

**DIRECT FROM OLD ENGLAND**

We have just received the first direct import order of

**Tooth Brushes**

ever brought to Pendleton. They are made of the finest English bristles, with wax back (a new idea) which makes it impossible for the bristles to come out, as is the case with most brushes. Every brush has our name and guarantee stamped plainly on it, and is not only backed up by ourselves, but the manufacturers as well. Should any brush prove unsatisfactory, a new one will be given in its place or money refunded. They come in hard, medium and soft bristles. Where can you buy a brush like them for the money? We are making a leader of them at 35 CENTS.

Druggists **BROCK & MCOMAS CO.**



SATURDAY, MAY 3, 1902.

**TIMELY ANNIVERSARIES.**

May 2.

- 1492—The famous bull issued by Pope Alexander VI. giving nearly all America to Spain.
- 1740—Elias Boudnot, American soldier and statesman, born in Philadelphia; died 1821.
- 1764—Robert Hall, famous and eloquent Baptist preacher, born in Leicester-shire; died 1831.
- 1815—Last battle of Lutzen; Bonaparte defeated Russians and Prussians.
- 1857—Alfred de Musset, French poet, died at Paris; born 1815. A French review-er says of De Musset, "None of his il-lustrious contemporaries has surpassed him in spontaneity of poetical genius, in the ardent and sincere expression of passion, in vivacity, grace and éclat of soul." Among his finest works are four poems, entitled the "Nights." They describe night in the months of May, August, October and December.
- 1860—General Henri Francois Xavier Gre-ville, soldier and statesman, died in Paris; born 1823.
- 1897—Trinity church, New York city, cele-brated its two hundredth anniversary.

**THE VOTE IN UMATILLA.**

It is said by a number of reliable men, those of the republican faith, that Umatilla county will go against Chamberlain and the democratic ticket by a plurality of from 500 to 1500 votes. This is undoubtedly a partisan view of political conditions in this county, one entirely favorable to the republican cause.

From a careful survey of the field, one cannot reasonably arrive at any such conclusion. It does appear that the republican strength in the county, under normal influence, is about 400 votes stronger than the democratic strength. This is a full statement, all that one can say in favor of the republicans. To say more is to exaggerate and walk on thin ice, figuratively and politically speaking.

W. J. Furnish is a popular man personally. As a republican stand-ard bearer he is not so popular. It is to be remembered that until a few years ago, he was a democrat and an office-holder. When he left the democratic party he was accompan-ied by a few democrats, a handful, so to speak. There are probably 250 democrats in the county who will vote for him for governor. But there are 600 republicans who will vote against him; there are others who will not vote for him or against him. These will simply erase or scratch his name from the ticket and vote it headless.

Now, if the East Oregonian is al-lowed to guess or speculate, it would state the condition in Umatilla to be something like this: The county is republican normally by 400. A change of 600 votes from the republi-can to the democratic candidate, would take away 600 votes from the republican column and place them in the democratic column, which would mean 1200 difference between the vote before the change and after. This would sweep away the 400 nor-mal republican plurality and give the democrats 800 in excess of that held by the enemy. But there are 250 democrats who will change, too, possibly 300, or a difference between before and after, of 600, thus leaving the democratic candidate for gover-nor a margin of 200 in Umatilla county. At least, this is the way it looks to one who depends more on intuition than the average politician, after feeling the pulse of a number of those who are ready to vote.

The democrats are more likely to carry the county by more than 200, than less. They are in good fettle. There is nothing charged up against them. They are not divided. They will vote with more unanimity than they have in the last eight years.

It can be said that this result would be no evidence of the lack of confidence in or appreciation of the home candidate. Conditions will force the result. Conditions have become ex-traordinary and the result will be as much so. Mr. Furnish will be fortunate if he shows as much strength as we have credited him with in this article, taking into consideration the depth and strength of the bitterness and determination of the republicans themselves, those who are opposed to him, because of his "quick conver-sion," his assumption as a leader and his tendency to ignore, if not to trample upon those who considered themselves leaders of the party be-fore his connection with it.

Mr. Furnish has driven a number of men to oppose him, to desperately do so. They are at work and it will be surprising if the result of their efforts do not lose him the county. But Mr. Furnish is shrewd, a good politician, has many friends to labor in his vineyard, and they like his quality of grapes, and they may carry what the East Oregonian thinks he will lose.

**TOM L. JOHNSON IN OHIO.**

The third successive democratic victory in Cuyahoga county, Ohio, under the leadership of Tom L. Johnson is attracting marked attention all over the country. It is made especially notable because, for one thing, this is a republican county, and for another, the republicans ap-pear to have been generally success-ful elsewhere in the state at the re-cent elections. In these circumstanc-es another fact regarding the spring elections in Ohio is significant. In Lorain, in the neighboring county Joseph King became the democratic candidate for mayor at Johnson's suggestion; and although that town has never before in its history elected a democrat to office, Mr. King received a plurality of 70 votes.

The truth is that Johnson's meth-ods are becoming as acceptable to the people as they are peculiar to politics. Candor and fidelity have been the chief points of his political policy. His purposes are radical, his plans are conservative, his judg-ment is sound, and his word is at par. These are the qualities that are making him, indeed, have already made him, the democratic leader in Ohio. He is a leader who leads.

One thing about Johnson is only just coming to be recognized at its full value—his civil service policy. He believes in the merit system, and unlike some more pretentious civil service reformers in office, he is ap-plying it with the same bold confi-dence and open candor that charac-terizes all he does. Already, for the first time in the history of Cleveland three important departments of local government have been rescued from the spoils system. One is the water department, which Johnson has placed in charge of Prof. E. W. Bemis, to whom he has given in fact and not as a pretense—as recent develop-ments have fully shown—a free hand to manage the department with re-gard to party politics, but in the best interests of the city. Another is the city treasury. Upon the death of the republican incumbent, Mayor John-son appointed Mr. Coffinberry, who was known to be his candidate for the office at the recent election, and Mr. Coffinberry has placed that office upon the merit basis.

The third is the public school sys-tem, to the head of which Starr Cad-wallader was chosen at the same election. Mr. Cadwallader, who was universally regarded during the cam-paign as the candidate of Mayor Johnson, to whose influence the nomi-nation and election is unquestion-ably due, has supplanted the republi-can spoils system heretofore prevail-ing in the school management in Cleveland, by the non-partisan merit system. And much to the surprise of old-fashioned politicians, Mr. John-son's civil service policy has actually strengthened him and his party in politics.

Johnson's possibilities as democ-ratic leader are naturally enough dis-turbing the republican managers. They do not understand this kind of politics as well as the voters who have a chance to express themselves

upon it seem to. They are frank enough to admit that Johnson's third successive triumph in Cuyahoga as democratic leader means for them a hard battle for supremacy in the state next fall; and they don't con-ceal the fact that Johnson has them badly frightened.

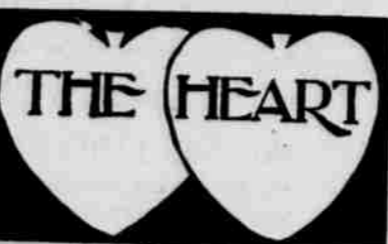
At the same time they are man-ufacturing an abundance of campaign material for him. Not only are they openly identifying the republican party with the steam railroad and street railroad monopolies, and trying to rip up the government of Cleveland (established by their own legislation and enjoyed by them for more than a decade), so as to deprive Johnson of the power the people have reposed in him and which he has used faithfully in the public interest; but they have in addition enacted tax laws for the state the action of which ought to damn a far better party than the republican party of Ohio has come to be.

The Ohio tax laws which have just been enacted were proposed by the republican governor and forced through the legislature as party measures. They will save the steam railroads and other corporations thousands of dollars in the taxes they would have to pay if they were taxed on the same basis as farmers, mer-chants, mechanics, etc. Moreover the laws are so drawn as to tax un-profitable private corporations of a given capitalization, and those that are only moderately profitable, more than others of the same capitaliza-tion which are profitable enough to put their shares at a premium.

Let us explain this remarkable leg-islation. To establish the eminent-ly sound policy of home rule taxation, the democrats in the legislature pro-posed bills abolishing the general tax levy of the state and charging the deficiency, as it might appear from year to year, to the various counties in proportion to their respec-tive tax totals for local purposes. This would have relieved the state of its pestiferous board of equalization, for the apportionment would have been arrived at by a simple arithmet-ical calculation, mere clerical work, and every county could have been left wholly free to raise public re-venues in its own chosen way.

But this was not satisfactory to the party of tax-dodging monopolists. Its political patrons and legislative beneficiaries would have been in danger under such a system of being taxed equally with other interests. Yet it was anxious to pose for home rule in taxation, which is popular in Ohio. So two republican "home rule" tax bills were passed. Under these an annual tax of one per cent will be imposed on the gross receipts of steam railroads and other public ser-vice corporations. As they have heretofore paid one-half of one per cent the reform will double their tax-es, which seems, at first blush, like a bad thing for them. But it is not so bad, after all. For under this law they will escape with an aggregate increase of about \$700,000; whereas, under the old law, taxed upon a 60 per cent valuation like other prop-erty owners—and there was growing danger that with Johnson's advent into Ohio politics this would have been done—they would have had to pay about \$7,000,000. It was quite worth their while, therefore, to ac-cept the republican tax "reform" measures.

Another feature of these measures is of like inequitable character. All Ohio corporations are to be taxed one-tenth of one per cent on their capital stock, estimated at par. Con-



The human heart, that most wonderful of engines, is scarcely larger than a man's fist. Yet in each twenty-four hours the dual heart moves approximately six tons of blood, equivalent to about two barrels of blood per hour. And this continues without ceasing from the first breath of infancy to the last sigh of age. Is it any wonder that when continued extra strain is put upon so delicate and busy an organ, it should break down? Is it any wonder that in this age of overwork there should be an increasing number of deaths attributed to heart failure?

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery cures diseases of the organs of digestion and nutrition and purifies and enriches the blood. One of the ingredients entering into the "Discovery" is one of the best heart tonics known to medicine. Thus while through the action of "Golden Medical Discovery" the body is nour-ished into strength, the heart is also strengthened and an adequate blood sup-ply is pumped to the stomach and kid-neys thus improving the action of these organs.

Sick people, especially those suffering from chronic diseases, are invited to consult Dr. Pierce by letter free, and so obtain without charge, the opinion of a specialist on their ailments. All corre-spondence strictly confidential. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

"I had been troubled with catarrh of the stomach and heart trouble," writes Mr. W. D. Mer-chant, of Tyersburg, Clarion Co., Penna. "I be-came doctor for some time without relief, then I be-gan to take Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. I took seven bottles. Before I began to take it I weighed 110 pounds, and now I weigh 175. I am working steadily and feel like a new man. I send you many thanks."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets cleanse the bowels and stimulate the sluggish liver.

**A MINISTER'S BUSY WIFE.**

Pe-ru-na a Prompt and Permanent Cure for Nervousness.



Mrs. Anna B. Fleharty, Galesburg, Ill.

Mrs. Anna B. Fleharty, recent super-intendent of the W. C. T. U. headquar-ters, at Galesburg, Ill., was for ten years one of the leading women there. Her husband, when living, was first Pres-ident of the Nebraska Wesleyan Uni-versity, at Lincoln, Neb.

In a letter, written from 401 Sixty-Seventh street, W., Chicago, Ill., Mrs. Fleharty says the following in regard to Peruna:

"Having lived a very active life as wife and working partner of a busy minister, my health failed me a few years ago. I lost my husband about the same time, and gradually I seemed to lose health and spirit. My daughter is a confirmed invalid, and we both felt great need of an invigorator.

"One of my neighbors advised me to try Peruna. A bottle was immedi-ately secured and a great change took place in my daughter's, as well as in my own health. Our appetites im-proved very greatly, the digestion seemed much helped, and restful sleep soon improved us, so that we seemed like new women.

"I would not be without Peruna for ten times its cost."—MRS. ANNA B. FLEHARTY.

Peruna never fails to prevent nervous prostration if taken in time.

"Summer Catarrh," a book written by Dr. Hartman on the subject of the nervous disturbances peculiar to summer, sent free to any address by The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, O.

sequently every little business which has become incorporated, must, whether profitable or not, pay the same as a highly profitable corpora-tion owning special privileges, if the capital stock is nominally the same. Thus a corporation capitalized at \$100,000, but whose stock is worth only ten cents or less to the dollar would be taxed the same as the tele-phone company capitalized at \$100,000 but whose stock is worth 200 cents to the dollar.

There is enough political dynamite in that Ohio tax legislation to blow the party organization responsible for it into fragments. This, in itself, of course, would not be worth while. But the democratic tax bills that were shoved aside by those monop-oly-fostering laws are worth while. And after the comparison of the op-posing policies the two sets of bills respectively stand for, which is cer-tain to be made under Johnson's leadership this fall on the stump throughout Ohio, it will reflect upon the intelligence of the average voter of Ohio if the tax dodging monop-olies and their political friends are not worsted as badly in the state as they have already been worsted in Cuyahoga county.—Louis F. Post in "The Public."



**DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.** As a slight break may end in a great catastrophe, Better send your vehicles to NEAGLE BROS. and have necessary repairs made as soon as they are apparent. Our prices are reasonable and low and our workmanship first-class in all respects, and small repairs are just as carefully looked after as complete renovation.

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**It Pays to Trade at the Peoples Warehouse**

**THE SONG OF THE SHIRT.**  
With fingers weary and worn,  
With eyelids heavy and red,  
A woman sits in unwomanly rags,  
Plying her needle and thread—  
Stitch! stitch! stitch!  
In poverty, hunger and dirt,  
An d still with a voice of dolorous pitch,  
She sang the "Song of the shirt!"  
"Work—work—work  
Till the brain begins to swim!  
Work—work—work  
Till the eyes are heavy and dim!  
Seam and gusset and band,  
Band and gusset and seam,  
Till over the buttons I fall asleep,  
And sew them on in a dream!  
"Oh men with sisters dear!  
O, men with mothers and wives!  
It is not linen you're wearing out,  
But human creatures' lives!  
Stitch! stitch! stitch!  
In poverty, hunger and dirt,  
Sewing at once with a double thread,  
A shroud as well as a shirt.  
With fingers weary and worn,  
With eyelids heavy and red,  
A woman sat in unwomanly rags,  
Plying her needle and thread—  
Stitch! stitch! stitch!  
In poverty, hunger and dirt,  
And still with a voice of dolorous pitch—  
Would that its tone would reach the rich!  
She sang this "Song of the Shirt!"

Agents for Butter-ick Patterns

**The Peoples Warehouse**  
MEN'S OUTFITTERS

Are not made this way any more, leastwise those we see in the least shadow of a dealer's the

**Grandest**  
Assortment of Shirts for the outfitting and working purposes ever shown in Pendleton.

**Seeing is Believing**  
Call and see them. Will glad to show them. See \$2.50 per. By the way you seen the

**Red Hats**  
with white ribbon and

**White Hats**  
with red ribbon?

Just the thing for the **ROOTERS**

**The Peoples Warehouse**  
MEN'S OUTFITTERS

**State Democratic Ticket**

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GEORGE E. CHAMBERLAIN, of Multnomah County,  
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D. W. SEARS, of Polk,  
State Treasurer,  
HENRY BLACKMAN, of Morrow,  
ATTORNEY GENERAL,  
J. H. RALEY, of Umatilla,  
State Printer,  
J. E. GODFREY, of Marion,  
Superintendent of Public Instruction,  
W. A. WANN, of Lane,  
Supreme Judge,  
B. F. BORHAM, of Marion,  
Member of Congress—2nd District,  
W. F. BUTCHER, of Baker,  
Senatorial District, Morrow, Umatilla and Union Counties,  
Senator,  
W. M. PIERCE, of Umatilla,  
Representative, Morrow and Umatilla Counties  
V. F. MATLOCK, of Umatilla.

**COUNTY.**  
State Senator,  
C. J. SMITH,  
Representative,  
WM. BLAKLEY,  
Representative,  
EDWIN A. RESER,  
Sheriff,  
T. D. TAYLOR,  
Clerk,  
W. D. CHAMBERLAIN,  
Recorder,  
C. H. MARSH,  
Treasurer,  
W. D. HANSFORD,  
Commissioner,  
JAMES NELSON,  
Assessor,  
CHAS. P. STRAIN,  
Surveyor,  
JAMES A. HOWARD,  
Coroner,  
T. M. HENDERSON.

**State Republican Ticket**

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W. J. FURNISH, of Umatilla,  
Supreme Judge,  
R. S. BEAN, of Lane County,  
Secretary of State,  
F. I. DUNBAR, of Clatsop County,  
State Treasurer,  
C. S. MOORE, of Klamath County,  
Superintendent of Public Instruction,  
J. H. ACKERMAN, of Multnomah,  
Attorney General,  
A. M. CRAWFORD, of Douglas,  
State Printer,  
J. R. WHITNEY, of Linn County.

**SECOND CONGRESSIONAL TRICT.**  
For Congressman,  
J. N. WILLIAMSON, of Crook County.

**LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT TRICT.**  
For Joint Senator,  
J. W. SCRIBNER, of Union County,  
For Joint Representative,  
G. W. PHELPS, of Morrow County.

**UMATILLA COUNTY REPUBLICAN TICKET.**  
State Senator,  
F. W. VINCENT, of Pendleton,  
Representatives,  
HENRY ADAMS, of Weston,  
C. E. MACOMBER, of Pendleton,  
Sheriff,  
M. J. CARNEY, of Pendleton,  
Clerk,  
F. O. ROGERS, of Athens,  
Recorder,  
W. H. FOLSOM, of Pilot Rock,  
Treasurer,  
E. J. SOMMERVILLE, of Pendleton,  
Assessor,  
GEORGE BUZAN, of Pendleton,  
Commissioner,  
T. P. GILLILAND, of Umatilla,  
Surveyor,  
J. W. KIMBRELL, of Pendleton,  
Coroner,  
W. G. COLE, of Pendleton,  
Justice of the Peace—Pendleton District,  
THOMAS FITZGERALD, of Pendleton,  
Constable,  
A. J. GIBSON, of Pendleton.

**El Principe Degales**  
**Henry The Fourth**  
**La Flor Stanford**  
**Sanches & Haya**  
**El Telegrapho**  
**La Mia**  
**Charles The Great**  
2 for 25 cents  
**Maloy.**

**Pendleton Planing Mill**  
and...  
**Lumber Yard...**

Buy their stock by the several carload lots and, therefore, get the benefit of the cash discounts, which enables them to sell at a very narrow margin.

**IF YOU NEED...**  
Lumber, Building Paper  
Lime, Cement, Brick  
Sand, Terra Cotta Pipe  
or anything in this line  
get our prices.

**Pendleton Planing Mill and Lumber Yard.**  
R. FORSTER, Proprietor

**Farmers Custom Mill**  
Fred Walters, Proprietor.  
Capacity, 150 barrels a day.  
Flour exchanged for wheat.  
Flour, Mill Feed, Chopped Feed, etc., always on hand.

**YOUR SHOES**  
Will be repaired Properly if sent to  
**C. BERQUIST**  
THE SHOE MAKER.  
Shop in Pendleton Shoe Store