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OFFICIAL WEEKLY PAPER
Heppner Gazette

LEGAL PRINTING...
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NINETEENTH YEAR HEPPNER, MORROW COUNTY, OREGON, THURSDAY, AUGUST 22, 1901. NO. 848

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY. United States Officials. President... Vice President... Secretary of State... Secretary of War... Secretary of Navy... Secretary of Agriculture... Secretary of Commerce... State Federal Officials.

900 DROPS
CASTORIA
Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomach and Bowels of INFANTS & CHILDREN.
Promotes Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTRAL COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Wallowa County Cattle. Considerable business has been done among the cattlemen during the past few weeks. The only person who has purchased any considerable number for shipment up to August first was C. G. Holmes who bought and delivered to the Pacific Meat Company, through W. H. Daugherty, 500 head. He expects to make two more deliveries of 300 each this fall, one about September 1st and the other the last of September.

The labor of one man was required for 100 minutes to do the same work. It is one of the marvels of the age that the amount of human labor now required to produce a bushel of wheat from beginning to end is, on an average, only ten minutes, whereas in 1830 the time was 3 hours and 3 minutes. During the interval between these years the cost of the human labor required to produce this bushel of wheat declined from 17 1/2 cents to 3 1/2 cents. In the contrast thus presented the heavy clumsy plow of the day was used in 1830; the seed was sown by hand and was harrowed into the ground by the drawing of bushes over it; the grain was cut with sickles, hauled to a barn and at some time before the following spring was threshed with flails; the winnowing was done with a sheet attached to rods on which the grain was placed with a shovel and then tossed up and down by two men until the wind had blown out the chaff. In the latter year, on the contrary, the ground was plowed and pulverized in the same operation by a disc plow; the seed was sown with a mechanical seed-drawer by horses; the reaping, threshing and sacking of the wheat was done with the combined reaper and thresher drawn by horses and then the wheat was ready to haul to the granary.

The Way the Fight Began. At Butte City, Mont., recently a German, talking to the bartender upon the subject of labor unions, said: "I tell you, if a man wants protection in his country he must join a union." An Irishman standing near, hearing the remark replied: "That's that about a China union? We'll have no China unions in this country, I'm telling you." "Who said anything about a China union? I say a man what wants protection in this country must join a union," replied the German. "There you go again with your China union. We'll have no China unions here, I'm telling ye," said the Irishman. "I didn't say China union," replied the irate German. "I said join a union." "Well," said the Irishman, "phy don't ye talk United States, ye auld beer tank." "Why don't you understand United States, you Irish whiskey bum?" replied the German. "Don't yez call me a whiskey bum, or I'll smash yer face," said the Irishman. "End of you do I smash you back," replied the German; and that's the way the fight began.

Changed Location.
M. B. Galloway has moved from his old stand to new quarters opposite the First National Bank on May street, up stairs.
Guarantee My Work.
Having arranged the building myself, the light is perfect, and I am prepared to turn out much better Photographs than formerly.
Galloway, Heppner.

FORTUNES HAVE Been Founded By Buying Some Shares in new Mining Companies.
Heppner Mining Co.,
Head Office, Heppner, Oregon.
D. B. STALTER, President and General Manager.
C. E. REDFIELD, Vice President.
T. W. AYERS, Secretary.
GEO. CONSER, Treasurer.
For shares of stock apply to any of the above officers.

Farm For Sale.
The C. A. Rhea Farm on Willow Creek, 1 mile below Lone, may now be bought for \$20 an acre, easy terms, one-third cash. Has 240 acres, mostly rich bottom land, and good improvements. Several tracts may now be cut off and sold at 50 dollars an acre. Address C. A. Rhea, Lone, Ogn.

The People's National Family Newspaper.
NEW YORK TRI-WEEKLY TRIBUNE
Published Monday, Wednesday and Friday, is in reality a fine, fresh, every other day Daily, giving the latest news on days of issue, and covering news of the other three. It contains all important foreign cable news which appears in The Daily Tribune of same date, also domestic and foreign correspondence, short stories, elegant half-tone illustrations, time-saving terms, industrial information, fashion notes, agricultural matters and comprehensive and reliable financial and market reports.
Regular subscription price, \$1.50 per year. We furnish it with the Heppner Gazette for \$2.25 per year.
NEW YORK WEEKLY TRIBUNE
Published on Thursday, and known for nearly sixty years in every part of the United States as a National Family Newspaper of the highest class, for farmers and villagers. It contains all the most important general news of The Daily Tribune up to hour of going to press, an agricultural department of the highest order, news entertaining reading for every member of the family, old and young, market reports which are accepted as authority by farmers and country merchants, and is clean, up to date, interesting and instructive.
Regular subscription price, \$1 per year.
The Weekly Tribune is given for one year as a free premium to all new subscribers to the Heppner Gazette and to all old subscribers who pay up to date and one year in advance.
Send all orders to Gazette, Heppner.

Stock Interests Discussed. Last Wednesday afternoon, Congressman M. A. Moody, accompanied by Messrs. Newell and Pinchot of Washington D. C., arrived in Antelope, where they were met by a large number of the prominent stockmen from this vicinity, who had been invited to meet them and discuss stock interests, says the Antelope Herald. The meeting was held in the Occidental parlors, and many questions of interest to stockmen were discussed at length. Mr. Pinchot, who is at the head of the Forestry Department, had been requested by the head of the Interior Department to investigate the matter of sheep-grazing upon forest reserves, and to ascertain as nearly as possible just what the effect was. With this object in view, he questioned a number of stockmen of long residence here, and who had been sending sheep to the mountains for from 10 to 15 years, and their replies and the information he obtained was most satisfactory. Mr. Pinchot's report to the Interior Department upon this important question will no doubt do much towards disabusing their minds of many erroneous ideas in regard to the pasturage of sheep on the reserves.

Mr. Newell, who is Chief Hydrographer of the Geological Department, is making a trip through this section of country, in the interest of Government Irrigation, and looking up sites for reservoirs. From this place, the party goes to Prineville by way of Agency Plains, where Mr. Newell will investigate the feasibility of getting water from the Deschutes onto that large body of arid land. In speaking of his trip into this section of the state, Mr. Newell expressed himself most agreeably surprised, and said that he expected to find a large lava covered area, whereas he found a splendid agricultural district.

Decrease in Cost of Production. Between 1855 and 1894, according to statistics published by the Department of Agriculture in the bulletin on farm machinery, the time of human labor required to produce a bushel of corn on an average declined from 4 hours and 34 minutes to 41 minutes, and the cost of the human labor to produce this bushel declined from 35 1/2 cents to 10 1/2 cents. The shelling of the corn shows one of the most striking instances of the changes that have been wrought by machines. In this case the machine operated by steam shelled one bushel of corn per minute, while in the old way

Pale-Faced Husbands Wanted. There are hundreds of marriageable bachelors in the Indian Territory, and many are beautiful. Probably 3000 young Indian women will soon come into possession of lands worth \$8,000 to each one. The full-bloods are sively and ugly. Most of the women prefer white men. In order to marry one of these Indian beauties a man must become a member of the Choctaw or Chickasaw tribes, obligating himself to obey all the laws and customs of the tribe. The fortune hunter who would marry a Chickasaw heiress must pay a wedding fee of \$10 to the tribe, but it costs only \$1.50 to become a Choctaw. When a white adventurer becomes a squawman he becomes one of the tribe, and is entitled to his part of the land to be allotted to the individual members of the tribe. This does not interfere with the share which goes to his wife, so that when the allotment is worth \$8,000 to each individual, there would be \$16,000 in the family. Here is a great opportunity for local admirers of dusky, dark-eyed maidens.

WHEAT, WOOL AND STOCK. Portland, August 21. Wheat—Walla Walla, nominal 57¢; bluestem, 58¢; valley, nominal. Wool Valley, 11¢; Eastern Oregon, 8¢; mohair, 20¢; 21¢ per pound. Sheepskins—Shearings, 15¢; 20¢; short wool, 25¢; medium-wool, 30¢; long wool, 60¢; 61¢ each. San Francisco, August 20.—Wool—Spring—Nevada, 10¢; 12¢ per pound; Eastern Oregon, 10¢; 13¢; valley, Oregon, 13¢; 14¢. Fall—mountain lambs, 7¢; 8¢; plains, 6¢; 8¢; Humboldt and Mendocino, 9¢; 11¢. Chicago, August 20.—Cattle—Receipts 20,000 head, including 250 Western steers. Market 10¢ higher; butchers strong to 10¢ higher; fed Texans, 10¢; 15¢ higher; grassers, 8¢; Westerns, active. Good to prime steers, \$5.00; 6.40; poor to medium, \$3.75; 4.50; cows, and heifers, \$2.50; 4.25; canners, \$1.50; 2.50; bulls, \$2.25; 4.50; calves, \$3.00; 5.75; Western steers, \$4.00; 5.10.

WHAT A TALE IT TELLS. If that mirror of yours shows a wrinkled, yellow complexion, a jaundiced look, moth patches and blotches on the skin, it's liver trouble; but Dr. King's New Life Pills regulate the liver, purify the blood, give clear skin, rosy cheeks, rich complexion. Only 25¢ at E. J. Slocum's drug store.

50 REWARD. Will be paid for information leading to the arrest and conviction of any person or persons stealing any stock with the quarter circle and shield brand on the left shoulder.
O. PEARSON, Eightmile P. O.

DON'T WAIT.
If you knew how SCOTT'S EMULSION would build you up, increase your weight, strengthen your weak throat and lungs and put you in condition for next winter, you would begin to take it now.
SCOTT'S EMULSION of Pure Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites.
SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, 123 East Street, New York.

CAUSE OF FALLING HAIR. Dandruff, which is a Germ Disease.—Kill the Germ. Falling hair is caused by dandruff, which is a germ disease. The germ is borrowing in to the root of the hair, where it destroys the vitality of the hair, causing the hair to fall out, dig up the cuticle in little scales, called dandruff or scurf. You can't stop the falling hair without curing the dandruff, and you can't cure the dandruff without killing the dandruff germ. Destroy the cause, you remove the effect. Newbro's Herpicide is the only hair preparation that kills the dandruff germ. Herpicide is also a delightful hair dressing.

A woman always has her suspicions of a man who never lies to her. A single word to the point is better than a speech. Some husbands are domestic and some are imported.

THEIR SECRET IS OUT. All Sadsville, Ky., was curious to learn the cause of the vast improvement in the health of Mrs. S. P. Whitaker, who had for a long time, endured untold suffering from a chronic bronchial trouble. "It's all due to Dr. King's New Discovery," writes her husband. "It completely cured her and also cured our little grand daughter of a severe attack of Whooping Cough." It positively cures Croup, Colds, La Grippe, Bronchitis, and all Throat and Lung troubles. Guaranteed bottles 50¢ and \$1.00. Trial bottles free at Slocum's drug store.

ASTOUNDED THE EDITOR. Editor S. A. Brown, of Bennettsville, S. C., was once immensely surprised. "Through long suffering from Dyspepsia," he writes, "my wife was greatly run down. She had no strength or vigor and suffered great distress from her stomach, but she tried Electric Bitters which helped her at once, and, after using four bottles, she is entirely well, can eat anything. It's a grand tonic, and its gentle laxative qualities are splendid for torpid liver." For Indigestion, Loss of Appetite, Stomach and Liver troubles it's a positive, guaranteed cure. Only 50¢ at Slocum Drug Co.

From frightful disfigurement Mrs. Nannie Galleger, of LaGrange, Ga., applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve to great sores on her head and face, and writes the quick cure effected on her stomach. It works wonders in Sores, Bruises, Skin Eruptions, Cuts, Burns, Scalds and Piles. Care guaranteed by E. J. Slocum, druggist.

Are now in effect to Buffalo, New York. Do you expect to attend the Pan-American Exposition? If so do not buy your tickets until you have investigated the service of the Illinois Central Railroad. Our accommodations are the best that can be had, our trains are always on time and employ courteous and accommodating. Through tourist cars from Pacific Coast to Boston via Buffalo. If you will send 15 cents in stamps, to address given below, we will forward you, by return mail, one of our large 34x43 inch ward maps of the United States, Cuba and Porto Rico. Any information regarding rates, accommodations, service, time, connections, stopovers, etc., will be cheerfully furnished by B. H. TRIMMELL, Commercial Agent, 142 Third Street, Portland, Ore.

OREGON State Fair SALEM September 23-28, 1901
Great Agricultural and Industrial Fair
BIG LIVE STOCK SHOW
Good RACING in the Afternoons.
Latest Attractions in New Auditorium Building Every Evening, with Good Music.
Special Rates on Railroads
For further particulars, address M. D. WISDOM, Sec., Portland, Oregon.

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Dalles, Portland and Astoria Navigation Company.
DALLES BOAT.
leaves Oak Street Dock, Portland, at 7 a. m. and 11 p. m. : : : :
PORTLAND BOAT
leaves The Dalles at 7 a. m. and 3 p. m. daily (except Sunday). : : : :
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ST. MARY'S ACADEMY
Under the direction of the Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary
THE DALLES, ORE.
This institution is pleasantly situated near the Columbia on the line of the O. R. & N. Co., thence it is easy of access for all those who desire to secure a comfortable home and a progressive seat of learning for their daughters or boys. The location of the academy is one of the most healthy on the Pacific slope, this portion of Oregon being proverbial for its pure water, bracing air, and picturesque scenery. The Academy is incorporated and authorized by the State to confer Academic honors.
Board and tuition in pre-semester year, \$180. Studies will be resumed Tuesday, September 3rd.
For detailed information apply to the Sister Superior. \$47.51

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
Public Land Sale. (Unsettled Tract.)
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY authority of the General Land Office, under authority vested in him by section 2025 of the Revised Statutes, a parcel of land of the United States, situate in Morrow County, Oregon, will be sold to the highest bidder at public sale on the 29th day of September next at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. at the office of the General Land Office, in the city of Portland, Oregon.
Any information regarding rates, accommodations, service, time, connections, stopovers, etc., will be cheerfully furnished by B. H. TRIMMELL, Commercial Agent, 142 Third Street, Portland, Ore.

G. W. Phelps
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on May street, Heppner, Oregon.
C. E. Redfield
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on west end of May Street, Heppner, Oregon.
A. Mallory,
U. S. COMMISSIONER
NOTARY PUBLIC
Is authorized to take all kinds of LAND PROCEEDS and LAND FILINGS. Collects made on reasonable terms. Office at residence on Chase street, Heppner, Oregon.
SPOKANE FALLS & NORTHERN
NELSON & FORT SHEPPARD
RED MOUNTAIN RAILWAYS
The Only All-Rail Route Without Change of Cars Between Spokane, Roseland and Nelson. Also between Nelson and Roseland, daily except Sunday.
Leave: Spokane 6:45 P. M. Arrive Roseland 2:40 P. M. Roseland 6:45 P. M. Arrive Nelson 3:45 P. M. Nelson 6:45 P. M. Arrive Spokane 4:45 P. M.
Close connections at Nelson with steamers for Kootenai and Kootenai Lake points. Passengers for Kettle River and Boundary rock connect at Marcus with stage daily.

EAST VIA SOUTH Southern Pacific Co
LEAVE Depot Fifth and 1 Sts Arrive
7:10 P M Overland Express Trains, for Sand, Sacramento, Ogden, San Francisco, Mojave, Los Angeles, El Paso, New Orleans and the East.
7:30 A M At Woodburn (daily except Sunday, more frequent during the season, with train for Mt. Angel, Silverton, Brownsville, Springfield and Nativille, and evening train for Mt. Angel and Silverton.
11:30 A M Corvallis Passenger. 11:50 P M
11:45 P M Sheridan Passenger. 12:35 A M
Daily. Daily except Sunday.

A. Abrahamsick
Merchant Tailor
Pioneer Tailor of Heppner. His work first-class and satisfactory. Give him a call. May Street.