One Year payable in advance...

gate several thousand dollars. Like al- degree upon the specify construction -if you can't write kindly, write any way. you can't pay the whole amount of your bill, shall have been completed. a portion of it will be thankfully received. ledge its receipt at their earliest conven-PLAINDEALER PUB CO.

BONDS AND DEMAND NOTES.

In the currency debate in the house Sperry of Conneticut said that the legal tender and treasury notes should be retired, because their existence was running the government into debt. The \$100,000,000 that has already been borrowed was pretty certain to be followed in February by another hond issue. The amount of legal tender and treasury notes now outstanding is in round numbers \$490,000,000. They are as much a debt of the government as any bond that has ever been issued. The difference between them and a bond is that they are payable on demand and draw no interest, while the bonds are payable at a stated time and bear interest. The government fully maintains its credit when it pays coin for the portion of legal tender or treasury notes that may be presented. Now the government will never be freed from all obligations to of distance by water that now lies cent could read only. Sixty-five per cent taken Hood's Sarsapaprovide for the redemption of its demand notes until all its demand notes have been redeemed. To do this would require a bond resus of \$490,000,000. So far the Cleveland administration has only issued bonds Trials and Tributations of Early to the amount of \$100,000,000. Adm tting that it may issue another than one-half of the amount that dore Abrahums last usek. would need to be issued to redsem !

COMMERCIAL WAR.

of goods from countries that persist as one of the brothers was kneeling at Number free men employed. in such discriminations. The notice the camp fire, the other brother hearing Wages, per year. served on Spain will be extended to a noise in a clump of timber not far off Wood consumed, value Germany, Denmark, France and stepped up toward it, thinking it might Miscellaneous supplies. other nations that Lave ruled out he a deer. Suddenly a shot was heard, Iron required, tons American products. It is a great and a bullet passed through the calf of Coke required, tons pity that such a threat should have the legs of both boys, the same bollet Number stoves and raeges manubecome necessary. The administrat wounding both of them. Pretty soon factured tion started out less than two years ago to conquer the markets of the world. Its first step was to let the world. Its first step was to let the pared for battle. We mounted on our world into our own market. Now worn out ponies and started northward, dry moulding room and cupola, 56; that the great manufacturing nations the Indians following. We had made mounting and fitting, 44; steel range and have got their goods into our market but little advance ere we heard cow bells, tin shop, 5; warshouse and shipping deon much more favorable terms than and we soon met with a company on partment, 4; nickel plating, 12; misabout and shut American products Indians to cease pursuit. Fortunately and softest American iron is used in the STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS. trom their markets.

PLAINDEALER secured over 300 new the wounds to cleanse them, this made propriated \$98,850 for the current exsubscribers, and yet we made no the boys wince and pained them more penses of the penitentiary for the en-"blow" over the matter. Many peo- than the shot itself. We arrived safely soing two years, and in addition thereto ple have expressed the opinion that home in the valley, and the boys soon the sum of \$25,500 for building purposes. we do not "toot our horn" as we recovered from the wounds. These lines Of the amount appropriated for mainshould. Perhaps we do not, but a have been hastily written, and we may tainance \$72,649.55 have been spent, and LOCAL newspaper that is always telling again reports reminiscences relating to of the building fund only \$12,296 have about its good merits and what a early times in Oregon. great sheet it is reminds one very forcible of the old say that "self praise is balf slander"

The New York edition of the Ore- cudgel, and has the advantage over the under slope in left ear. nseful information, mostly relating producing any visible wound. It is with W. C. Tipton's brand is "T P" on to Portland and vicinity. Several difficulty that the belated wanderer who has been robbed in some street of Paris can persuade the authorities that his tale borses. Ear mark, crop off of right ear rural districts, and Roseburg and the is a true one, being able to show no evi- and upper bit in left.

THE NICARAGUA CANAL.

The Nicaragua canal must and will be built. The important question is whether this shall be done List of Oregon Convicts under the auspices of the government of the United States or by the use of credit or capital to be furnished and controlled by capitalists of Europe. This is the question now before con- 419 gress for decision, and there should be but one answer, and that answer ie, it should be built under the au- What Is Required to Feed the Con-PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT pices of our government, and be en-In posting our books for the year 1894 tirely under us control and managedebted to us in small amounts which aggre- Pacific coast will down in a great

ness-not for investment or speculation. largest body of timber now standing doubt, last) report it is ascertained that partment of instruction. Our creditors are in the same fix, and are in this country, into it is of size and since the report made January 1, 1893. The professional work of the normal crowding us. Consequently we are come quality that can not be found else-

any of it, let us know that fact also. We and progressive of the world's popu-duction 1, riot 2, malicious injury to uniform, free pianos, bathrooms, washing would be pleased to have every person re- lation, are seeking for an outlet for property 2, adultery 2, other charges 32 and ironing room for girls, field sports ceiring a statement of account to acknow the products of their labor. The de total 806. mand for more direct and cheaper communication between the western can seil, for the American people, and congratulate myself on the fact that the most careful examinations have the most careful examinations have the most careful examinations have shire 1, Washington 9, Scotland 11,

> cal, and prosperous work." ilization of the age, the crowning can 565, foreign born 240; making the work of the century, and of far grand total 806, between New York and Portland.

> > REMINISCENT.

Ploneers.

Mrs. N. T. Day of Wilburspent several \$100,000,000, the total would be less days here with her daughter Mrs. Isa-Mrs. Day is the daughter of John M. Forcest who crossed the plains to Oregon 37 heathers; 157 nothingarians. The demand notes with. If bank cur- in 1845. Mr. Forrest had always lived a character of the off-me of 141 was reacy should be issued in place of frontier life. He was jorn in Tennessee, against the person; the against property, government demand notes, such bank moved at an early age to likuois, went and 10 against public morals. On the notes would be redeemable in coin. from Himois to Texas, back from Texas, first of January last the total of the in-The banks naturally, so long as there to Ifliness, and moved from Illiness to makes was 366, and in the present it i were demand notes in circulation, Platte county, Missouri, in 1837, and 350. would gather them in and get their moved from Missouri to Oregon in 1845 To level the average of about 349 concoin out of the treasury, pretty much with wife and eight children. Imagine vices the commissariat department rethe responsibility resting upon a man quired in 1835 a supply of 131,374 with such a family, ventoring upon such pounds of dreserd beef; in 1884, 130,005

hazardous and dangerous trip of two | -an average of about 11,000 pounds a thousand miles through an almost track. wonth. Flour: White 154,000 and less desert, and infested by savage tribes 148,000 pounds respectively; other flour It is somewhat singular that an of Indians, who, at any moment 3,400 pounds in 1893 and 3,500 in 1894. administration which has made the might have massacred the whole family Of beans there were used, in 1893, 34. fostering of foreign trade its especial with impunity. It required a courage 105 pounds; in 1804 25,974. Pork 9,023 to take exclusive sale for this vicinity. purpose should find on its hands a and endurance of the most undaunted and about 10,000 pounds respectively. kind of commercial war. The repeal character. Mr. Forrest was at one time Some other stems of use which run of the McKinley tariff, carrying with county judge of Yambill county. He has within a few pounds the same from year N. it the reciprocity clause under which been some years deceased. His daughter, to year are: Salt 10,500 pounds; rice certain foreign nations were increasing their trade with the United States has provided rappeals on the states and apples this article accompanied her father, in States, has provoked represals on the fact he drove a team for him on that 274,380 pounds; squashes 18,679; cabpart of some of these nations. The weary travel, and fortunately and hap-bage 16,030; onlone 6,547; string beans administration has been forced to pily for him he married his eldest daugh- 5,848; carrots 4,081; turnips 3.697; and take note of this hostile foreign atti- ter on their arrival in Oregon. That tomatoes 3,550 pounds, besides minor tude. A Washington special says marriage occured on the 19th day of supplies. that the state department has in- March, 1846, the first marriage ever con- The stove foundry and machine shops formed the Spanish government that summated in Polt county. Two of Mr. are now under the state's control in c. nif discriminations against the United Forcest's sons, brothers of Mrs. N. T. nection with the penitentiary and the States do not cease the president will Day, were shot on Cow Creek, Douglas following figures will give an idea of the exercise the authority vested in him county is the fall of 1849. We were re- magnitude of the business done during by congress to stop the importation turning from California. We camped on the past year, the estimates being closely congress to stop the importation con Creek one night. In the morning approximated to the exact figure:

in the last thirty years they turn their way to California. This caused the cellaneous, 19. Only the finest quality there was a physician in this company foundry and to attain the requisite During the past three months the brothers. A silk handkerdief was forn in stripe, and the strips drawn through. At its last ression the legislature ap-

Gutta Percha (Clubs.

French footpads have adopted a new weapon with which to assault travelers "17" on left hip of cattle and left shoulder at night. It is a hollow gutta percha of horses. Ear mark, swallow-fork and Umpqua valley came in for their gang was captured in Paris a short time Or. Price's Cream Baking Powder ago who were using these weapons.

REPORT OF THE "PEN."

and Crimes.

GUILTY OF LARCENY.

victs for One Year.

Where there are so many small accounts it consisting of ship building points on selling liquor to Indians 2, solomy 2, as- training. is next to impossible to keep all of them cor- the Atlantic coast. English ship sault to kill and with dangerous weapons rectly, hence when you receive a statement builders now obtain this class of tim- 34, embezzlement 5, arson 4, perjury and gratulated on its heathful location in the and think it is incorrect, even if you ber from the shores of the Baltie sea subordination 3, adding escape of prison- mountains, good water, and its moral and think it is incorrect, even if you have paid it and we failed to give you and from Norway. This trade as credit, don't "fly of the handle" and get well as that of manufactured in mber. Well as that of manufactured in mber. This trade as that of manufactured in mber. This trade as that of manufactured in mber. This trade as the first of the states mails o, biguing 3, counterfactured in mber. The states mails of the states mails of the states and life diplomas, has Sunday after-teriening and passing same 9, may have noon lectures, good apparatus, latest will naturally be transferred to this 2 rothing postoffice 2, uttering forged heating appliance, the cheap board, dorcoast when the Nicaragua canal checks 3, Leest 4, sending obscene mat-Over two millions of people on ing 2, procuration 2, defrauding the gov out the buildings, literary societies, re-

> Pacific coast and the markets of Carolina 2, North Dakota 4. South Da- mal second to no other school in the Europe increases with our growth; kota 2, Florida 2, Georgia 2, Illinois 46, state.—Oregonian. and the people of this coast appeal in lows 22, Indiana 23, Kansas 5, Kentucky no uncerta'n tones to the 'nation for 9, Louisiana 10, Missouri 36, Michigan 15, the rehef of their oppressed indus- Maine 17, Montana 6, Mississippi 2. tries. Goal Grant in 1881 speaking Massachusetts 19, Maryland 2, New York of the Nicaragua canal said, "I com- 83, New Jersey 7, New Mexico 1. Ne mend an American canal, on American seil, for the American people, and Pennsylvania 31. Rhode Island 1, Texas

demonstrated that the route standing Sweden 13, Russia 5, Italy 14, Austria 2, in this attitude before the world is Germany 42, England 29, Ireland 21, the Nicaragua canal, which com- West Indies 2, China 35, France 5, Cam mends itself as a judicious, economi- ada 34, Norway 3, Wales 2, Belgium 4. Switzerland 4, Japan 3, Spain 3, Den-The Nicaragua canal would be the mark 3, Argentine 1, Holland 2, Unmost enduring monument to the civ. known 3. Total of nativities: Ameri-

greater importance to the western of age; 371 between 30 and 40 years; Of this number 79 were under 20 years hemisphere than the Suez canal is to 81 between 40 and 50 years; 17 between the eastern. Let the canal be built 60 and 80 years; I over 80 years; the and that speedily, and then will be average age being 31 years. Six per cent annihilated the 10,000 miles of excess could neither read nor write and four per has improved in looks came of poor parents; twenty per cent of comfortable parents; and fifteen of with much benefit. I am satisfied ifood's Sarsa well-to-do, or unknown parentage, Branda P. LMERY, 348 Sixth St., Portland, Orc. sighty five per cent were city born and fifty per cert in the country. Fighty per celft acknowledged having been more or less addicted to drink, and sixty per cent attributed their downfall to liquor. Only twenty-one per cent were married. In religious 278 were nominally Procest-

.\$42,000

who dressed the wounds of the two fluidity the best imported Scotch iron is

Proxice. been expended.

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This state normal school was established by act of the legislature of 1885. Its growth was gradual only, until the ance has been continually on the in-

1894 closed with 34 graduates and 332 enrollment; 1895 will close with 51 graduates and an attendance of 400 for

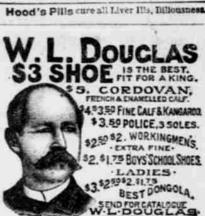
pelled to urge upon our friends the neces- where in the world. The forests of sity of the payment of the small amounts Maine have been so depleted of spar 42, manufacture 30, burglary 80, rob Any school may give academic instrucconvicts, marder in the second degree the normal idea is to train how to teach due us. Therefore we will at the earliest timbers that for many years cargoes cery and assault to rob 7, rape and aspossible moment render a statement of from the Pacific coast have been sent sault to consuit rape 27, largery 49, ob branches of study, but it remains for the ary 1, 1895, to every person indebted to us, around Cape Horn to supply the ne- taining money under false protuces 18. normal school to give the professional

ter through the mam and obscene writ- aid for poor students, water pipes throughand if it is not convenient for you to pay this coast, among the most energetic ernment I, fornication I, seduction 2, ab- cital contests, laboratory begun, school The nationality of these is given as fol- ernment in the boys' building, one of the lows: Arlzona I, Alabama I, Arkansas best cooks in the state for the boarding 2. Colorado 1, California 53, Connecticut hall, and more features to be added soon, and eastern states, and between the 3, Deleware 2, North Carolina 3, South in all making the Southern Oregon Nor-



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1895 May the new year bring peace

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Mr. and Mrs. F. Weatherly bave been spending the holidays in Gardiner. The Christmas merry making of our opening of the school in the new build- young people was postponed until New ings in September, 1893. Since then it Years. Several people came up from has been growing with wonderful rapid. Gardiner, and all seemed to have a good ity. New buildings have gone up, the time in defiance of the very bad weather faculty has been increased to 10 instruc- Dr. Ransome of Eikton has been attors, the courses of study have been re-tending a small child of S. Nottage, that modeled and extended, and the attend- had convulsions, and is now improved. Frank Wells came down from Elkton crease. The school year of 1893 close! with a four-horse load of pleasure seekwith 11 graduates and 215 enrollment; ers on the afternoon of the 31st. Bucklen's Arnten Salve. The Best Salve in the world for Cuts,

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in winter were a secondary matter tive after the Xmas campaign come to our store. A sum that wouldn't bur a pear pair of shoes in some places buys a good pair at our

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