# UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK

Oregon Illstorical Society.

PIONEER BANK OF ASHLAND

# Security--Service

CAPITAL, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS \$175,000.00

DEPOSITORY OF GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANK FUNDS

GEORGE HORINE.

World's Champion High Jump-

er Sure to Go to Stockholm.

Photo by American Press Association.

ANCIENT SURGERY.

They Used a File In Trepanning Op-

erations In Historiates' Time.

delicate an operation as trepanning is

So far as actual records go, Hippo-

crates gives us the earliest account.

He wrote treatises on fractures, dislo-

which he described the method of pro-

cedure to be followed in the case of a

cut away a piece of bone so that the

pressure on the brain might be re-

time and later of a file being used for

this purpose, which at a time when

anaesthetics were undreamed of must

According to Dr. T. Rice Holmes, the

operation of removing pieces of bone

was performed long before historic

times. The effects on the skull are

easily seen after death and are visible

From inspection of certain skulls of

formed with a stone implement.-Lon-

WATER OF THE WORLD.

Outgrows the Rainfall?

that uses weighing scales for testi-

mony-scales that cannot lie," has

found that the average individual uses

The vegetables he consumes require

about 400 tons for their growth, and

his annual meat supply of 200 pounds

uses up no less than 4,000 tons of

Using this figure as a basis, Dr. Mc-

Gee shows that when the population

of the United States has reached 1,017,-

000,000, which he thinks will occur

about A. D. 2210, every drop of the

annual rainfall will be required to

maintain the food supply, and no fur-

ther increase of inhabitants will be

The present inhabitants of the entire

world, estimated at about 1,500,000,000,

can be increased to 20,000,000,000 if

the total annual rainfall of earth re-

mains as it is today-that is, thirteen

times the present population will

Dr. McGee's estimates, however,

leave quite out of account the ques-

tion of tapping the oceans, which is

crowd the earth to its limit.

Dr. McGee, an American scientist.

so long as the bones are preserved.

have been, to say the least, painful.

one of the oldest.

lieved.

don Standard.

water.

possible.

zine.

here is no doub, that some rough

#### DR. W. EARL BLAKE DENTIST

First National Bank Bldg., Suite ! and 10. Entrance First Ave. Phones: Office, 109; Res., 488-R.

#### DR. J. E. ENDELMAN DENTIST

Citizens Banking & Trust Co. Bldg. Suite 3 & 4 ASHLAND, ORE.

#### DR. F. H. JOHNSON, DENTIST,

Beaver Bldg., East Main and First Sts., Ashland, Oregon. Phones: Office 178, Res. 550-Y.

### DR. J. S. PARSON,

Physician and Surgeon.

Office at Residence, Main Street Phone 242 J.

#### G. W. GREGG, M. D. Physician and Surgeon

Office: 1 and 2 Citizens Banking and Trust Co. building, Phone 69. Residence: 93 Bush Street, Residence phone 230 R.
Office hours: 9 to 12a, m., 2 to 5 p. m. Calls answered day or night.

#### DR. H. M. SHAW. DR. MATTIE B. SHAW.

Office and residence, 108 First avenue, Ashland, Ore. Phone 157. Calls answered day or night.

#### DR. A. W. BOSLOUGH, PHYSICIAN.

Office, Beaver Block. Office hours, 10 to 12 and 2 to 4. Sundays, 12 to 1. Phones: Res., 36; office, 22,

#### JULIAN P. JOHNSON, M. D. Physician and Surgeon Specialist in diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.

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#### A. J. FAWCETT, M. D. Homeopathic

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office, Payne Bldg., adjoining Citizens and Trust Co. Bldg. Residence, 9 Granite street.

### E. O. SMITH

## Architect

First National Bank Building. PHONE 33.

#### MODERN WOODMEN OF AMERICA Mahogany Camp, No. 6565, M. W. A., meets the 2d and 4th Friday each month in Memorial Hall.

O. E. Hurst, V. C.; G. H. Hedberg, Visiting neighbors are cordially invited to meet with us. CHAUTAUQUA PARK CLUB. Regular meetings of the Chautau-

#### qua Park Club second and fourth Fridays of each month at 2:30 p. m. MRS. F. R. MERRILL, Pres. MRS. JENNIE FAUCETT, Sec.

Civic Improvement Club. The regular meeting of the Ladies Civic Improvement Club will be held on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at 2:30 p. m., at the Commercial Club rooms.

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A Tonic, Alterative and Resolvent. The best remedy for Kidneys, Liver and Bowels. Kradicates Pimples, Eruptions and Disorders of the Skin. Purifies the Blood and gives Tone, Strength and Vigor to the entire system.

ADIES \$1000 Reward! I positively guarances for the my Great Saccessful 'S. R. C. COMPOUND' for women.

Promptly relieves the mest obstinate, longstanding female derangements, complaints and miseries within THREE to FIVE days. No more pain, suffering or interference with work. By MALIS! 50, Double Strength \$2.00 Ladies Booklet of Advice and Tectimonials FIREE. Send your order today.

Dr. Southington A. Co., Kansas City, Mo.

**\*\*\*\*** desire to get in touch with parties who may have gold dredging property for sale. Address G. A. SPARKS. 78-32t Redding, Cali.

\*\*\* Weekly Oregonian and Ashland at least a possibility.-London Maga-Tidings one year, \$2.50.

# DONATION

By OLIVER J. LARNED

"You think you would make a good burglar, do you-never get caught and taken. You wouldn't have the coolness to save yourself.".

"I wouldn't mind trying it just once." "I'll give you an inducement. I'll bet you a hundred you won't go into the house of some eminently respectable family-whom you don't know, mind you-and rob them of some article."

"That's just the kind of a job I'd like to try. The danger in it would make it fearfully interesting."

"And if you got caught it would give you an excellent opportunity to show your presence of mind."

"So it would. I think I'll go you." "Here's my check. We'll put the stakes in Hawkins' hands."

This dialogue occurred between Dick Thurston and Ned Chamberlin at a club, and the next night Chamberlin in evening dress sallied forth to burgiartze a gentleman's dwelling. He walked slowly up an aristocratic avenue, and, selecting a house midway between two street lamps and standing well back in shadow, he entered the yard and, takng the parts of a burglar's jimmy from his side pocket, began to screw them together in order to secure the length of handle required for leverage. Then, mounting a side porch, he pried up a window and entered a room.

He stood listening for awhile, but, hearing no sound, began to explore. A faint light from without barely enabled him to move without stumbling against anything, and he got his hand on a large uncovered table. Suspecting he was in a drawing room, he was hunting for the sideboard, when there was a sudden burst of light. A young lady stood at the door of the room, with her finger on an electric button. She appeared astonished, not at finding some one in the room, but some one in evening costume.

Chamberliu braced himself for the encounter. It was his right, under the provisions of the bet, to tell any story be pleased, and he decided to tell the

"I beg pardon for the trespass," he sald, "but I am sure-that is, if you are a woman of the world-1 shall have your sympathy after you have heard the reason for my being here. Last night at the - club I bet a friend a hundred dollars that I would burglarize a dwelling, bringing him some stolen article to prove the robbery. If you will permit me to take away a spoon I will be happy to donate my winnings to any charity you may

softly and did not seem one to be down half masticated food with water. afraid of. Nevertheless she considerform of surgery must have existed ed him to be one of those villains who from very ancient times, but it is dress themselves like gentlemen for strange to find that so complex and the purpose of aiding them to noodwink whoever they may meet. She pretended to believe his story and, going to a sideboard, opened a drawer and took out a silver spoon with the family initial letter on it. This she tossed cations and wounds of the head, in on the dining table and stood waiting for him to withdraw. He saw by the pallor on her face and other signs fractured skull. His direction was to that she was badly frightened, and he felt a pang at having caused her annoyance. So instead of going at once he stopped to reassure her. Taking a There are also records about this card from his pocket and a pencil, be asked her to what institution be should send a donation. She was not especially interested in any and for a moment could not think of any. While she was trying to do so an elderly zentleman, with a gray mustache, stepped into the room,

The girl turned paler still, if that were possible, fearing that the story would not go down with the newcomer and there would be trouble.

the later stone age in ancient Britain "Uncle," she said, "this gentleman Dr. Holmes has come to the conclusion has made a bet that he would rob this that some of these had undergone the house." operation, which must have been per-

"Indeed!" said the nucle quietly. "Yes, at the - club. He is to win \$100 and give it to any charity I may suggest."

"A bundred dollars! That's no price for a gentleman burglar to pay for the What Will We Do When the Population privilege of robbing a house. He might have got away with \$5,000 or \$6,000 worth of property. Couldn't 'who follows the form of investigation

you make it \$1,000, sir?" Chamberlin was very rich, but rich men don't like to part with their mon ey any better than poor men. He said he might double the amount of his directly or indirectly about 4,400 tons winnings. The gentleman stepped to of water every year. He drinks a ton. a telephone in the ball and called for a police station.

> Chamberlin was cornered. He called out that he would make his donation

> "I have called the police," said the gentleman; "it will now cost \$2,000." "Done!" cried Chamberlin, fearing that before be could assent the price of his experiment would go up another thousand.

> "All right," remarked the gentleman. Never mind the police. Have you a blank check in your pocket, sir? If so please make the amount payable to St. Luke's hospital."

Chamberlin, who carried a checkbook always with him, wrote a check for \$2,000 and handed it to the gentleman, who took it and said: "Gwendolin, this is Mr. Chamberlin.

met him once at his club, but he has forgotten me. He can afford to pay for any freak in which he may choose

"Goodness gracious!" from Gwen.

### ITALY'S LUCKY TRAMPS.

The State Shelters Them and Food and Drink Come Easy.

Assuredly the tramp in Italy is a man to be envied! Save for a coat to his back and shoes to his feet there are few things which he need worry about as he passes from village to village in that country of blue skies and sunshine. Food he can find in the vineyards and on the fig trees, drink is obtainable almost for nothing, so plenall that? I'd like to see you try it. A fiful is wine, and shelter is provided silk stocking like you would soon be for him gratis by a benevolent government.

"I was often struck during my recent journey in northern Italy by the delightful public dormitories which are erected by the roadsides throughout the country, especially in the valleys leading from the Mediterranean coast to the hill towns of Liguria.

I visited a dormitorio publico on the highway near Camporosso, in the Nervia valley, and surely no wayfarer could desire a more charming resting place. The authorities have placed it under the shade of the olive trees, so that, however hot the sun may be. the footsore traveler can obtain his much peeded siesta in a perfectly cool place. It looked so attractive, standing there in the shade, that I myself was almost tempted to escape from the sunshine and seek refuge beneath its hospitable roof."-Wide World Maga-

#### SCOTCH TERRIERS.

Their Origin and the Conditions That Made Them a Necessity.

In ancient times each district in the highlands had its "todhunter," whose duty it was to see carefully to it that the then flourishing firm of fox, otter and company did not do a too prosperous business in lamb and poultry. Sometimes these todhunters were of "the laird's men," sometimes they were supported by the whole community of small farmers and grazers, but always they were local dignituries. There was honor and considerable profit in their office, and in time it came to be more or less hereditary. Their duty was simple. They waged a war of extermination against the vermin, which, however, was a very different matter from the good old English sport of fox hunt-

In the rough country horse and hound would have been worse than useless, and Reynard made his den in E.sgance in its Architecture and in its such rocky ground that he could not be dug out. The sole solution was a dog small enough to follow the fox or otter or badger or wild cat into his lair, strong enough to bring him out dead or alive and game enough to do both. A dog developed from this necessity, and that dog was the ancestor of the present day Scottish terrier. - William Haynes in Outing.

#### Water at Meals,

There is a very popular fallacy abroad-namely, that a person should never drink water with his meals. The girl by this time had regained There is one and only one danger in her composure, for Chamberlin spoke this. That is the temptation to wash There is one distinct advantage in the digestion of food when water is taken with the meals. As food is swallowed it goes to the stomach in a lump about the consistency of a bread dressing. One can see that it requires a great length of time for the digestive inices to penetrate the mass and come in contact with the food particles. If the food is diluted with water the digestive juices can easily have access to it. In this and in other ways water keeps the digestive tract clean. If people drank enough water there would be no operations for appendicitis.-Kansas Industrialist.

### Why Animals Fear Man.

The universal antipathy of animated nature for man can scarcely be explained as the teaching of experience. Man has played his role of universal meddler for too short a time to have impressed himself on the memory of each individual line. There must be something in his attitude of mind that communicates itself to them and induces its proper automatic reflex. The mouse that runs over the lion's foot and gnaws at his bone goes to earth. like a flash when man comes near. The bee hangs in the air and then goes on because man stands by her favorite foxglove. Even the witless snake stirs in its sun smitten sleep and is moved by a feeling in the air to seek its den .-London Nation.

### Following the Rule.

"Barbara," the teacher scolded, "your writing exercise is very nice except the last line, which is drendful. Why do the letters stagger and fall over one another in that disgraceful

Barbara raised reproachful blue eyes wet with tears. "You 'ticularly said write every line better than the last!" she reminded her mentor.-New York

#### The Real Reason. Freddie-Mamma, me face is dirty.

Please wash it. Mamma - Freddie. where in the world do you learn to say "me face," like a little street arab? Why don't you say "my face is dirty?" Freddie-Because your face isn't dirty.-St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

### His Efforts.

"What did you do to eatch that cold?" "Oh. ran after it for a couple of Marathon sprints and then finally overtook to by borrowing a friend's racing car." - Baltimore American.

### The Necessity Removed.

Baker-Manning's operation has been restponed indefinitely. Barker-Why's that? Baker-His surgeon's wife has inherited a large fortune.-Life.

A. McCALLEN, President. C. H. VAUPEL, Vice-President.

L. L. MULIT, Cashler.

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Capital-Surplus and Stockholders' Liability, \$130,000 ASSETS OVER HALF A MILLION Issues Foreign Exchange, Travelers' Checks and Letters of Credit. Pays 4 per cent Interest on Deposits.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT

, } }

WILLIAM VINCENT ASTOR

Who by His Father's Death Becomes Head of the Family.



Photo by American Press Association,

## THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE.

Appointments,

The president's office is an effipse in plan. A triple bay window forms one end and at the other is an open fireplace. Four doors, opening inward, are equally disposed, two on each side. and are curved to conform with the curve of the wall. The tall windows are hung with stately, heavy curtains and are flanked by bookcases set into the wall.

The fireplace is incased in fine marble, and fluted ionic columns support the mantel, on which stands a bell glass covered clock, flanked by candelabra. In the fireplace are complete preparations for a wood fire. Even the paper is placed under the logs, ready to ignite.

The style of the room is classic colonial, and the woodwork is painted a creamy white with blue white embellishment. Each of the four large ornate door frames is surmounted by a rich pediment. The wall is covered by a warm olive green burlan, which extends up from a paneled wainscot to a wide, elaborate molding or entablature of plain plaster. A flat dome of this virgin plaster surmounts the room and gathers in its shallow, inverted basin the light from the bay window and gives play to every tint and shade

Pendent from the middle is a chandelier of electric candles, and triple groups of the same adorn the wall between the doors and windows,-Wiltiam S. Nortenheim in National MagHOUSE OF COMPORT

Powell Street at O'Farrell SAN FRANCISCO

Best located and most popular hotel in the city. Headquarters for Oregonians; commodious lobby: running ice water in each room; metropolitan service. Bus at train. A la carte service. Ideal stopping place for ladies traveling

> Management. CHESTER W. KELLEY.

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The Star Laundry and French Dry Seaning Co. do all their work under one roof, with one rent, one telephone service, one wagon service. The same dry-rooms, rooms and extractor use in both departments.

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TELEPHONE 64.

WE CLEAN AND BLOCK HATS. **\*** 

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## Blacksmith

Is again doing business at the old stand,

## Cor. First Ave. and C Streets

In his new shop. He has all the latest improved machinery for turning out work with neatness and dispatch. The shop is up to date in all departments. None but

First-Class Workmen Employed

# SUMMER VACATIONS

To the East Rose Festival Elks' Convention

23-26-29-30-31.



SEASHORE OF MOUNTAINS

Round Trip tickets to the principal cities of the East, going or returning through California, or via Portland. Going limit 15 days, final return limit October 31, on sale as follows:

SALE DATES: May 2-3-4-9-10-11-14-15-17-18-24- Aug. 1-2-3-6-7-12-15-16-22-23-

29-30-31 June 1-6-7-8-13-15-17-18-19-20- Sept. 4-5-6-7-8-11-12-30. 21-24-25-27-28-29.

2-3-6-7-11-12-15-16-20-22- Stop-overs going or returning

within the limit. NEWPORT-YAQUINA BAY

The home of the Rhododendron, an ideal place to spend the summer. Low round trip and week-end tickets. Reasonable hotel rates, out-

door amusements, bathing, boating, golf, fishing, etc. Low Fares to Meeting of Women's Clubs San Francisco, June 24 to July 6.

PACIFIC RAILWAY & NAVIGATION BEACHES Are now within easy reach by the P. R. & N. and a new field for a pleasant vacation opens. Week-end tickets now on sale and season

tickets from all points on sale June 1st. PORTLAND ROSE FESTIVAL

Opens June 10 and closes June 15. The greatest Floral Fiesta and Carnival of Pleasure yet held. Low round-trip tickets on sale from all points. For beautifully illustrated booklets describing Newport, Bay-

routes, stop-overs, etc., call on nearest Agent or write to JOHN M. SCOTT, General Passenger Agent, Portland, Oregon, B. P. O. E. (Elks) Convention, July 8 to 13, 1912.

ocean and other points, as well as information about Eastern fares,