Stock.

Causes of Glanders

Glanders does not cause near the loss it did thirty or forty years ago, and it is seldom found as a prevalent disease, except when neglect of the preper treatment of exhaustive diseases, imprudence from over working, neglect of cleanliness, and want of ventilation exist. It is a very well known fact, that exhaustion and debility, no matter whether in glanders. In regard to impure air. The Schneiderian membrane, the acknowledged seat of the disease, is highly vascular—a tissue of blood vessels, a membrane of exquisite sensibility. Thus vascular and sensitive, it is placed as a guard to the lungs, covering within and without those convoluted bodies, which in a manner fill the whole of the nass! cavity, and it everywhere exposes its mucous surface, intercepting every dele terious substance. No part of the frame bas a more important function to perform, no part is endowed with greater sensibility, no part is exposed to so much injury. The currents which are coninjury. The currents which are con-tinually traversing it, the thousand extraneous bodies which come in contact with it, the pungent and poisonous vapors which it is so incessantly exposed to, are all sources of irritation and debility, and we need not wonder that it is so disposed to inflammation. Nothsequences than the destructive system of stable management which prevails in many establishments, especially in the underground, overcrowded, unventilated, filthy stables which are to be found in many of our large cities.

The diseases which may be mistaken for glanders are as follows: Ozena, caries of the molar teeth of the upper jaw, sinus of the palate, and polypus. Ozena is a disease which closely resem-bles glanders, and the line of distinction between these diseases is sometimes very finely drawn. The same structures are affected in both maladies, and, to crown all, if the former be neglected, especially if circumstances prove favorable-such as bad ventilation of the sta ble, exposure of the animal to cold or wet, together with a poor diet-it may pass into the more formidable disease,

Scores of horses affected with ozena as possible. But it is easy to make min-have been condemned as glandered, and accordingly destroyed, and as many is better to keep the stock in the stables cases of the disease have been cured, and the cures lauded to the world as cures of glanders. The disease varies in charac-ter from that of a simple discharge from one nostril to that of a most offensive, purulent one. attended with ulceration and caries of the bones of the head, to-gether with wasting and general emaci-ation of the system.—National Live Stock Journal.

Average Service of a Cow.

The average actual life of a cow is eight years. The possible productive life of a cow is twenty years. The writer's best cow is the twenty-third calf of her dam. An Ayrshire cow once gave in the writer's presence thirty-seven quarts of milk in one day with her thirteenth calf, and at the time she was too old for her age to be indicated by her horns. A Jersey cow dropped her best calf, now a cow, when she was 19 years old, and the Centennial prize Jersey cow the blood, regulates the liver and acts on the bowels. Breaks up colds, chills and fevers otc. Strengthens the organs on which it acts. Better than Litter, nauscous liver medicine, what a loss there is in wearing out cows and large bottles for sale by all druggists. ti what a loss there is in wearing out cows at eight years old! A cow properly cared for is then at her prime, and may compare with a man of forty years in that respect. At such an age a man has twenty years of vigorous life before him, and, by husbanding his powers, ten years more may be added. A cow may just as well add six years more to her eight, and will beyond a doubt if she is well used, and still yield a better profit to her owner than a four-year-old cow.
Thus the productive life of a cow may
be actually doubled by good care and
usage. But how is this lengthened period of usefulness to be gained? In the
first place, longevity is a hereditary characteristic, and careful selection and
bescaling are required to secure it. Then acteristic, and careful selection and breeding are required to secure it. Then constitutional vigor favors it. This is secured through breeding and early training. The sound, healthy calf must be well cared for, well fed, and when she becomes a cow the training and care must be continued and the cow's vital forces well nourished and husbanded. Exposure and irregular feeding, not to mention actual semi-starvation during the winter seasons, which is far too common, tend greatly to shorten the useful and productive life of a cow. It pays better to preserve a good cow than to rear a second one; and if one lives sixteen years and has thirteen productive years, she will have been worth more to her owner at the end than three cows eight years old have been, for there will be ten fully productive years in the old cow's life against ten partially produc-tive years in that of the young ones.— Rural Spirit.

feeding the practice of cooking food for horses, on the ground that by aiding the organs of digestion much exertion is saved to the system, a result which is likewise attained by the bruising of oats and beans and cutting of hay and straw. He says that when the food is broken down by cutting the hay and straw, and bruising, boiling, or steaming the oats, not only is there less waste, but much labor is saved to the animal in having the tough, dried hay and hard oats masticated for him, and in a state almost prepared for digestion; and, as regards the onts, all the nourishment they can afford is readily yielded to the digestive organs. Goodrich Smith testifies that its importance is seen from the from disease or neglect, undue exposure fact that a horse occupies from three to or exhaustive work, are liable to result four hours in musticating one stone of hay, but a mash of potatoes of double that weight may be eaten in forty min-utes. Professor Low is another authority in support of the system. Loudon used to feed horses on potatoes, and judged that for this purpose one acre of potatoes went as far as four acres of hay. -Live-Stock Journal.

Warm, Well-Ventilated Stables.

For the horse, especially, it is all important to see that the stable is comfortable; for under the excitement of work, the perspiration, and the occasional violent efforts of breathing, he is more than any other domestic animal subject to colds and chest diseases. A damp bed, or a draught of cold air acting on the heated and perspiring animal, will often lay the foundation of a malady that utterly ruins his usefulness. Open windows and doors on opposite sides of the stable, or openings in the walls or floor ing is more injurious in disposing this stable, or openings in the walls or floor membrane to inflammation and its conshould be carefully guarded against, es pecially when the horse has just come in from work. But in securing comforta-ble warmth, we must avoid impure air, from confinement of the breath or emanations from dang or urine. Cleanliness and sufficient openings for the ingress and egress of air, on one side of the stable only, or above the level of the animals, on both sides, will guard against cold, while securing purity of the atmosphere.—National Live-Stock Journal, Chicago.

Many farmers are looking forward anxiously to the full opening of spring. Live stock can be kept with so much less trouble and cost on grass than during the winter; often they are so much more comfortable and look so much better on grass that it is natural to wish to get them out of winter quarters as soon or yards until the grass has made a good start, than to put them on the pasture at the first starting of vegetation. The animals eat the dry food better, if confined to it, than if they get a bite of grass. The pastures do better through the season for "a fair start" in spring. It is not meant that they should be allowed to half manure their crop before being grazed, but that the grass or clover should be well started and be able to give all the food the animals need. When a drouth comes in summer, the difference between the pastures closely eaten in early spring and those allowed even a week or ten days' longer growth is often clearly seen.

Syrup of Figs.

and large bottles for sale by all druggists.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indis-cr-tions of youth, nervou weakress, early decay, los-of manhood, &c. I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discov-ered by a missionary in Scu'h America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T INMAN, Station D, New York City.—Auv. 21 marly.

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THE SAME MAKE OF

SPRING WAGONS, BUCK BOARDS PHAETONS and BUGGIES

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RUSSIAN MULBERRY SILK CULTURE

rinterest to erier of me. Address:

Bee Keepers Supplies

It is a rare thing to find cooked food in the mangers of horses in this country, and yet it is used liberally beyond the Atlantic. The late Mr. Mechi, of England, was in the habit of steaming nearly all the straw for his animals, horses included. Professor Dick recommends for general adoption in manger

TORPID BOWELS,
DISORDERED LIVER,
and MALARIA.

From these sources arise three fourths of
the diseases of the human race. These
symptoms indicate their existence: Loss of
Appetite, Bowels coative, Sick Headache, fullness after eating, aversion to
carrico of body or mind. Exactation
of food, Irritability of tomper, Low
spirits, A feeling of having neglected
some duty, Dizzlness, Finitering at the
Heart, Bots before the eyes, highly colored Urine, CONSTIPATION, and demand the use of a romedy that acts directly
on the Liver, AsaLiver medicine TUTT'S
FILLS have no equal. Their action on the
Kidneys and Skin is also prompt; removing
all impurities through these three "seavengers of the system," producing appetite, sound digostion, regular stools, a clear
skin and avigorous body. TUTT'S FILLS
cause no names or griping nor interfers
with daily work and are a perfect
ANTIDOTE TO MALARIA.

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TUTT'S MANUAL OF USEFUL RECEIPTS FREE. DENTISTRY

PRACTICAL DENTIST. Office at resi All work done on New Style, and satisfaction guaranteed,

DR. E. HOWELL.

Stallion,



Will make the season of 1784,
Commencing March 15 and ending Jeiy 1; On Mondays and Tuest ays at Mar hall's stable, Albany; Toursdays, Frideys and Saturdays at Forst & Minto's stable, Salom.
TERMINS.—Season. 8391 Insurance, 245.
DESCRIPTION.—Inaugurator is a dapple bay with black points, 15 hands at heines high, and weights 1160 pounds. It is record in Ore on is 2.344, go ten days after leaving the stand at Salom three years ago, and in trials has shown. 264. In California, three miles in 7:39.
PEDICHECK.—Inaugura ion was sired by California Alexander, (200), by Geo. M. Patchen, J.-. (31), by Geo. M. Patchen, J.-. (31), by Geo. M. Patchen, J.-. (31), by Geo. M. Patchen, descender, (200), by Cassins M. Clay, (18) by therey, by Andrew Myckston, (4), by Young Ba haw, by imported Grand Bashaw.

M. Patchen, (ed.), by Andre M. Patchen, (ed.), by Andre W Jeck-on, (4), by Young Ba haw, by imported Grand Bashaw.

Inaugurations dam was imported from New York by the late J. W. Britten, and sired by the noted horse Hoselane's Grey Messanger (156) sire of Flonde, Young A lie, Young A m. rica, Ledger Colt, P-ivateer, etc.

Alexander, (sire of Inauguration), got his record of 2:31 in he seventh heat of a race. Bud i oble drove him a trial in Sacramento in 2:26. He also trotted 3 miles in 7:544. Of his get the following are see well known as to only need mentioning: N-life Patchen, 2:27; Nellance, 2:23; Sonoma, 2:37; Tommy Dodd, 2:24; and Alexander Button, 3-yr-old record, 2:26j.

28T Mares from a distance will be received and cared for same as owner? mares are, but will not be responsible for accidents. Mares will be charged 50 cents per week for p sturage.

C. T. P'& EX P.E.

for p sturage. Ma apritt

The Thoroughbred Stallion

Will make Season of 1884, as follows:

At L. S. Scott's Livery Stable, Salem, on Fridays and
Saturdays; Sundays at farm of John Key's, Howell
Prairie—where good pasturage is secured for accommodation of mares from a distance; M. ndays at Dixe;
uesdays at Dallas, and Wednesdays at Independence.

Beacription, —Woodbury is a beautiful manogany
bay, 13 years old, 15h hands high, weighing 1176 bis,
74 inches around the heart, perfect symetry, with immense power and substance stamp him second to no
Stallion in America.

Pedigree. —Woodbury was sired by Woodburn;
dam Moss Rose, by imported Knight of St. George, he
by Irish Bird Catcher. Woodburn by Lexington, he by
Boston, he by Timoleon, he by Sir Ar hie, he by liap,

I will add \$500 to a -weepstake of \$50 entrance, half forfalt, to be trotted for in the fall of 1887, by Woo bury's feats of 1885. Contest to be one u-lie heats, two in three, in harness; weight of diever to be 185 bs. The contest in all other respects to be governed by National rules; \$25 to be paid 1s' day of June, 1834, and \$25 to be paid by 12 o'clock moon of the day of the race; to be trotted on the track that will add nost money, which money shall be added to the main-take. To be divided into three moneys—40 perce int. to first, 25 per cent. to second, and 15 per cent, to third horse.

I will also ask \$250 to a sweepstake of \$25 entrance, half forfeit; to be run for in the fall of 1887, by Woodburys feats of 1885, to be contested over the trac. this will add most money; added money, forfeits and entries vill add most though 1850 to be paid by the first day

burys foals of 1880, to be carried to the will add most money; added money, forfeits and entries all to go with stake, \$12.65 to be paid by the first day June. 1886, and balance by 12 o'c ock noon of the day of the race. Any and all stalli me in all parts of the world are invited to participate on equal terms, and conditions with Wossbury in this running race. Money to be divided as follows: Fifty per cent. to first, 25 to secund, 16 to third, 10 to fourth. The race to be a single dash of three-fourths of a mile.

This shy, —To insure, \$50, payable when the mare is known to be in feal.

For further particulars see circulars, to be had by applying to

B. E. WELLS, Proprietor, Salem, Oregon.

The Pure Bred Kentucky Jack GIANT

Rred by Robert Lee, Mercer Co., Ey.
PEDIGREE....Giant was fealed on May 25, 1875;
s red by Donald, a mammoth Jack owned by Mr. Stegall
of Boyer county, Kentucky; dan Jenect, owned by
Sampson & Horrier; Jennet by Renlett, owned in
Woo for county, Kentucky. For three years Giant
was in the stud in Kentucky, and proved to be a fine
sire as well as a sure foal getter.
Terms.-Season, 250; Insurance, 830.

The Fine Trotting Stallion

The Fine Trotting Stallion

MAC."

Record 1:16. Bay View Park, San Francisco.

PEDIGREE..- The following pedigree is from Wallace's Trotting Rogister: Maswas sired by Sawer's Colt, he by Stockbridge Chiefs dam by Sir Charles, he by iurdesk Mawk. Stockbridge Chiefs dam by Sir Charles, he by iurdesk Messinger, he by Bown by Sir Charles, he by the Washing, he by Pox. Dam of Sawyer colt was Sin Jose Damsel, by Easton's David Hill, he by Vermont Black Hawk; her dam the dam of Dashaway, the celebrated two-mile horse. Mac's dam was by General Taylor, out of a thoroughbred mare imported to the State from Missouri, by — Haskell, Esq. Gen. Taylor by the famous Morse horse, he by imported Norman from Erance. Dam of Marse horse by Ogden's Messenger, he by imported Hightyer, grand dam by Jersey Eclipse. Terms.—Season, 235; Insurance, 835.

The Imported Clydesdale MARQUIS.

Marquis is too well an own to require an extended description here. His terms are the same as Mac's. All the above will stand as follows: at Ford & Minto's stable, in Salem, on Thurseay, Friday and Saturday of each week. The remainder of the time at my farm in the Walco Hills.

Marce from a distance pastured at \$1.50 per moinh. No responsibility assumed for accidents or escapes, but exercise due care and caution to prevent them.

For further particulars address:

ert This Out of the Agent's war was mile

The Imported Carriage Stallion

Will make the season of 1884 as follows:

Sublimity.—At G. S. Dewning's, two miles north of Sublimity, on Mondays and Tue-day foreroons.

Silverion.—Tue-day afternoons and Wednesdays.

Silverion.—At Ford & Minio's stable, on Thursdays, Fridays and Satur ays.

TERMS: Season, \$20; Insurance, \$10. Marse Sred by seas an payable at least two rounds. Insurance when the mars is known to be with foal, or the animal is disposed of or traded off. Parties disposing of mares bred by insurance will be held responsible for the insurance money. Every care taken to prevent accidents but responsible for now. asturing for mares from a cistance at reasonable rates.

BENGRIFTISM.—KING TOM is a bright bay with black poin s; 10.1-2 hand high; weight 1400; free from blemish; fine carriage horse; sure foal getter.

FEDIGUEE.—KING TOM was foaled in 1877; he you'd king Tom. Old King Tom is a bright bay, and stards 16 hands; bred at Woofford Farm Kentineky; foaled I 1886; got by Lexington: 1st dam, Tokay by imp. Yorkshire; 2d dam, Miss Martin, sister to Garge Martin, by Garrison's Fingaree; 3d dam, Gabriel, by Sir Archi, et al. Miss. In the Amily of Martin, by Garrison's Fingaree; Martin, b

The Highly Bred Trotting Stallion MASON CHIEF.

The Thoroughbred Stallion

Al-Bute,

For a Limited Number of Good Mares, Will m & the season of 1884, from April 1
to July 1, at La Fayett. Mondays and
Tuesdays At Home Farm. Wedness
days and Thursdays. Salem. At Gaines
rishers Stable, Fridays and Saturdays.
Terms:—Single service, \$15; Season, \$25; Insuran e,

Terms:—Single service, \$15; Season, \$25; Insuran e, \$30

DESCRIPTION.—Al-Bute is a beautiful dark sercel, 16 hands high; won the sweep-takes for 2-year olds, at the S ate Fair, and in trails showed wonderful speed. Bred by Mr. Basket, of Polk county, (regon.

FEDBLEEE—Sired by George Wilkes, he by Asteoid, out of Mollie Jackson, she by Lexington First dam Sparrow Hawk, by Humboldt; 2d dam Mary Mess, by imported Glencoe. Homboldt, (one of Al-Bute's sires) was by Pa-file Laplander, by old Laplander, he by Flygelator, he by the celebrated running horse S-a Gull, by Expedition, by Pegasaus, he by the matchles horse Eclipse of England. Humboldts dem, Julia Walker. by Lu as, he by Stockholder, he by old Sir Avchie; grand dam by Juno, by Diomede; great grand dam by Juno, by Diomede; area grand dam by Juno, by

Imported Clydesdale Stailion

SIR STAFFORD,
Four Years old in July,
weighed 1700 pounds the first

PEDIGREE —Foaled 'uly 12, 1880; bred by A. & R. Brownlee, Boyslde, Newman's Lanarkshire; sire Baron Renfrew, dam Mary of Boyside, by Cummock Jock. Baron Renfrew is one of the best breeding Stallions in

Percheron-Norman Horse ST. GEORGE.

Sired by WIBE-AWAKE, dam from W. C. Myer's FLEURY, grand-dam from WHITE PRINCE, great grand-dam from Dalany's DOUGLAS. He is large in tize, has good style and fine action. He is a true type of his sire, wIDE-AWAKE.

Minto, Selem, from Tuesday until Saturday night of each week through the areaon.

Termar-SIR GEORGE, \$15 for season, \$20 to insure.

SIR STAFFORD, \$25 for season; \$35 to insure.

Fietcher & Savage, Frep.

English Draft Horse COL. MESSENGER

This fine stallion was raised by Mr. Newhouse, of Albany. He is 7 years old May 1, 1884, stands 165 hands, is a dark chestnut sorrel. His sire was an imported English Draft horse and the dam goes beck to Messenger stock in Ohio. This Orezon bred stallion weighes 1,600, is of excellent draft stock, far superior to the common Percheron or Clydesdale, and shows pegeny that cannot be beaten in the state. COL. MESSENGER will stand for the season of 1884, as follows:

Gervals.—City Feed Stables, Monday and Tuesday.

Berock.—At Criss stable, on Falem road, half a mile south of Brooks, on Wednesday and Thursday.

Salem.—Fridays and Saturday, at Ford & Minto's livery stable.

Te mas: For the Sasson, \$15; Insurance, \$20.

For further particulars inquire of
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R. W. Carey, Salem, Ogn. Imp rter and Breeder of



BERDESY, ANGL'S and JERSEY CATTLE. Cotswold, "hropshire, and American or Improved igh Mer ne Sheep of the best Vermont blood. Also t Nosed, dished fees, English Berkehlires, Service

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CABBAGE AND STRAWPERRY PLANTS, 50 cts
per hundred. TOMATO PLANTS, \$1.30 per
hundred Furnished in their season. I sm still growinv plants for be market. Send for Phant Circular
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Tonic !

Malaria Indigestion, Dyspepsia,
Loss of Appetite, Nervousness,
Goneral Debility.

Through over-wo k and all droders of the Stomach
and Liver. This is just the cason of the year when
the Tonic is of inestimable value. During the Spring
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Nothing is so effectual as HERLY'S DANDELION
TONIC. Ask your druggist for a bottle, and take
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