearer complete, and embraces a GREATER VARIETY than any other stock in Clatsop county, I will guarantee that you will do as well, if not better, by trading with me than at any other establishment.

S. N. ARRIGONI, Occident Hotel Block, Astoria, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Choice Brand Liquors! The Finest in the Market. CONSTANTLY ON HAND! Which will be sold in lots to suit purchasers.

THE BEST FURNISHED, MOST CONVENIENT and in every respect popular hotel in Oregon. Owing to its location it is considered A Very Delightful Summer Resort.

Magnificent Suits of Rooms for families. The table is supplied with the choicest delicacies of the season. Wine and Billiard Room attached to the Hotel.

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths! AT OCCIDENT HOTEL, HAIR DRESSING SALOON.

Special attention paid to LADIES' and CHILDREN'S HAIR CUTTING. Private Entrance for Ladies.

U. S. MAIL AND EXPRESS. From Astoria to Clatsop Beach! FAST HORSES! GOOD CARRIAGE!

LEAVES ASTORIA EVERY TUESDAY, Thursday and Saturday Mornings. Arrive Same Mornings at the OCEAN HOUSE, GRIMES HOUSE, SUMMER HOUSE, And SEA SIDE HOUSE.

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M. MEYERS' ASTORIA BREWERY! HAVING ALL THE MACHINERY NECESSARY for first class work, skillful Brewers and using none but the best quality of materials, the Proprietor is prepared to Manufacture LAGER BEER!

In any quantity, from a Single Bottle to a BARREL, AND PUT IT UP in good condition for Shipment or Immediate use. Families and keepers of Public Houses promptly and regularly supplied. M MEYER, Prop'r

A RESTAURANT. Is kept in connection with the Bakery, where meals can be procured at all hours. Oysters in every style in the season.

ASTORIA MARKET. CHENAMUS STREET ASTORIA. HOBSON & WARREN, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in all kinds of Fresh and Cured Meats! Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Hams, Bacon and Lard! Canned Fruits and Vegetables, Constantly on hand.

H. A. SHAW & SON, House, Sign and Steamboat Painters ASTORIA, OREGON. Graining, Paper-hanging and Glazing Done to Order with Neatness and Dispatch.

Established 1867. Hemlock TANNERY! C. LEINENWEBER, H. BROWN, PROPRIETORS. Manufacture all kinds of Leather

Total expense \$22,490. Balance \$22,510.