VOL. I.

DALLAS, OREGON, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1868.

NO. 40.

The Meekly Holk County Signal.

IS ISSUED EVERY MONDAY MORNING.

J. H. UPTON, Publisher.

Terms .- One year, \$3 00; six months. 150; three months, \$1 00.

TERMS FOR CLUBS:

Five copies, one year, \$13 75; Ten copies one year, \$25 00, and for any greater number at \$2 50 per annum. Subscription must be paid strictly in advance.

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s the place to go and get your watches, clocks and jewelry repaired in good style I warrant all my work for one year; if it is not right. I make it right.

REMEMBER THE SHOP IN THE POST OFFICE BUILDING. N. B. Fine watches repained with the great tf.

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INDPENDENCE OREGON. WILL take Contracts for Building Houses of every description and kind in town and equntry. Satisfaction guaranteed. 5tf

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DALLAS, OREGON.

CI PECIAL attention given to Collections, and to matters connected with real Estate

CARDWELL DENTIST, PORTLAND, OREGON, OMS_NO 89 First street ly DALLAS

J. W. MCAFEE, M. D.,

AT COST! AT COST!!

THE undersigned having concluded to close out their entire Stock, consisting of

General Merchaudise,

Dry Goods Groceries, Clotning, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Cro kery, Tin-

At Cost.

We will also sell our Improvements, Storehouse, Warehouse, Barn, Stable, Granery and some other Outbuildings, A liberal deduction will be made with yearly together with Five Acres of Good Land, set in Timothy. There is on Communications of a personal character will the premises a Splendid Well of Water. RYE employed in the manufacture of the Bit WING & APPEL.

Legal and transient advertisements must be All those indebted to us, either by note nors procured or hospital use, and preferred by

WING & APPEL.

THOS BOYCE, ADVERTISING AGENT!

NO. 30 (SECOND FLOOR.) MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE, SAN FRANCISCO.

BLACKSMITHING.

NEW SHOP.

Apposite Salem, on the Spring Valley road, l of a mile from the Ferry, the underigned have opened a

Blacksmith and Wagon Shop

There all kinds of work in their line will be xecuted promptly and with dispatch. Zer REPAIRING done to order. 37 MANN & PIERCE.

BONHAM & LAWSON,

SALEM, OREGON.

OFFICE IN THE COURT HOUSE n27tf

GANG At DODD'S, SALEM.

NEW YORK BAKERY. TETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

O Restaurant, State Street, Salem.

SAYERS & BUCKLFY PROPR'S.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS

D READ. PIES, CAKES OF ALL KINDS,

Kept on hand and Supplied to Order.

Crackers, Oysters and Sardines. Being Fitted up in first class style we can guarantee satisfaction.

W. C. WHITSON Applegate & Wh.tson,

Attornies at Law, OREGON Office -- In the Court House.

F. PUTZMAN,

WINES and LIQUORS. Also Sole Manufacturer and Proprietor of the CELEBRATED RUSSIAN BITTERS, 283m 213 Jeckson St., San Francisco. dec7-1m

Medical Properties of

HOSTETTER'S

STOMACH BITTERS.

LET IT BE DISTINCTLY BORNE MIND that HOSTETTER'S BITTERS is a Ware, Drugs and Medicines, eto, etc., MEDICINAL PREPARATION, not a BEV ERAGE, and that it is entirely free from the attributes which create and foster a passion for stimul onts, and which belong to all the distilled and fermented liquors of con-merce. Its alcoholic element is derived from sound rye, a grain which, according to the testimony of the most distinguished analytical chemists yeilds a more wholesome spirit than any other known substance. But the QUINTESSENCE OF ters, must not be confounded wish the rye-spir it sold in the market as Bourbon or Monongahela whiskey. The very best brands of those liq the medical staffs of the army and navy to any other liq or, are not to be compared in excellence with the article used in the concoction of Louisville, Polk county, Oregon, Sept. 28, '68. the GREAT STOMACHIC. It is subjected in the first instance to a process which deprives it of the pungent and acrid elements proved by chemical test to exist in even what are deemed the finest imported and domestic spirits, and after being thus purified, is kept on hand long enough to give it mellowess before being medi cated. The chief virtue of the preparation is not, however, in its spiritous basis, but in the juices of the todic, aperient, corrective and antibulious vegetable products so largely intermix-

It is claimed that HOSTETTER'S BITTERS commend thesaselves to the special favor of the stimulant which he can prescribe without dan-California Street, below Moutgomery, ger of unduly exciting the brain of his patient which doses of unmedicated spirits are so apt

> To argue with the dogmatists who assert that stimulants are always unnecessary and permit ious, would be a waste of time. The most eminent lights of Medical Science have se'tled that question, and it is not worth while to have to have a controversy with the rushlight. The leading champions of temperance in the United States, Horace Greeley smong the number, have announced that they are not in favor o prohibiting the employment of spirituous hq uors as medicines.

> So much for the moral claims of the article under the temperance code. The ground being thus cleared, and it is hoped, to the satisfaction of every rational champion of sobii ty, the spe cific application of the Bitters to the prevention and cure of the "ills that flesh is heir to, comes next in order.

Persons whose lives are peculiarly sentitive be ever so infamous. are said to be of a "billious habit." The mor bid influences which effect others in a general way, seem in their cases to operate directly and mainly upon the bilialry organ. Many who who are tous predisposed to an everflow of bile are subject to periodical attacks of biliousness, accompanied by pain in the right side, langor, pain between the shoulders, gloomy feelings, and that peculiar tinge of the complexion Attorneys & Counsellors at Law, which should have passed off through the bow which indicates that a portion of the bile els has been misdirected to the venous system, and is present in the superficial blood vessels. To avert these symptoms, and the general dis order of the internal organs which they involve, it is advisable for individuals of a bilious hab ic to take at least two doses of HOSTETTER's BITTERS daily at such times as they have reason to apprehend an attack. Indeed, all who have a constitutional and temperamental tenden y to liver complaints would do well to take a dose of this admirable ANTI BILLIOUS STOMACHIC every day. When the great secretive gland is seriously disordered, the medicine usually resorted to is mercury, which unless administered with very great caution, is infinitely more dangerous than the disease it is intended to subdue. In a large majority of the cases treated with calomel or blue pill, the anti-bilious and alterative properties of the Bitters would produce the desired effect. And let it be borne in mind that, whereas mercury is in every shape an insidious poison, the medical ingredients of this preparation consist excu sively of wholesome vegitable extracts, which are diffused through the system by means of the purest and mildest of all known stimulants.

> Warning to Counterfeiters and a Caucion to Purchasers.

No expense will be spared, no le al weans of punishing traud will be neglected, in the effort to prevent the counterfeiting of HOS

CAUTION.

Not to purchase any article purporting to be HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS Government stamp, specially engraved for the proprietors, and also by their superb new label with a beautiful vignette representing the con Hostetter & Smith, at the foot.

N. B .- The Genuine Bitters are sold in Bottles only. All persons who pretend to sell the article by the gallon or barrel are impostors and the stuff they offer is a worthless and probably poisonous counterfeit.

> PREPARED AND SOLD BY HOSTETTER & SMITH, PITTSBURGH, PENN.

For sale by all Druggists, Grocers and Store-keepers throughout the world. Agents for the Pacific Coast,

> HOSTETTER. SMITH & CO., Agents for Pacific Coast, Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco.

MORE CENTRALIZATION.

Geo. III proposes to have a law passed by Congress limiting foreigners ap and servility when it says that Congress even that is an obscure one) is found in plying for naturalization to the United can deny Oregon or any other State, States Courts. The object of this pro- mail facilities; ignorance in supposing and separate that which rises to the surposed change is very plain It is to the thing practicable and servility in face as they consider it more delicious place all foreigners not yet naturalized. proposing to acquiesce in the supposed than that which remains below it." This at the mercy of the Mongrel party arrangement. There is a large element Judges of the United States Courts are in the republicar party which be ieves appointive. While the Mongrels are in that Congress is the master of the States power at Washington no person not a and people, and that, for every privil-Mongrel will be appointed a Judge. ege we enjoy we are directly under ob-By means of the proposed law a power- ligations to that body. The editor ful electioneering instrumentality and of the Unionist probably supposed that device is created. Partisan Judges will Congress existed before the people and and is known by the name of hippace. have it in their power to reject any ap | the States existed, and that therefore plicant for naturalization whom the may we should bow down and worship at suspect will vote the Democratic ticket, the shrine of that conclave of bigots,imand to admit to citizenship others r. gard | beciles, thieves, murderers, perjurers less of any qualifications whatever. It and blasphemers. The people-that may be urged here that Judges are portion of them who have any self reswirn. So they are; but under the spect or manhood left, ask no boon at Mongrel regime they are p edged to par- the hands of Congress; they know tisan favoritism as a prerequisite to their has nothing to give. We as a people as a medicine. Strabo says that the Luappointment. And then perjury is ess here in Oregon, have not to thank Conteemed a virtue by the great hi_hts of gress for our mail accommodations, the party that proposes this great out rivers nor our lands. That body, withrage upon foreigners. Appointments out the consent of the people never cold countries, which do not produce of Judges and other-Federal officers are generally made in these degenerate days, simply as an agent through the medi Temperance Physician as the only diffusive with a special view to the light esteem um of which the people manage and which the obligation of an oath is dispose of what is their own. To sup- Spartan lady who smelled strongly of and of creating the morbid thirst for alcohol held by an applicant for preferment. pose that Or gon can get special favors buttor, by which it seems to have been George III knows this, and hence the through the action of Congress presup proposed measure. As a matter of econ- posed the dishonesty of Congress and its omy we hope the Hon. gentleman will readiness to wrong one portion of the ble employ some one to draft his bill who er portion. understands the language sufficient to enable him to get it up in a shape that an extra Session of Congress shall not

AT HIS OLD TRICKS.

be necessary to explain what it means.

This was the fate of the reconstruction

law which Williams boasted that he was

the author of. George III is determin

ed to carve out for himself a name if it

ist is now in Oakland, Cal., doing the do. whiskey for a paper there. In a late issne he sends forth a letter from S. C Adams (?) of Yambill county redolent of adulations of the remarkable ability &c., of the superanuated humbug. The Morning Chronicle, a republican paper, takes him off on this letter in rather good style. The Chron cle will be able to more fully appreciate the beauty of ployed sure means to embitter life, whatthe S. C. Adams letter when we tell it that S. C. Adams has not been in Yamhill county for months' being absent of his labor. But a person who has with his family in California, and further, Mr. A. is not chairman of any republican committee in Yambill county ; and further, that Mr. A. attribues some measure of the Waterloo defeat sus tained by the republicans in this State last June, to the extraordinary genius of Calvin B McDonald.

the Unionist over the non de plume

tremes follow each other. Mrs. Elizabeth Cady Stanton, of the Revolution, ned the masculine in every particular and felicitating part of of our nature ; once though essential to a becoming but when they are allowed to r ge wit the top, and a minature note of band signed and befiting denotation of the gender unbridled tury they commit fearful ray feminine. The feminine terminations fitted to adorn and exhalt. We must of certain nouns are incontinently igs watch over the first movements of the nored. lopped off, and abolished by the heart, and not include with secret com Revolution. In this the fair editress placency in imaginations which betrays a trifle of a desire to gradually the stream of life to be pure it ought to become less womanish, and correspond be our aim to pre erve the fountain given the ballot we fear some of them will go in for a "revolution" in the use and sign ficance of personal pronouns.

> In refering to the escape of "Boots" in our last we said " he eluded the ofrect as he was yet in the his bail.

IGNORANCE AND SERVILITY.

The Unionist betrays both ignorance had anything to give. It was created oil, butter is used in baths." Pliny reccountry for the especial benefit of anoth.

cowardly attitude assumed by Unionist, is made manifest when it says | and pre erved, while in Italy, Spain and that Congress may, at its discretion, other portions of Southern Europe, they treat our demands for what is manifest. are not even now largely produced. As ly our own, as "so much waste paper." a substitute, the people of those coun-And for no other crime than being a the liberal use of good oil, both for Democratic State, that paper predicts co king purposes and for the table. In that "there will be no mail routes, no the South of France butter is sold in river improvements, nothing " for Oregon. The correct theory is, that Con The inflated and conceited specimen gress is entitled to no thanks of the peo- they can seldom meet with butter. In of moral depravity who for a while run ple for doing its duty, but should rehe whiskey department of the Union- ceive their execrations for failing so to

CONTROLLING THE PAS-

SIONS quarrelsome person cannot be happy. He has thrown a tempestuous atmos phere aroud himself, and must forever move in a region of storms. He has emever may be his external circum-tances. He has been the architect of his own temper, and misery must be the result formed his temper and dispositions of mind after a right model, who is hum ble, meek, cheerful, and contented, can commonly find a convenient shelter when overtaken by the storms of life. desires to the control and guidance of reason. The fir-t are the gales to im pel us in the voyage of life. but the

pass ons, appetites, and desires are kept ages on the character which they were would be ashamed to avow. If we wish it are the issues of life.'

ficers of the court" which was incor- ed August 30. 1818-just fifty years ner in which the wager had been decidago. It was his first sermon.

BUTTER.

The oldest mention of butter (and Herodotus, who says of the Sythians. perhaps goes no further than cream, but Hippocrates, who wrote four hundred years before Christ, and was almost cotemporary with Herodotas, writes of cream, that when it is violently agitated, . the fat part, which is light, rises to the surface and becomes what is called butter. The beavy and thick part, which remains below, is kneaded and dried, The whey or serum remains in the middle." Here we have butter and cheese satisfactorily produced at least two thousand years ago. But it does not appear from Hippocates, nor, indeed, from any of the ancient writers who mention it, that butter was ever used as an article of ordinary food. That learned Greek physician speaks of its emoliit ent qualities, and prescribes externally sitanians used butter instead of oil; and Ælian mentions that the East Indians mointed the wounds of their elephants with butter. Galen writes that, " in ommends it to be rubbed over the gums of children in teething, and also for ulcers in the mouth. Plutarch tells of a used as a perfume or an ointment. It is never mentioned by any Greek or Ro. man writer, as used in cookery, or at ta-

The people of Germany appear to have known the use of butter from a The crouching, cringing, servile and very early period, though how early is not known. In that colder climate both butter and cheese could readily be made tries have always been accostomed to the apotheceries' shops for medicinal purposes, and one of the grievances recounted by travelers in Spain is that warm cuuntries it is difficult to preserve it for any length of or time, and it appears certain that the only butter the ancient nations possessed was in an oily state and almost liquid. The Arabs are reputed to be the greatest consumers of butter in the world. A cup full of melted butter is an ordinary morning A proud, irritable, discontented, and drink among all classes. Burckhardt, the Arabian traveler, says that the appetite for it is universal, and the poorest per-ons will spend half their daily income in order to have butter at every meal. They make it exclusively from the milk of sheep and goats, while other nations use that of camels, mares and

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE OF THE SEXES.

other animals

Dr. Davy says that the average tem. perature of women is between 90 and It should therefore, be our early lesson 903 degrees, and that of men is between to subject the passions, appetites, and 99 an 981 degrees. This is probably the reason why men in a love affair, have to do most of the courting, as women The old sinner used to write "our last ought still to sit at the helm and are naturally colder than men, and need San Francisco lady correspondence," in direct our course. The stream when it the infusion of what female novelists slowly descends with a hoarse murmur call " male fire." As heat is now confrom the mountain and ripples through sidered only a mode of emotion, so emthe plain, adorus and enriches the otion must be considered only a mode scene; but when it rushes down in a of nometer Dr. Holmes says: " Alien ENTIRELY TOO MASCULINE. - Ex. roaring and impetuous torrent, over bloods develop strange currents when flowing its banks, it carries devastation they flow near each other, with only and ruin along with it; so, when the the film that separates lip and cheek between them." This is caused by an which is not authenticated by the bandsome has about doffed the feminine and don. under due restraint, they are a useful average difference of two degrees of heat. As science adaances the world becomes less and less fit to live in. Christians and cabbages, truth and turnips, love and lollypops, are measured with the same measuring rod. The world is no longer what Hamlet thought it-temple-but any analytical schemists laboratory, filled with the putrid remains of dissected beautiful things.

Good .- The most sensible election ingly more manish. When women are whence it flows unpolluted. "Keep bet yet recorded was that between a thy heart w th all diligence, for out of gentleman and lady in New Albany. Indiana. In case of Grant's election he agreed to marry her, and in case of Sev-The venerable Rev. Dr. Sprague mour's success she was to marry himpastor of the Second Presbyter an that is to say, the gentleman with whom Church, Albany, N. Y . preached to his she made the wager, and not Gov. Seypeople on he last Sabbath of August mour. At last accounts the parties (30, 1868), the sermon which he preach | were very well satisfied with the man-