

THE OREGON SENTINEL.

DUCKWATER CREEK—The Sentinel American publishes the following communication:

There is in buckwheat an essence or medicinal principle upon which its irritative qualities depend, and is called opus venenosus or "bee poison." This is one of the sources from whence the common honey obtains its poison; hence, the same disagreeable effects follow the immoderate use of honey when obtained from the buckwheat. The bee takes from the flower a portion of its medicinal virtue with the sugary matter of the plant, which, by passing through the internal laboratory of the insect, becomes separated into its primary constituents of opus venenosus and honey; the one being deposited in cells for the sustenance of the insect, and the other laid by within as a means of defense. Now, in making this separation in the chemical laboratory of the insect (or accident when the honey is taken in the honey while being robbed) it often occurs that portions of this poison are mixed with the honey, producing all the disagreeable effects which would result from the use of buckwheat itself. There is, perhaps, no article containing as great a percentage of this poisonous principle as that for food which has been in its various forms; and the sameness of its aroma with that given off by the common honey bee is a proof of its identity.

All poisonous insects and reptiles are healthy, active and vibrant in proportion to the plentiful supply of the poison they are enabled to derive from their food; and when feeding on such articles as yield them this supply their stings or bites are more violent than at other times. This I saw fully demonstrated last winter in transporting the honey bee over the Isthmus to California from the cool regions of the North. The sting from these bees, in the great number which were taken, had a more violent effect upon the human flesh. The nervous, warlike habits of the honey-bee during the period of the flowering of buckwheat fully corroborate the doctrine that this plant contains considerable quantities of poison, and it is on this principle that its irritating qualities depend.

The best remedy to prevent the disagreeable burning and itching sensation of the skin caused by a free use of buckwheat cakes, is carbonate of soda, (or an alkali of a similar nature) used in their raising, or taken internally when the itching has taken place in consequence of having eaten too freely of the cakes. And here let me state that an alkali of the above chemical nature, immediately taken and applied to the skin after a late or sting of the most poisonous insect or reptile, is a good antidote, and will, in most cases, save the unfortunate victim from any serious harm. RACINE, Wis., Feb. 25, 1861. S. W. Jewett.

In the Virginia Convention, on the 10th of April, the following resolutions were adopted: "Virginia will await a reasonable time for an answer to her proposition, but it is an indispensable condition that a specific policy be adopted to her proposed State, and not subject her to Federal authority nor reinforce the forts, or reoccupy forts, arsenals or other property, or exact payment of duties, and that all forts in the seceded States ought to be evacuated."

The Convention amended the thirteenth resolution and passed it, as follows: "In the opinion of this Convention the people of Virginia will regard any action of the Federal Government or of the Confederate States tending to produce a collision of forces pending the efforts to effect an adjustment of existing difficulties, as an invasion and injury to the interests of both, and they would regard any such action on the part of either as bearing them free to determine their own future policy."

In the Convention, the Unionists and some Conservatives opposed the adoption of President Lincoln's resolution, but the preamble and resolutions were adopted by 75 to 63. Gov. Wise voted no, Ballard Preston, Conservative, Alex. H. Stewart, Union, and George W. Randolph, Secessionist, were appointed Commissioners to wait on the President, and were to have left for Washington on the 9th.

The Hon. Thomas Corwin will not go to Mexico in the steamer from New Orleans, but will sail in a U. S. war vessel, perhaps the Commodore, from an Atlantic port, about the 10th inst. The Mexican Minister at Washington has written to the Governor of Vera Cruz to provide a strong escort for Mr. Corwin that city to the Capital, on account of the banditti infesting the road, and in compliance to the new Minister and Administration.

Being to an unfortunate accident or over sight, no appropriation was made for the pay of any of the officers of the Third Territory Government, organized last season. The Territory and other dignitaries must trust to the next Congress for compensation. They are supposed to favor an extra session.

One hundred and six fugitive slaves left Chicago on the night of the 7th, for Canada via the Michigan Southern Railroad. It is estimated that over one thousand fugitive slaves have arrived in Chicago since last Fall. The most of them have left since the recent arrest of five slaves by the U. S. Marshal.

The New York Evening Post's Washington dispatches state that Gen. Scott continues an active personal supervision of the military there, which is considered sufficient to protect the city. Guards around the Capitol and public buildings have been doubled and armed to the teeth.

It is asserted that Spain is preparing to seize San Domingo, an ultimatum, Hay, and that France is opposed to it. A special messenger on the Alexandria and Orange Railroad has been tarred and feathered because he was a Republican.

The N. Y. Tribune says that Mr. Way of New Hampshire, has resigned the Mission to Switzerland. Col. Ford was concentrating all his forces and heavy guns at Brazos.

The Legislature of Virginia adjourned sine die on the 8th. The Troy Times says it is rumored that Mr. Richardson, late Clerk of the Assembly, has purchased the interest of Thurlow Weed in the Albany Evening Journal, and that Mr. Weed is soon to assume a position on the staff of the New York Times as one of its editors and proprietors.

It is stated that the Wide Awake Battalion at Wilkesbarre, Penn., were so indignant that Lincoln did not "enforce the laws," that they met one night lately and made a bonfire of their caps and uniforms in the public square.

Leon Palmerston, in a speech to his constituents, advised that the American crisis, and expressed a fervent hope that, whatever the adjustment, it might be arrived at by peaceful means.

Out of 440 prisoners for life, sentenced during the last six years, in New York State, there remain in the three State Prisons only 82; 243 have been pardoned, and 104 have died.

At New York, on the 8th, several merchants protested against paying duties, claiming that they cannot be compelled to pay until the revenue laws are enforced in the whole country.

Oregon War Debt!

JOHN S. EDWARDS, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

OFFERS his services to the people of Oregon and Washington Territory, to prosecute their claims arising out of the late Indian War, for the payment of which Congress passed a law at its last session.

His reference is to the following letters from Gen. Joseph Lane, the Hon. J. W. Nesmith and Lansing Stout, and the Hon. Isaac I. Stevens, of Washington Territory, representatives in the last Congress:

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 4, 1861. Having known John S. Edwards, Esq., of Washington, D. C., long and well, I recommend him to the people of Oregon, and the Territory of Washington who have claims against the United States arising from the late Indian War, or otherwise, as a prompt, efficient and reliable Attorney, who will faithfully prosecute their claims, and promptly transmit the amount recovered. He has been for the last ten years successfully engaged in his profession in Washington, and no man has more of the confidence and respect of the Government and the public.

JOHN S. EDWARDS, 152m

NEW STOCK!

THE LARGEST, MOST COMPLETE EVER IN JACKSONVILLE.

J. NEUBER

Has recently received a large and diversified assortment of SPRING AND WEIGHT CLOCKS, SILVER WATCHES, DIAMOND JEWELRY, PEARL, EMERALD, and CAMEO SETS.

Together with a splendid lot of other JEWELRY

Breast Pins, Brooches, Ear-Rings, Finger Rings, Lockets, Buckles, Clasps, Bracelets, Sleeve Buttons, Necklaces, Watch-Chains, and Seals.

Of every description. Also GOLD PENS, with Gold and Silver and Pearl Holders.

Gold and Silver Thumbless, SILVER WARE, Spoons, Table Sets, and Ladies' Small Work Sets.

All of which will be sold at low prices and warranted.

J. NEUBER still continues REPAIR WATCHES, JEWELRY and CLOCKS, as heretofore, in the best manner and with dispatch. All articles in his line manufactured promptly and with neatness. Call and see his stock at the old stand, corner of Third and California streets, Jacksonville. 441f.

I. D. HAINES, R. H. HAINES

HAINES & BRO.

(REPROOF STORE), Corner California & Oregon Sts.

TO THE PUBLIC. WE have reduced our prices to suit the times. For sale, a large and varied assortment of

CLOTHING

Furnishing Goods,

At very low rates, FOR CASH.

For sale, 100 cases and cartons of Boots, Shoes and Gaiters, for Ladies, Gent's and Children.

For sale, an extensive stock of Men's, Boys' and Children's Hats.

For sale, a full stock of GROCERIES.

For sale, a large assortment of best brands of LIQUORS, WINES, CORDIALS, BITTERS and SYRUPS.

For sale, Tobacco, Cigars, Matches, Flour, Butter, Eggs, and COUNTRY PRODUCE generally. CALL AND EXAMINE. March 9. mh9.83f

CITY DRUG STORE

California St., Jacksonville.

DR. A. B. OVERBECK,

HAVING just returned from San Francisco, would respectfully call the attention of the public to his new and extensive stock of

PURE DRUGS & CHEMICALS!

—CONSISTING OF— An assortment of crude, pulverized, obnoxious and tinctured

DRUGS!

All the most popular PATENT MEDICINES,

of the day. A choice lot of TOILET CHEMICALS, PERFUMERIES, HAIR DYES, POMADES, OILS, BRUSHES, SOAPS, POWDERS, CREAMS, &c., &c., &c.

Briefly, the most desirable stock of the kind ever brought to Jacksonville.

Particular attention paid to compounding all Ordered Prescriptions.

All orders from the country addressed to Dr. A. B. OVERBECK, City Drug Store, Jacksonville, Oregon. July 28, 1860-4F-28.

Notice.

I HAVE authorized P. J. RYAN and J. J. COZART to act as my agents in all business matters during my absence.

BLACKSMITHING. The blacksmithing business will continue to be conducted at the old stand at low rates, under the supervision of Mr. Cozart.

FREIGHT WAGONS always on hand. P. DONEGAN, April 13th, 1861. ap12:14:30a

ANDERSON & GLENN,

CALIFORNIA ST., BETWEEN OREGON AND THIRD STREETS.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN:

STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

HARDWARE, CROCKERY,

WINE, LIQUORS,

Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

Hats and Caps,

FURNISHING GOODS,

Preserved Fruits, Pie Fruit,

Preserved Meats, Oysters,

Fresh Spices, Sauces,

Jellies and Pickles,

MINING TOOLS,

Mechanics' Implements, Farming Implements, Paints,

Oils, Iron and Steel,

NAILS, LOCKS,

HARDWARE,

(of all kinds) FLOUR, GRAIN, SACKS, CANDLES, CAMPIENE, LAMP OIL, TIN WARE, WOODEN WARE, BROOMS, PAIRS,

INDIA RUBBER GOODS,

TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

to which we respectfully invite persons wishing to purchase as we are determined to SELL CHEAP FOR CASH.

Jacksville, October 15, 1859-4F-35.

UNION Livery and Sales Stables.

Corner of California and Fourth Streets.

BY CLUGAGE & DRUM.

THESE STABLES are centrally located, and convenient to the Union Hotel. Horses and mules will be kept by the day or week, at moderate charges.

The proprietors have several fine BUGGIES & CARRIAGES,

for one or two horses, to let on reasonable terms. ALSO;

Good Saddle Horses & Mules, which will let to go to any part of the country, on reasonable terms.

Animals Bought and Sold, and horses broke to the saddle or harness.

The proprietors pledge themselves to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with a call. JACKSONVILLE, O. T. 1871

JACKSONVILLE INSURANCE AGENCY!

RISKS taken upon Mills, Hotels, Stores, Dwellings, etc., on favorable terms, in the following well known and responsible Companies:

Hartford Insurance Company, Hartford.

Phoenix Insurance Company, Hartford.

Merchants' Insurance Company, Hartford.

Charter Oak Insurance Company, Hartford.

City Fire Insurance Company, Hartford.

Metropolitan Fire Insurance Co., N. York.

Goodline Fire Insurance Co., New York.

Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Philadelphia.

All losses paid immediately upon adjustment. Parties loaning money upon buildings should see that they are insured.

E. C. SESSIONS, Agent. Sept. 22-26f

VALLEY MILLS,

PHENIX OGN,

TO THE PUBLIC: The undersigned, Proprietor of the above Flour Mills, is now preparing to Manufacture or Exchange Flour for Wheat; Purchase Wheat; Grind for Toll or Money; and guarantee a good article of Flour.

FLOUR, BRAN & SHORTS

for sale at the LOWEST CASH PRICE. Flour Sacks on hand, and for sale, or given in exchange for wheat.

E. D. FOUDEY, Proprietor. Phenix, Ogn., September 1, 1860-4F-33.

Notice.

WE have this day sold our stock of merchandise to Messrs. MILLER & OWEN, who will continue the business at the old stand. Thanking the community for their patronage, we cordially recommend Messrs. MILLER & OWEN, and their favor.

MAULY & DAVIS, Jacksonville, July 2, 1860-25f.

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE undersigned have this day entered into a Co-partnership for the transaction of a General Merchandise Business, under the style and firm of MILLER & OWEN, and have taken the store lately occupied by Messrs. MAULY & DAVIS. They are now receiving a full stock of goods of every assortment. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

A. H. MILLER, W. A. OWEN, Jacksonville, July 2, 1860-25f.

DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S HOSPITAL,

Oregon Street, Jacksonville.

THE UNDERSIGNED takes this opportunity to inform the public that he is now prepared to receive and treat patients afflicted with any kind of disease, at his place, at the most moderate charges. The Hospital is fitted up with all the modern improvements, and patients will receive the best of attendance. Connected with the Hospital are all kinds of

Medicated, Sulphur, Vapor, Cold and Warm Baths. Cold and warm baths can be taken at any hour of the day; medicated and vapor baths from two to four o'clock P. M.

Terms, cash or good security. For particulars apply to DR. A. B. OVERBECK, or at the City Drug Store. sep29-37

Strayed

FROM the premises of the undersigned, three miles below Gasburg, on Bear Creek, an AMERICAN FILLY, three years old this Spring. She is a pale bay, with black mane and tail, has a star in the forehead, is rather small for her age, and has a dim brand on the left shoulder in the shape of a figure 6. Whoever shall return her to the subscriber, or shall give information of her whereabouts, will be handsomely rewarded. WM. JUSTUS, Bear Creek, April 8th, 1861. ap13:14:4v

LOVE & BILGER,

California Street, Jacksonville, regon.

DEALERS IN

Tin, Brass and Copper Ware,

Stoves, Iron and Steel, Hardware, Cutlery, Blacksmith's

Tools; Powder, Shot & Lead,

Paints, Oils, Glass, &c., &c.

WORKERS IN

TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER,

LEAD AND BRASS.

LOVE & BILGER

HAVE just received from the Atlantic side and San Francisco, a complete stock of everything in their line, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of the best

Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Ware, Brass Pipes, Hydraulic Nozzles, Force Pumps, Chains, Lead Pipe, Hoop,

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, And Nails, all Sizes;

Bar, Plate and assorted Iron; Paints, Oils, Sizes and Glass; All qualities of Powder; Shot of all numbers; Brushes of every variety, etc., etc.

All articles sold by them or manufactured. WARRANTED. Their work is made of the best material and of choicest patterns.

Orders attended to with quick dispatch, and filled according to directions.

STOVES! STOVES!!

Also, just received, a large lot of Stoves, of assorted sizes, and premium patterns.

Buck's Patent Cooking Stoves, The New World Stove.

The two very best, most approved patterns in the world.

Parlor, Office and Cabin Stoves, Fancy and Plain, constructed on latest fuel saving plans.

Collars, Kettles, Pots, Pans, and everything connected with these Stoves, durable and perfect.

In everything, their stock is the largest and completest ever brought to Jacksonville, and they are determined to sell

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Call and examine their stock before purchasing elsewhere. June 23 1860-23f

To Consumers of WINES & LIQUORS,

AND ESPECIALLY TO INVALIDS.

HAVING resigned the position of United States Appraiser for the District of San Francisco, the duties of which I had discharged since the administrations of Presidents Pierce and Buchanan, my friends are hereby respectfully informed that I have established myself as

A DEALER IN WINES AND LIQUORS,

N. W. Corner Sansome and Jackson Sts., SAN FRANCISCO.

To dealers desiring pure articles, it is deemed proper to state that, for the last eight years, all Wines and Liquors arriving at San Francisco from any Foreign Port, as also those in stock from any port in the United States, have been examined under my supervision, and that previous to my arrival in California in 1849, I had been engaged for many years in France, Portugal, and other places, in business requiring a similar knowledge of Liquids.

PURE PORT.

PHILIP A. ROACH, San Francisco, March 6, 1861. ap20:11:3m

SAND'S SARSAPARILLA.

THE GREAT AMERICAN REMEDY For the Cure of all Diseases Arising from AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD. Will be found a Certain Cure for SCROFULA and SCROFULOUS DISEASES

As an Alternative and Revolving Agent it is Unequaled.

IT is specially adapted for Hoisting and Wind-lung purposes; for Guy Ropes, Very Ropes, Long Pump Ropes, etc., and three years' trial under all circumstances has proved the immense economy of its application. Scales of strength and weight and circulars forwarded by addressing the Manufacturers, A. S. HALLIDIE & CO., Feb. 4:3m 412 Clay St., San Francisco.

DUGAN & WALL,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, Brick Building, CORNER FRONT AND F STS., CRESCENT CITY.

WILL attend to the RECEIVING and FORWARDING of all Goods Entrusted to their Care, with Promptness and Dispatch. Consignments solicited. Merchants' receipts on storage. Oct. 15-39f

BETTER AND BETTER.

Charles Barrett, of Portland, News Agent.

WILL send by Overland Mail, every day, if desired, any Newspaper, Periodical, Novel or Novels, published in the United States. Enclose for each Newspaper ten cents in cash or stamps; for Novels generally, fifty cents a volume, unless otherwise directed. Subscriptions received by the six months or by the year for any Paper published in America or abroad. Dealers in Music, Musical Instruments of all kinds, strings for Violins, Guitars, etc., etc. Fishing Tackle, Rods, Lines, Hooks, etc.—Stationery, Books of all sorts, Cutlery, Fruit, Candies, etc. Please send in your orders. [Sept. 29-27-6m]

PAINTER & CO.,

Practical Printers and Dealers in Type, Presses, Printing Materials, Ink, Paper, Cards, Etc.

J. B. PAINTER, J. M. PAINTER, T. B. PAINTER, 510 Clay St., above Sansome, SAN FRANCISCO.

Office fitted out with dispatch. mh 8

J. D. ARTHUR & SON,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS OF ALL KINDS.

1861!

REAPERS & COMBINED MACHINES.

We now offer for sale the Celebrated NEW YORK REAPER And NEW YORK REAPER AND MOWER.

Made expressly for the Pacific coast, by Warder & Child, Springfield Ohio.

WE have sold the above make of Machines for the last five years, with increased sales every year. One hundred and seventy-six of these Reapers were sold last season, all of which gave the most perfect satisfaction, as being the most Durable, Light Running and complete Reaper and Mower in use. Extra parts always on hand.

Also, KETCHUM'S MOWER. Improved for 1861. Said to be the best Single Mower ever made.

Also, THE VERMONT MOWER AND REAPER. A light draft. Cuts five feet. Suitable for small farms.

Also, HALLS, PITTS' & RUSSELLS' THRESHING POWERS, etc.

BRADLEY'S PATENT HORSE RAKES.

SPRING STEEL TETHI WHEEL HORSE RAKES.

REVOLVING HORSE RAKES of all sizes.

Hay and barley rakes, barley forks, hay rakes, and swathers (all kinds), grain cradles, seed sowers, cultivators, farm or plantation mills (for grinding feed)—best in use. Brown's Burr Stone Mills, land mills, horse cradles, wagons, plows, harrows, nails, horse shoe grinding stones (all sizes, in cuts or single) large road plows, log scrapers, etc., etc.

All of which are offered for sale at the lowest city prices.

JOHN D. ARTHUR & SON, Cor. Washington & Davis streets, mh30:11:3m San Francisco.

Phenix Works!

Jonathan Kirtledge, Prop'r. 708 Battery St., near Pacific, San Francisco.

MANUFACTURER of Fire-proof Doors, Shutters, Bank Vaults, Prison cells, Hallings, Gratings, Balconies, Bolts, Bridge Work, and

ALL KINDS OF BLACKSMITH WORK. A large assortment of second-hand tools and cutters constantly on hand and for sale at low rates.

All orders promptly attended to. 11-6m

THOMAS BOYCE, ADVERTISING AGENCY

NORTHEAST Corner of Montgomery and Washington Streets, San Francisco, is authorized Agent for the following newspapers:

Oregon Sentinel, Jacksonville, Oregon.

Pacific Journal, Eugene, Oregon.

Oregon Times, Portland, "

Oregon Argus, Oregon City, "

Mercury, Sacramento, Cal. "

Express, Marysville, "

Butte Record, Oroville, "

Bendavidian, Shasta, "

Sierra Citizen, Downville, "

Placer Herald, Auburn, "

Placer Courier, Yankee Jim's, "

Mountain Messenger, La Porte, "

Placer Press