Issued Every Friday Morning by The Gazette Publishing Co. B. W. JOHNSON, ~ {Editor and Business Manager. Book Company has already made a tor-untary reduction of ten per cent in the SUBSCRIPTION RATES: Per Year ... Six Months Three Months.

Corballis

fingle Copies,..... For Year, (when not paid in advance),... CORVALLIS, OREGON, SEP. 28, 1894.

UNFAIR AND MISLEADING.

The report of the Committee of One Mundred regarding the American Book Company, which appeared in fast Sunday's Oregonian, shows unmistakable evidence of partiality and unfairness. To windy document, and that the defendant, the American Book Company, had been convicted without a hearing, for nowhere in the report has it been permitted to speak in its own behalf. This committee is a self constituted organization that for some months has posed before the public as a friend of economy and good government. Yet, at this time, following upon two years of panic and business depression, these misnamed friends of retrenchment and reform make a scathing denunciation of the American Book Company, which of its own volition caused a reduction of ten per cent in the price of school books during the past year, and now the committee clamors loudly for a ohange in books whereby the school patrons of Oregon will be put to an unnecessary outlay of at least a quarter of a million of dollars. There does not seem to be a semblance of an excuse for the so-called trust, which, besides containing elements of hatred and dislike, is pregnant with misleading statements.

The report indicates that the company secures its business through corruption and fraud, and attempts to smirch the calculated scheme to connect him with attempting to bribe L. H. Leach, a member of the Washington board of education. The report fails to state, however, that Mr. Leach appeared before the committee and absolutely denied the statement.

It handles Harrington's speller in is old. The book has been in use since 1880, and is only one of several spellers published by the American Book Company. This book is in use in Oregon only in the schools of Portland, and was selected by the instructors of that city; and it is altogether improbable that so capable wall will deter the water from rushing a corps of teachers, as Portland is known on in its fury if an attempt is made to reto have, would select such a poor book strain it at the point where the old revet-

Bazette. the intelligence must come from some other source than the Committee of One AN Hundred, before the good people of this state will give it credence. The GAZETTE want the schools of the state to be supplied with the best and most practical text books, and at the least possible expense. The American

Book Company has already made a volprice of all books furnished the public schools in Oregon, and another similar reduction will be made by the action of the poard of edcation who furnish schedules for the guidance of bidders who wish

to compete in the coming contest for furnishing books during the next six years. With possibly one or two exceptions, the books now in use have given general satisfaction. A change will cost not less than \$250,000. Some of the state papers

that seem to be illy informed, are advocating a change. The principal objection urged against the present system is, that the books are furnished by a "soulless corporation." How much better off will an unbiased person it would seem that they be on that score if a change is voted? rival book publishers had dictated the Books will still be furnished by a corporation.

RIVER IMPROVEMENTS.

Now that we have an appropriation of \$8,000 for improvements on the Willamette at this place, every citizen should interest himself in seeing that it is exended in the most judicious manner. While it is true that the matter is in the hands of government engineers, strong public sentiment will aid them materially in determining upon the most practical course to pursue in the expenditure of the money. As already urged by the GAZETTE, the only permanent way of piling can withstand the terrible force degrees. The heat is generated by the use north to connect with the old line? of the current in the big bend just east of ash wood from a furnace under the brick of town, where what is left of the old foundation of each dryer. The combined

revetment new stands. It never did any capacity of the two dryers is 200 bushels character of Mr. Edwards, the company's good and the money so foolishly ex- every 24 hours or 4,000 pounds of cured Portland manager, by means of a well pended might just as well have been frait. dumped into the river in the first place.

> will rob us of our commerce; let us bar will yield only about three pecks to the ery high water increases the danger and also increases the work necessary to be done to change the channel. It is stated the old work. This will be as useless as it is foolish. Nothing but a solid stone

IMPRESSIONS OF A STRANGER. INTERESTING SIGHT. MR. EDITOR:-If I do not intrude on you time, space and patience, allow me to give

A Visit to Hugh Finley's Prune Orchard and Dryer-How Corvallis. I might say, the longer I stay the better I like it, but that does not express the Crop is Cared For.

my sentiment, therefore, I will say that I have had the honor of having been a Probably the most interesting signt to nephew of Uncle Sam since 1848, and have

be seen in Oregon at this season of the seen, since I crossed the Atlantic, many year is a dryer in operation. At least this, states, cities and towns; seen much splendor, is the opinion of a GAZETTE representative, and heard tongues of many nationalities who, in company with Jesse Spencer, W. and, during the last two years, have travel-H. Hartless, M. Schmidt, Robert Johnson ed in the deserts in America and Mexico, and F. L. Milller visited the Hugh Finley and, coming now to the pleasant, quiet city orchard and dryer last Sunday. The work of Corvallis, with its splendid forest-like crease of 15 over last year, at this time. is in charge of Henry M. Stone, who has nooks scattered here and there, all over the seventeen assistants. Ten men are em- town; the beautiful and romantic situation ployed in picking the fruit and receive five of the town site; its many bicycles coming cents per buchel for their services. The and going; the comfortable residences and other seven are kept busy about the dryer homes; the fine busines houses and certainand are paid at the rate of \$1.50 per day. ly very accomodating business men and we The fruit is packed in boxes and hauled to men, all combine to give one a very favorthe dryer, where it is run through a grader. able and pleasant impression.

This machine is operated by foot power and - I feel like one tossed about on the wild sorts the prunes into four grades. The seas, finding, after many years of advenfirst or smallest grade is unused for drying. tures and strands, at last a harbor of safety, As this operation is performed, the fruit is where one will be free from all harm, the dipped into a solution of hot lye, which elements, and other possible destruction that ly, Percy Lee, Addie Bristow, Deanis Stovgives the prunes a good cleansing and also may befall mankind. The people, as far as cracks the skin. After the hot bath, the I have been able to observe, the society in fruit is given a thorough riusing in cold which we live, shape, to a certain extent, water and placed on the trays. the general character of the inhabitants, and

The dryers are the Kertz patent and Mr. there seems to be a pleasant and quiet dis-Stone says they are giving perfect satisfac- position characterizing this people, and one faction. They are built in a cylinder shape feels like making this his home.

and set on a foundation of brick. Each It is also noticeable to the observer, that 1cyer contains 210 trays and each tray holds Corvallis has had its share of the calamities ta Murray, Eva Kyle, Layton Plummer, one-half bushel of green fruit. The trays arising from business depression, that have set one above the other and are turned by visited all countries, all lands and all localimeans of an endless chain. As the dryer ties. The street car of Corvallis shows revolves and passes an opening or door in evidence of hard times, standing as it does the cylinder, each tier of trays is raised on the corner of Madison and Main streets, sufficiently to admit a tray of green fruit idle and alone. And here, I feel like offerwhich is placed at the bottom of the tier. ing a suggestion, and that is for the town remedying this constant and increasing This process takes place every hour and a to own and operate the street car for the half. 16 to 18 hours are required in 'cur- public at cost, and if nothing more could be the old channel from the lower end of ing the Petite prune, while it takes 24 done, to run in the afternoon, and should Alexander Island to Fischer's mill, hours to dry the Italians. By the time the this prove impracticable, to hold the instibuild a wing dam at the mouth of East fruit is cured, the dryer has made fifteen tution for a better time to come. But, to river and force the volume of water revolutions, thus bringing the trays of cured tear up the track now built would be a pity, to be a semblance of an excuse for the through the old river bed. The talk of fruit to the top of the evaporator, where and prove a great drawback to the town. reconstructing the old revetment is the it is taken out and emptiad into a large bin. Why not, rather, continue the line west to, silliest twaddle. No structure built of The temperature in each dryer is kept at 180 or past, the Agricultural College, and then

CARL ZWICKER.

AS OTHERS SEE US.

Jerry Nunan, of the Grants Pass Courier, was down here last week, and after return-The Petite prunes are averaging about ing home wrote the following for his paper, We see the thief approaching that three bushels to the tree, while the Italians concerning car city:

the door before the horse is stolen. It tree. The total crop from 1,600 trees will the first state capital, and now, hidden in Corvallis, the oldest town in Oregon, was is an actual, pressing and material dan- be between 3,000 and 3,500 busheis. This its dense maple foliage, is more like an old ger and not merely a fancied possible will make in the neighborhood of 70.000 country town than any on the Pacific coast. calamity. The former work done under pounds of dried fruit. The outlook for a The town citizens, by vote a few years ago, the supervision of the U. S. engineers is market this fall is not at all flattering, aldecided to keep its cows off the streets and a most vigorous manner, just because it wholly inadexuate to the purpose. Ev- though Mr. Stone has an offer of 41 cents ever since then grass has been allowed to for Petites and 64 cents for Italians. grow at will in all its thoroughfares. Yard Mr. Finley's orchard presented one of the fences which the cows used to keep in good grandest sights ever witnessed. The Petite repair are now allowed to rot and fall away that the engineers intend reconstructing and Hungarian trees were loaded with large to ruin. Open gates, taking up half the luscious fruit and in many instances the sidewalk as they swing lazily out in their weight has been so great that the trees are way, show that there is nothing now to broken to the ground and not a few of them are entirely ruined. Last July Mr. Finley tive to keep things in repair. The broad discovered that the trees were overloaded and pruned them back, but for all that he trees which the cows used to keep trimmed them back bury, Don Ray, Frank Terrell, Chas. Meyers. as far as they could reach, now protrude has suffered considerable loss by reason of from above and make you dodge their the excessive yield. This trouble is largely branches as you walk underneath. Alto due, however, to the fact that the first few gether, the people here do not look upon the years the trees were not pruned back suffihanishment of the town cow as an unmixed ciently and the top has grown out of problessing. The departure of the gentle bo portion to the trunk. The orchard was found in a excellent state of cultivation, ing Corvallis a city of sprucy-looking homes. vine has certainly not tended toward makfree from weeds, which evidenced much Benton county, of which Corvallis is the hard and patient toil. Mr. Finley is of the county seat, is \$50,000 in debt, but her taxopinion that prunes can be profitably grown able property runs up into three or four for three cents per pound. If this be true millions and she has a \$100,000 court house, he will have a handsome profit on his crop several good bridges and many graded counthis year.

you an idea of my impression on coming to Already Enrolled at the Agricultural College for the Coming Year's Work.

MORE THAN TWO HUNDRED

The opening of the college for '94-95, has proved a very agreeable surprise to those interested in its work. It was expected that due to hard times there would not be as many students this year as in the past, but these gloomy predictions have proved fallacious, the enrollment now showing an in-Another interesting fact is, that the increase is all in the higher classes, showing that the intellectual grade of the students is higher this year than ever before. The representa tives from the various counties of the state are as follows:

BENTON.

Sadie Friendly, Emma Warrior, Lulu Lindsey, Mionie Wilson, Mary Smith, Mac Hemphill, Herbert Friendly, Cara Wilson, Mabel Johnson, Mabel Davis, Frank Groves, Alice Buchanan, Kate Buchanan, Edith Lilall, Gertrude Cauthorn, Arthur Henkle, Clara Newhouse, Mary Henderson, Rosalie Greffoz, Minnie Cooper, Chas. Small, Edna M. Groves, Richard Graham, Elmer Shipley, Alva Newton, Eugene Weber, E. J. Newton, Milton Wyatt, A. J. Tharp, E. J. Hufford, Mattie Right, Winnie Avery, Bessie ,Datesman, Georgia Hartless, Edith Gibson, Colis-Lola Wilkins, Mamie Rowland, Arthur Buchanan, Lewis E. Cooper, Georgia Applewhite, Estel Maddux, George Clark, Marion Johnson, Clyde Phillips, Etta Campbell, Lant Mulkey, Lulu Thornton, Bertha Linville, Muldred Linville, D. W. Munn, F. M. Wood, F. C. Waller, Chas. Porter, Gertie Mackay, Bessie Barker, Minnie Hodes, J. C. Smith, Emma Campbell, Earl Branderberry, Claude Carlile, Willie Schmidt, Elsie Long, Edna Finley, Mary Headrick, Mamie Milner, Helen Holgate, Bruce Burnett, Clara Duncan, Lulu Brown, W. F. Holman, John F. Allen, Mart Spangler, Ollie Armstrong, Ray Rogers, Rose Nicholas, Roscoe Bryson LINN.

FREE OF PESTS. Kate McCune, Amelia McCune, Otis Taylor, Joseph T. Bethune, Horace McBride, A. D. Morrison, Fred Schmeer, Victor Moses, Clyde C. Snyder, D. H. Bodine, Emma Beach, D. P. Adamson, Arthur Wood, Minnie E. Hale, Lulu Brandon, Frank Ward, Dorothea Nash, Ida Ward, Dora P. Porter, Guy Porter, W, D. Porter, Charles Jenks, Olive Jenks, Josie Moses, S. R. Archibald, J. E. Adamson.

KLAMATH. A. C. Lewis, L. O. Stearns. MULTNOMAH.

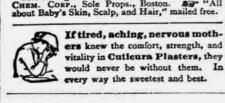
Terna Keady, J. G. McCune, W. F. Kea dy, Mary Stout. BAKER. R. A. Cartwright, Chas. Chandler, Anna Hannah, J. B. Masters.

YAMHILL A. B Kidder, W. H. Becker, W. C. Williams, Frank Fendale, S. P. Smith.

MARION. Inez Cooley, C. R. Porter, Jennie Thorn bury, Don Ray, Frank Crawford, Ralph W.



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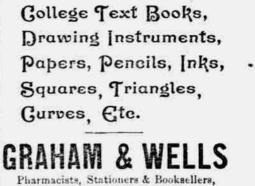


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as this Committee of One Hundred would metropolis, Watson's speller is used exclusively in the schools of the state, and The people will rebel against such a lavgives general satisfaction. The company ish waste of their money. No adequate also has other spellers which can be fur- remedy for the pending danger can be nished about as cheaply as the two al- had except by opening up the old chanready mentioned, if the people want nel across the bottom above Fischer's them. In the selection of text books it mill. is the public that say which book is best suited to the needs of the schools of Oregon, and not the American Book Company, as many are inclined to believe.

This lengthy statement also says that the private schools of Oregon are using only 20 of 25 per cent of the American itself is untrue. An investigation of the out and done for .- Springfield Union. subject discloses the fact that not less than 60 per cent of the publications used at the Agricultural College are furnished by the American Book Company.

The report states, "The American Book Company has many excellent books, chiefly confined to the academic and higher grades. It is very weak in the lower grades and mathematics." Anyone familiar with the circumstances at all, knows this statement to be incorrect. work. Ginn & Co.'s publications, especially those on mathematics, are used to a far greater extent in advanced grades of Colleges and academies, than in primary work. By reversing the above statement, it would come more nearly stating the truth.

Nowhere in this voluminous report is the attorney for Ginn & Co., or the other various rival publishing concerns referred to. The president of this sub-committee, Thomas N. Strong, is an attorney. Being such, is it not reasonable to suppose that he is the paid attorney of rival pub-

If the books used in the schools of this state during the past six years "fairly Bristle with mistakes and inaccuracies," why in the name of common sense has it death of his aged mother, who, with her taken until now to discover the fact? If son, resided near this city. She has been the school superintendents and board of an invalid for some years and since her education have been bought like sheep, and the people hoodwinked, as the honorable Committee of One Hundred would insinuate, why has it taken so long to find the matter out? A more flagrant insult was never given the residents of a state, than the insinuation that our school system is a veritable school machine, run and operated in the interest of the American Book Company. It is very fair to is Mrs. Phoebe Woodford. Since school presume that the school superitendents opened, she has been requested by a and others connected with the educational interests of Oregon are quite as en- hand class and she met with so much enlightened, fully as capable, and just as couragement in the matter that she has free from corrupton as such persons are agreed to meet all persons interested in in other states. If there is so little vir- this work at the college chapel next the left among the educators of Oregon, Monday afternoon at 4 o'clock, at which that they have become the pliant tools of time and place, arrangements for the orthe American Book Company, subservent ganization of the class will be comat all times to the will of their master, pleted.

ment stands. We want a new channel have it appear to be. Outside of the and we want it now. There is no use to monkey with the old revetment.

CAN there be any more "Cleveland worship?"-New York Tribune. Well, you would have supposed there couldn't be any more Baal worship after Elijah's business at Mount Carmel, but the blamed Israelites kept on worshiping Book Company's publications, which of Baal until they were completely cleaned

> THE St. Louis Republic says that to call a man "as good as old wheat" nowadays is to put him below par. Corn is king.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Mrs. Zephin Job returned home this week from the state fair, where she captured the first premium for fancy needle

Harry Samuels, now employed in Posson's seed store in Portland, whiled away a few hours with old friends in Corvallis last Sunday.

David B. Hill received the nomination York democratic state convention last son, which sold for \$2.50 per bushel. Im-Wednesday by acclamation. Although the result was a great victory for Tammany Hall, Spencer & Case waited on

their customers without interruption. Tonight the masonic fraternity of this city are to have a reception and hanguet. say the least, might be biased in their fa- state, visitors are expected from Indepen- preliminaries. At present there are 27

> Last week the GAZETTE mentioned the death of Myron Smith's father and in this issue we are called upon to chronicle the husband's death, had prayed for relief from her sorrow, which came in death on Wednesday afternoon. The funeral services were conducted by Rev. M. Burlingame and the remains were interred in. Crystal Lake cemetery on Thursday.

Probably the most accurate and at the same time the most rapid stenographer it has become settled in the system, it will ever employed in this section of the state counteract the effect of the cold and greatly number of her pupils to organize a short-

ty roads to show for it. Taxes last year in The choicest fruit property in Benton Corvallis were 26 mills for state, county, county is the 15 acre orchard owned by city and school, and the property was as-Messrs. J. H. and J. W. Herron, adjoin - sessed at about one-half its cost value. ing the farm of Mr. Finley. The trees are There is no bonded indebtedness of the city, now five years old; they are in a perfect though it has a \$12,000 city hall which was

state of cultivation and evidence unmistak- paid for in warrants. A bonding agitation able signs of thrift and scientific care. Aside is now in progress. The town has no sewer from 400 Early Crawford peach trees the system, though several of the hotels are confifteen acres are planted about equally to nected with the river by sewers of their own Italian and Petite prunes. Two or three and yet Corvallis is about as healthy a town

years ago borers began working on the as there is in the world. peach trees and were raising sad havoc

among them when one of the boys read PLAYING IN ENGLAND.

lighted with London, where she made

in the Examiner that a mixture of lime and Mrs. W. T. Hoffman is in receipt of a salt placed about the roots of the trees letter from her daughter, Maude, now playwould exterminate the pests. The recipe ing in England with the talented actor, had the desired effect, so far as the borers Mr. Wilson Barrett, in which she intimates were concerned, but several hundred trees that neither the country nor climate, nor the were lest by the operation. The boys will customs and mannerisms of English peohave about 300 bushels of prunes this year ple are according to her liking. She has

which they have arranged with Henry traveled considerably and visited many Stone to dry for them. They also raised points of historical interest, but prefers for governor at the hands of the New several bushels of choice peaches this sea- American soil, American people and American customs to anything she has found mediately adjoining this orchard, the boys during her stay in Great Britain. She, own 15 acres of ten year old prunes. however, expresses herself as being de-

Superintendent Holm and Prof. George

many pleasant acquaintances through let-Denman made a trip over into the Alsea ters of introduction furnished by friends ing a school district. They left a petition in this country. This week the company lishing houses, and that his report, to In addition to the grand officers of the for signatures and arranged other necessary are playing in Nottingham; next week they ZETTE believes it is, the Committee of One Hundred is in petty business. "For ways that are dark" they are certainly en-titled to take first place. If the books weed in the order the first the Communication of the Comm play at Birmingham, and the week follow-

organized. Mr. Holm says the people of gagement at the Madison Square theatre. In the play, "Hamlet," Miss Hoffman Alsea are still enjoying a good deal of fun about the shoes which President Bloss left in the river last spring, while over there on her the following has the following, a fishing trip. It seems that the shoes have

"Miss Maude Hoffman showed convindamed up the stream to such an extent that it has caused a hindrance to navigation, and cingly that she knows how to carry herself like a queen, while the personality lost an appropriation of several thousand dollars none of its suavity and richness in her will be required to remove the obstruction, hands. When visibly writhing under the Perhaps some of our readers would like to invectives of Hamlet, and no longer able to know in what respect Chamberlain's Cough submit to his insults, the actress, like

Remedy is better than any other. We will Ophelia when her wits were flown, rose to tell you. When this remedy is taken as heighths of passion that to many of her soon as cold has been contracted, and before hearers, must have seemed of unexpected

strength.'

"During my service in the army I con with nature and aids nature in relieving the tracted chronic diarrhoa," says A. E. Bendlungs, opening the secretions, liquefying the ing, of Halsey, Oregon. "Since then I have mucous and causing its expulsion from the used a great amount of medicine, but when air cells of the lungs and restoring the sys- I tound any that would give me relief they tem to a strong and healthy condition. No would injure my stomach, until Chamberother remedy in the market possesses these properties. No other will cure a cold so quickly. For sale by Graham & Wells. Don't forget the magnificent premium permanent relief and no bad results follow."

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