

Section One

Pages 1 to 18

VOL. XXXIII-NO. 16.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1914.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

# HUERTA MUST YIELD TODAY, SAYS WILSON

Limit Set at 7:36 P.M. Washington Time.

# DRAMATIC CLIMAX REACHED

President Will Submit Issue to Congress Monday.

SUPPORT ASSURED

Ficet Continues to Steam Southward but No Orders to Army Are Issued-Foreign Governments Are Formally Notified.

WASHINGTON, April 18 .- "Encouraging but not final" was the way Secretary Bryan, shortly after 1 o'clock this morning, summed up a message just received from Mexico City, Further than that the Secretary did not disclose what his latest dispatch con-

WASHINGTON, April 18. - The gravest international crisis the United States has faced since the Spanish War looms ahead.

Unless Huerta accedes to Rear-Addent Wilson will go personally before a joint sessi n of Congress on Monday and ask for authority to use the Army and Navy for such steps as may be necessary.

Intention Will Be Accepted.

Huerta may actually fire the salute before 6 o'clock, which would be 7:36 P. M. Washington time, or he may "yield" by advising President Wilso of his intention to do so. Either action. taken at the last minute, could be known here before the hour of the President's message to Congress.

This final word went to Mexico City today, after Huerta had parleyed for the last time and reiterated his demand for a "simultaneous salute." Leaders

the Mexican warships in those waters, edist Church, tied the nuptial knot. and of a section of the railroad from Vera Cruz to Mexico City as far as a trestle 20 miles west of Vera Cruz, and Miss Stella Ornsdorff, of Redding, Cal., plan of action President Wilson has outlined to his closest advisers.

Course Is "Short of War."

Such a course, authorities on international law describe, as one "short of war" and not an act of war. Huerta,

The climax came with dramatic intensity today when a third message came from Huerta, insisting on his own conditions for a simultaneous salute. A conference between the President and Cabinet members resulted in a prompt decision to brook no more temporizing or dilatory tactics. The following statement then was is-

sued from the White House: "General Huerta is still insisting on doing something less than has been demanded and something less than would constitute an acknowledgment that his representatives were entirely in the wrong in the indignities they have put upon the Government of the United States.

President Is Determined.

o'clock Sunday afternoon he will take ing several fires. the matter to Congress on Monday." Allowing five hours, the average time for transmission of cable mes-

sages from Charge O'Shaughnessy and (Concluded on Page 2.)

# **QUEEN SANCTIONS** DECOLLETE DRESS

MARY OF ENGLAND GIVES IN FOR COURT IN PARIS.

Influence of Mme. Poincare Has Much to Do With Rescinding Order and Regarded Masterstroke.

LONDON, April 18. - (Special.) -Queen Mary, who is as adamant regarding the etiquette to be observed in connection with court dress, both sur prised and delighted the dames of honor by informing the ladies told off to attend court during her stay in Paris next week that the rule forbidding ladies to wear decollette dresses in the afternoon would be relaxed while the

court is in Paris. This unusual departure is due to the influence Mme. Poincare brought to bear through the medium of the Duchss of Devonshire, mistress of the robes, whom she induced to approach Queen Mary to persuade her to rescind the order given earlier that under no circumstances were the ordinary rules overing court ladies to be altered during the visit.

This move is regarded as a masterstroke by the court ladies.

CHAUFFEUR WINS BRIDE

Handsome Officer Marries Daughter of Wealthy New York Dealer.

WHITE PLAINS, April 15.—Interested villagers verified the report that Willam N. Callahan, the handsome mounted policeman who resigned from the White Plains police force, had mar-led at the Little Church Around the Corner, in New York, Carmen Vera Son-

nehill, daughter of a wealthy New York corset dealer, who once employed Callahan as a chauffeur.

The Sonnehills, who live at 171 West Seventy-first street, Manhattan, have another home on De Kalb avenue, White Plains. Last Summer Miss Sonmiral Mayo's demand for a 21-gun nehill drove a big green touring car, salute befor: 6 o'clock Sunday night to the American fing at Tampico, Presi-hill, had brought to White Plains as a dent Wilson will be supported by the support of the control coachman and later had made a chauf-feur, cantering at the side of the green car. He had taught Miss Sonnehill how

to run an automobile.

A month ago Callahan resigned from the police force and became associated with a tire company in New York.

## MARRIAGE GIVES FREEDOM

Mayor and City Commissioner Participate in Yakima Wedding.

NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., April 18. (Special.)-Mayor Splawn, blushing to the roots of his flowing whiskers, played the role of Cupid in a police stafor a "simultaneous salute." Leaders played the role of Commissioner of a custom-nouse and the collection in Congress said President Wilson tion wedding today; City Commissioner of duties without involving either nawould be clothed immediately with all Coonse, carrying a huge bunch of the authority necessary to take action. lilacs, posed as best man, while Rev. Seizure of Vera Cruz and Tampico, of W. H. Ineson, paster of the First Meth-

The wedding put a stop to investigation of the recent bringing here of by W. F. Smith, Smith and the gr days. They were eager to swap their present troubles for matrimony, and the young bride was radiantly happy. "That's the kind of a Mayor to have," she exclaimed to her husband. "Isa't

### ROBERT TAFT IS, ENGAGED

Miss Martha Bowers to Be Bride of ex-President's Son.

WASHINGTON, April 18 .- Announce ment of the engagement of Miss Mar-tha Bowers, daughter of ex-Solicitor-General Bowers, to Robert Taft, eldes son of ex-President Taft, was made here tonight.

The date of the wedding has not been set.

### Winds Fell Pedestrians.

CHICAGO, April 18 .- A wind wiht a velocity of 48 miles an hour swept Chi- and held until reparation was made in The President has determined that cago, felling pedestrians, tearing down if General Huerta has not yielded by 6 signs and smashing windows and caus-

Swirling dust blinded walkers and

43 alarms in three hours.

# FORM OF REPRISAL BEING CONSIDERED

Seizure of Two Coast Cities Probable.

## PACIFIC BLOCKADE IS FEATURE

Mexican Warships and Line of Railway to Be Taken.

"ACTS OF WAR" -AVOIDED

Some Officials Believe Huerta Wil Force Act of American Aggression in Hope of Arousing Patriotism at Home.

WASHINGTON, April 18 .- Among the probable forms refusal will take if Senor Huerta does not yield to the United States' demands by the specified time of 7:36 P. M., Sunday, are the following

Seizure of the ports of Vera Cruz and Campico Pacific blockade of Mexican coasts.

Capture of such Mexican warships as nay be encountered. Seizure of 20 miles of the railway from Vera Cruz to Mexico City.

President's Rights Not Doubted. Should aggressive steps be necessary before the President has an opportunity to get Congressional action there is no question in the President's mind of the right of the Executive branch of the Government to act. Republican and Democratic leaders say any action taken in an emergency would be promptly backed up by Congress. Various steps not considered under

international law as constituting a declaration of war have been discussed. Any of these, of course, may be construed by Huerta as a cause for war and change the status of affairs, but precedent shows many a case in which a pacific blockade was declared, shutting off one nation from commercial intercourse with another, or the seizure of a custom-house and the collection

Blockade Not Effective.

pacific blockade has not been looked upon by President Wilson as an effective measure because precedent has not determined definitely whether a nation has the right to cut off th have both been in custody for several offending party from all commerce. It is admitted the United States could shut off Mexico from all commerce with the United States, but whether foreign vessels also could be prevented from engaging in commerce in Mexico without a declaration of war is a disputed

point. It is apparent the President has in nind other forms of "reprisal," a term defined by international law as "a means of putting strees on a wrongdoing state by something "short of war." Landing of marines and even the bompardment of a town have been held as measures "short of war." In 1895 the British fleet sent a force ashore at Corinto, Nicaragua, seized a custom house and held it for 15 days, until an indemnity was agreed upon for indignities to a British vice-consul.

Cities May Be Occupied. All officials were agreed that if

Huerta did not yield, Tampico and Vera Cruz probably would be occupied the form of a salute as demanded by Rear-Admiral Mayo on April 9. The Admiral at that time called for the hoisting of an American flag on shore. extra policemen were stationed at but Rear-Admiral Mayo has notified the Mexican commander he would not The Fire Department responded to insist on that point as long as the sa-

# **INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS**

YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 71.2 degrees; minimum, 49.6 degrees.
TODAY'S—Rain and cooler; southerly winds.

Huerta told he must salute fleet by 7:36
Sunday, Washington time, or take consequences. Section 1, page 1.
Cause of action in event Huerta refuses is
considered. Section 1, page 1. Fleet steams on toward Tampico. Secti 1, page 1.

Queen Mary sanctions decollete dress for court in Paris. Section 1, page 1. American trust is Germany's target, Section 2, page 4.

2. page 6.

John Redmond now is in dire peril is belief.
Section 2, page 6. Sakurajima volcano in Japan still causes fear. Section 2, page 6. Prussia expels summarily two Danish young women. Section 2, page 6.

National. Bryan economies amuse public men. Section 1, page 2.

Advocates of tolls exemption heard. Section 1, page 5.

Secretary Lane handlespped by lack of funds. Section 1, page 3. Domestic. Secretary's speech depicts scholar as future political leader. Section 1, page 3.

Sports. Coast League results: Portland 1. Oakland 6; San Francisco 11, Lon Angeles 1; Venice 3, Sacramento 1. Section 2, page 1.

Northwestern League results: Postland 0 Seattle 2; Tacoma 8, Vancouver 4; Spo-kane 11, Victoria 1, Section 2, page 2. Cofforth's plans spoiled by Gunner's foreign match. Section 2, page 4. Rapallo, green California trotter, is eyed by horsemen, Section 2, page 5.

Rowing Club faces busy season, Section 2

Anglers are practicing for tournament and entries are being made. Section 2, page 4. Coast League to aid, not hinder war on Federals, says Baum. Section 2, page 1. Dow Walker in "Man Behind" at Multnomar Club. Section 2, page 3. Batting and fielding statistics of league Section 2, page 3.

Coast League to aid war on Federals, Sec. tion 2, page 1. Oregon Agricultural College wins Columbia track meet. Section 2, page 4.

Washington High takes first interscholastic honors at Columbia track meet. Section 2, page 4.

State University to train students to be bust-ness experts. Section 1. page 1. Vancouver Commercial Club hears argu-ments on Oregon approach to bridge. Section 1. page 10. Lawyer on stand says Rev. Mr. Barnhisel lied. Section 1, page 9.

R. A. Booth discusses future of Pacific Slope before Oregon Club. Section 1, page 8.

Contest for Mayor in Tacoma to be close. Section 1, page 7. Labor Commissioner may sue alleged viola-tors of law. Section 1, page 7. Dagutan merchant's condemns Filipino pol-ley. Section 1, page 8.

Parmers show interest in extension work.
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Registration is now 181,471 in state. Section
1, page 9.
Real Estate and Building. Building in state shows activity, Section page 2.

Commercial and Marine. Hop holders disposed to accept terms. Section 2, page 17. Chicago wheat market depressed by timely rains. Section 2, page 17. Stock market recovers well after final bear raid. Section 2, page 17. Tug Ocklahama will be drydocked for re-pairs Tuesday. Section 2, page 18. Kansas City may be modernized and added to "Big Three" fleet. Section 2, page 18.

Portland and Vicinity.

Derby-Patton approach for bridge to be considered by Waddell & Harrington. considered by Waddell & Harrington.
Section 1, page 10.

Mrs. Anna Y. Reed to lecture on vocational survey work. Section 1, page 14.

H. W. Stone, of Portland, heads committee on Y. M. C. A. aurvey. Section 1, page 15.

Thousands flock to art exhibition.
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Miss Alice Husby leads ballot race for Festival Queen. Section 1, page 16.

Auditor Barbur blames increased taxation on demands of public. Section 1, page 14.

Militia company to begin recruiting while war tal kis on. Section 1, page 11.

Quincy teacher denies charge of inciting riot and avers school trustee struck her. Section 1, page 17.

Multnomah County will have rivals in good roads work. Section 1, page 17. Fire Prevention day observed in Portland. Section 1, page 13. anish woman banished from Torreon says General Villa favors Americans, Section

W. A. Carter, Republican gubernatorial can didate to launch initiative measure abolishing state boards. Section 1, page 10.
Oaks Park has theater. Section 1, page 13.
Reed College to have "Portland 1915" programme. Section 1, page 12. Latest political news. Section 2, page 17.

# DYNAMITE WRECKS HOME; 4 BLOWN FAR

Logging Camp Superintendent's Wife Hurt.

JOBS GONE; REVENGE SOUGHT

Member of Diet arrested following intrigue. J. H. Gilmour and Family Have Section 2, page 6. Narrow Escape.

ATTEMPT ON LIFE IS THIRD

Bloodhounds, Now on Case, Run Down Trail to Abode of Foreigner Formerly in Employ of Timber Concern's Camp.

SCAPPOOSE, Or., April 18 .- (Special.)-Attempt for the third time of Page 0.

Seals promise to be hard contenders this season. Section 2, page 3.

Two California horses will be entered in grand circuit races. Section 2, page 5.

Company's camp, ten miles west of this place, at I o'clock this morning resulted in the serious injury of Mrs Gilmour, by a heavy charge of dynamite, and the bruising of Mr. Gilmour and their two children, as they lay asleep in their beds, in a tent-house.

immediately after the explosion, said to have been set by discharged employes of the logging concern, revenge being sought on Mr. Gilmour, personally, to whom they laid the loss of

Late tonight it was learned that William Conyers' bloodhounds from Clatskanie, now on the trail, for three times have lost the scent at the home of a foreigner, formerly an employe of Mr. Gilmour in the logging camp Attempt on life of logging camp foreman made by dynamite, wrecking home near Scappoose and injuring members of fam. Ity. Section 1, page 1.

Of Mr. Gilmour in the logging camp. Whether or not this man had anything to do with the attempt on the lives of the Gilmour family could not be of the Gilmour family could not be learned as Sheriff Thompson and his deputies could not be reached from St. Helens or Clatskanie tonight.

First Attempt Made March 22. On March 22, the first attempt on Mr. Gilmour's life mas made by fire. Two nights ago the second attempt was made, this time to wreck the abode when the family was away, but the unexpected return of Mr. Gilmour to son to make any immoral proposal or the camp frustrated the carrying out suggestion to any woman employed in of the ceed as fully as desired. Last a restaurant or other eating place or night the family did not retire until a for any immoral purpose to obtain or new \$100,000 administration building. late hour, and it was close to 1 o'clock attempt to obtain any appointment voted by the people in the referendum before the explosion of dynamite was with or the address of any such election last Fa', were accepted, to-

Mr. Gilmour gives to heavy mat tresses, on which the family sleep, the credit for preserving the lives of his Hill steamships fastest on Coast, Section 2, family.

One peculiar feature of the near tragedy is the fact that the 13-yearold son, Robert, was picked up still The children slept in a room asleep, separate from their parents and this com was carried several feet from its original location. The charge was placed directly un-

der the hed occupied by Mr. and Mrs. raise about \$65,000,000 for the road. Gilmore, and it was due to this heavy charge that they were blown many of \$20,000,000 three-year 6 per cent feet. Their abode was two rooms of canvas and wood construction. Dozen Homes Nearby.

The first man of the camp to reach the scene after the explosion was Henry Krueger, the night watchman, followed quickly by Jarvis Chambers, engineer of the donkey engine, who lives nearest to the Gilmore family. The Gilmore home was in the center of a community of a dozen homes of men employed at the camp. Sheriff Thompson and Deputy Sheriff

Lake, who have been on the case all day, declare that the camp has been (Concluded on Page 2.)

# FLEET STEAMS ON TOWARD TAMPICO

EFFICIENCY PROVED BY SPEET OF MOBILIZATION, 35

Approaching to of on Wednesday-Forces .. umber 20,000.

ON BOARD THE U. S. S. ARKANSAS, AT SEA, BY WIRELESS VIA JUPITER, Fla., April 18 .- The battleships unde command of Rear-Admiral Badger are proceeding steadily on their way to Mexican waters. Efficiency has been proved by the smoothness and speed with which mobilization has been ac complished. Admiral Badger is confident the fleet is prepared for any emergency, but is unwilling to disclose his tentative plans,

Rear-Admiral Frank F. Fletcher, in command of the warships at Vera Cruz has been instructed to meet the Arkansas and the other battleships composing the squadron off Tampico, on Wednesday, April 22, when it is expented the fleet will be assembled That will mean not less than 20,000

If the salute demanded by the United States Government is fired by the Mexicans, a gunboat will probably receive it and then return to the big warships, which will lie seven miles out.

## WOMEN SHUN NOMINATIONS

No Progressive Files Either in Douglas County Races.

ROSEBURG, Or., Apri. 18 .- (Special.) -Not a woman or a Progressive is an spirant for a nomination for a Dougas County office. The candidates are: For Judge, Republicans, R. W. Mars-ters and D. J. Stewart, Roseburg, Com-Mrs. Gilmour is said to be in a Myrtle Creek, and B. F. Nichols, Ridserious condition in a hospital at Vandle; Democrat, T. C. Shaw, Canyon-was taken ville. Sheriff, Republicans. George E. Ashworth, Roseburg, and Ed Singleto Roseburg. County Clerk, Republican, Benjamin Huntington, Yoncalia; Dem-ocrat, Ed Lenox, Incumbent, County Treasurer, Republican, James E. Saw-yers, Incumbent; H. T. McCallen, Roseburg; Democrat, K. Mears, Myrtle

# FLIRTING TO BE ILLEGAL

to Protect Waitresses.

It will be unlawful to flirt with the waitress in a restaurant or other eating place if a measure which has been drafted by Mayor Albee is passed by

the City Council. The measure

aimed to protect girls and women in some of the cating places. The measure as prepared provides that "it shall be unlawful for any perwoman."

NEW HAVEN TO RAISE CCIN Arrangements Made to Provide \$65,-000,000 for Railway's Needs.

NEW YORK, April 18 .- The syndicate of New York and Boston bankers which is financing the needs of the New Haven Railroad Company has virtually completed arrangements to

The financial plan involves the issue notes of the New England Navigation Company and the purchase of about \$45,000,000 treasury assets of the New Haven Company.

Astoria Assault Case Goes Over. ASTORIA, Or., April 18 .- (Special.)-

The trial of H. M. Ford, of Marion County, charged with attempted crimbeen continued indefinitely. The jury was excused until May 5, when the suit of Randall Browning against the Smiley Lumber Company is set for trial. This suit is an action to recover \$10,000 damages for personal injuries.

# **BUSINESS EXPERTS**

School of Commerce to Be Added at Oregon.

## **ECONOMIC SURVEY IS FEATURE**

Regents Name H. B. Miller to Direct World-Wide Inquiry.

#### MARKET EXTENSION OBJECT

Portland Men Are Members of Board and Headquarters Will Be Opened Here-Architecture Also to

Be University Course.

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, April 18 .- (Special.) - University training for business as well as for the professions hereafter will be offered by the University of Oregon as the resuit of the action of the board of regents today in authorizing the establishment of a school of commerce under a separate dean.

The development of experts in economy and efficiency who will be qualified for better service in public as well as private business, is the aim of the new school.

An economic survey, to be a detail of the work, will be organized by H. B. Miller, formerly United States Consular representative at many points in the

Studies to Be Comprehensive. The school is to prosecute the most comprehensive industrial and mercial studies ever undertaken in the state. Every product will be taken up in order and every foreign field consuming Oregon goods will be reported. Mayor Albee Drafts Measure Aimed Conditions of competition that will have to be met will be made known to Oregon people to guide them in ex-

tending their trade. The regents also voted to establish school of architecture under a director, and to enlarge the gr duate school, in compliance with last week's decision of the Board of Higher Curricula, assigning these branches to the university in place of the courses in engineering assigned to the Oregon Agricultural College.

Mr. Knighton's Plans Accepted.

The plans of W. C. Knighton for the gether with the "block plan" for the submitted by Ellis F. Lawrence, of Portland

The new building will stand south of Thirteenth street, facing northward down the center of the present campus. and just east of Kincald athletic field. This arrangement will obviate for the present the necessity of abandoning Kincald field, effecting a saving of \$10,000 in grading and construction work, which would have been expended in moving the field.

The enlarged graduate school will work in co-operation with the new School of Commerce, according to the plan of the regents

Work to Be Done in Industries. Both are to work together for the public service and the economic advantage of the state, and much advanced work will be done away from the campus in connection with the industries of Oregon. Not only will the practical results of all such research redound to inal assault, set for hearing before a it was argued, but students in comthe benefit of the industry of the state. jury in the Circuit Court today, has merce will be able to obtain information absolutely impossible to gain while

Assistant Professor C. R. Reid was promoted to a professorship, taking the (Concluded on Page 13.)



