

AND FOR UNIVERSITY AS BOBNE'S PLEA

Former Senator Cites Numerous Reasons for Supporting Bill.

UNION HELD UNDESIRABLE

Merger of Two State Institutions of Higher Education Declared Impracticable as Each Has Quite Distinctive Field.

BY JONATHAN BOURNE. Having given some thought and study to the referendum on the university appropriation bills, I have concluded that it is my duty as a citizen of the state of Oregon to vote "Yes" on Nos. 209 and 210 on the ballot for the ratification of the Legislative enactment making appropriations of \$100,000 and \$75,000 for the university.

I am informed that the state has expended or invested thus far in the State University \$565,000 and in the Agricultural College \$1,278,000. Can these two institutions be merged, or is the merger desirable? In my opinion, they cannot be merged, because of their separate location, resulting in necessitated separate operation and development or the elimination of one institution or the other, which is also highly undesirable. They have separate and distinct functions, and each along sound and distinct lines. Each produces in business returns several times the amount of the expenditure. Each has distinct, desirable and necessary field for limitless benefit to the state and Nation.

Each Has Distinct Field.

While it is impossible to submit a mathematical demonstration as to the exact amount of money any state should invest in university property, equipment and development, yet the experiences and action of other states are interesting, illuminating and valuable in studying the subject. Possibly some states have made excessive and some states inadequate appropriations, but the general average of all must be indicative of the importance and value generally attributed by the people of the country to fostering, encouragement, development and maintenance of the institutions. To assist me in the study of the question, I had this table prepared, showing in convenient form for comparison information regarding the relative expenditures for university property and maintenance in all the states having state universities.

Information is Submitted.

Believing that such information may be of interest or value to other citizens who are studying the subject, I respectfully submit the same for their use for such publicity as you care to give it:

Table with columns: STATE, INVESTMENT PER CAPITA, PERCENT OF STATE REVENUE, PERCENT OF STATE DEBT, PERCENT OF STATE EXPENDITURE, PERCENT OF STATE POPULATION. Lists data for various states including Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming.

Study of the table shows that Oregon is neither the highest nor the lowest in expenditures under any phase of the comparisons made, yet it is far below the average in each particular, to wit:

- Oregon's investment per capita is only 69 per cent of the average.
Oregon's investment per student is only 42 per cent of the average.
Oregon's investment per \$1000 of assessed valuation is only 39 per cent of the average.
Oregon's annual appropriation per capita is only 65 per cent of the average.
Oregon's annual appropriation per student is only 61 per cent of the average.
Oregon's annual appropriation per \$1000 of assessed valuation is only 25 per cent of the average.

Higher Standard Advised.

Considering the fact that Oregon has the greatest undeveloped resources of any state in the Union, that it is inviting the best people of other states and nations to come here to make homes for themselves and their families, and that we desire to provide for our own people as well as for them the best advantages modern civilization can afford, it seems to me that Oregon can wisely establish the policy of being rather than below the average in relative expenditures for university education.

At a time when we are assuring all the world that here is the best place on earth for them to make their homes, it would be folly to cripple or hamper an institution concerning whose standing and efficiency the best and ablest homeseekers will make inquiry before deciding their choice.

Northwest Leadership Forecast.

The more I study all conditions existing in this section of the country—the invigorating climate, the almost unlimited natural resources, the character of our citizens, and particularly the spirit of original thought and independent action—the more firmly I am convinced of the correctness of an opinion I have long entertained, that out of the Pacific Northwest will come the men and women who will take leadership in the affairs of government, industry and social progress in the United States. To the end that this desirable result may be hastened, we should strengthen, rather than weaken, our State University.

Those citizens who concur in the logic and wisdom of my conclusions should vote "Yes" opposite the numbers 209 and 210 on the ballot at the election November 5.

WOMEN'S AUXILIARY HAS ELECTION OF OFFICERS

North Portland Commercial Club's Feminine Aides Decide to Work for Kenton Park.



1—MRS. GEORGE LAWRENCE, PRESIDENT. 2—MRS. W. J. COOK, SECRETARY. 3—MRS. E. M. MCGUIRE, VICE-PRESIDENT. 4—MRS. P. M. SHADUCK, TREASURER.

THE Women's Auxiliary of North Portland Commercial Club has completed its first year, and elected the following officers for the ensuing year: Mrs. George Lawrence, president; Mrs. Harriet E. McGuire, vice-president; Mrs. J. W. Cook, secretary; Mrs. P. M. Shaduck, treasurer; advisory board—J. H. Noll, Dr. I. M. Palmer and H. A. Rubie. Mrs. C. F. Nichols, who was president the first year, declined re-election, although urged to accept for another year. The new officers will assume charge at the next meeting.

WHAT DO THE PEOPLE KNOW ABOUT THIS LAW?

Difficult Subject of Sterilization Discussed by an Expert for Benefit of the Public, Which Is to Vote on the Question Tuesday.

BY GEORGE A. THACHER. In reading the denunciations of the sterilization law to be voted upon Tuesday I am impressed by the probable underlying motive, of which the professional class, of course, unconscious, I have not heard any calm objections to the measure, though I have heard such heated ones as that the measure would be productive of criminality; that it is all rot; that it is an infamous measure, and that men and women will be railroaded to jail, where they will be subjected to deprive them of the capacity of leaving descendants.

I don't think very much can be said for the way in which the law is drawn, but certainly no one can say truthfully that the courts will construe it as an instrument of private revenge, even indirectly, for that would make superintendents of asylums and jails as well as the Health Board, mere passive instruments for their reprobations, and even respectable physicians do not take grave responsibilities and act arbitrarily without strong motives—usually mercenary.

The purpose of the law is simply to bar propagation of abnormal, insane and feeble-minded persons from the state, under present conditions, have to confine in institutions "after they have committed offenses on innocent people." It seems to me that some of this overwhelming tenderness for the supposed desire of the abnormal to leave progeny (which probably never exists) might be transferred with profit to their victims, or to the taxpayer who may have some desire of his own about the feeble-minded, and the abnormal and weak-minded, and the abnormal gratification it takes a normal person to be interested in posterity.

Society must deal kindly with the present generation of perverts, but why get into such a fury of sentiment about their increasing their kind? There have been half a dozen "Sadistic" murders in the Willamette Valley within some two years, and the perpetrators have never been caught, and there have doubtless been any number of prospective victims who have been destroyed by fire, for these perverts are the most cunning and clever criminals that live. Why not a little sympathy for the prospective victims in the next generation, for the Sadistic murderer of today, if he begets children, will beget his own kind? Here is another matter in which society professes to be interested, whether hypocritically or not, and that is commercial prostitution, which directly disseminates diseases that tend to destroy posterity as well as the participating individuals. It is safe to say that the profession are weak-minded, and their children will be like their mothers, thus providing recruits for the contamination of the business from which victims men and women make big money. If the supply of feeble-minded women were to be mentally degenerate and abnormal, two weeks ago I had two requests engaged to be married, had been inveigled into this woman's place by parading false representations. This woman and her relatives are a problem. A sexualization would not interfere with their sexual life at all—and that is the end of life for them—but it would stop the breed with this generation. Language simply fails to describe what this family does in Portland in disseminating disease from its teaching boys and girls vicious sex habits. The Social Hygiene Society is an academic affair, contrasted with these women, who day after day for years have per-

MARK TESTS MILK

Reports Issued Based on Bacteria Existing.

GRESHAM PLANT HIGHEST

Two Concerns Come Within Requirements for Rating of 'Excellent,' Which Calls for Marking of at Least 90 Per Cent.

Following bacteriological tests of milk and inspections of sanitary conditions under which milk is produced and handled by various dairies supplying milk to Portland, the City Milk Inspection department yesterday issued a statement rating the dairies on the basis of 100 points. Concerns receiving a general rating of more than 90 per cent are classified as excellent; between 75.50 and 90 per cent, very good; between 70 and 75.50 per cent, good; between 60 and 70 per cent, fair, and under 60 per cent, passable.

Following are the dairies listed in the order of their ratings: Certified Dairies—St. Kiger, Gresham, 94.4 per cent, excellent; Golden Hill, Portland Pure Milk and Cream Co., 93.75 per cent, very good; White Clover, Hillsdale, 89.45 per cent, very good; Wills, E. H., 85.4 Easy street, 86 per cent, good; Brookside, 83 per cent, very good; Steigerwald, J. R., Forty-second and Going streets, 83.8 per cent, very good; Rose City, Clatsop, 83.8 per cent, very good; Edelweis, Hillsdale, 81.85 per cent, very good; Drunk, C. H., 81.85 Fremont street, 81.3 per cent, very good; Schell, J., 700 East street, 80.8 per cent, very good; Hillside, 79.50 per cent, good; W. C. Milk Co., Gresham, 78.65 per cent, good; Fortnash Farms, 78.65 per cent, good; Covert, D. C., Portland, 78.55 per cent, good; Multnomah, Hillsdale, 78.2 per cent, good; Younger & Kehr, Clatsop, 78.1 per cent, good; Cliff Inn, 260 North Seventeenth street, 77.4 per cent, good; Powell, Lenta, 77.35 per cent, good; Maple Grove, Hillsdale, 77.2 per cent, good; Tarter, R., 1335 Montana avenue, 76.91 per cent, good; Marquana Hill, Beaverton, 76.9 per cent, good; Columbia, 575 Vancouver avenue, 76.85 per cent, good; Overlook, 1417 Vancouver avenue, 76.7 per cent, good; McVeen, 75.50 per cent, good; Guthrie, W. A., 775 Tenino avenue, 75.35 per cent, good; Melior, William, Milwaukie, 75.15 per cent, good; Summit, Portland, 75.8 per cent, good; Mayflower, Hillsdale, 75.55 per cent, good; Park, Clatsop, 75.45 per cent, good; Holbrook, 75.45 per cent, good; Olson, W., West Humboldt street, 75 per cent, good; Willsboro, 925 Tacoma, 75 per cent, good; Elmhurst, 232 Fifty-fifth street North, 74.65 per cent, good; Swestbriar, Lenta, 74.4 per cent, good; Johnson, Mrs., 74.7 per cent, good; Seventy-sixth street southeast, 74.4 per cent, good; Chase, W. E., 11 East Sixtieth street, 73.85 per cent, good; Deary, A. E., Milwaukie, 73.95 per cent, good; Cloverleaf, Hillsdale, 73.1 per cent, good; Selvick, H. M., Milwaukie, 72.95 per cent, good; City View, Hillsdale, 72.95 per cent, good; G. T. Gresham, 72.95 per cent, good; Carlson, A., Forty-second and Almsworth streets, 72.95 per cent, good; Lauriburg, Clatsop, 72.75 per cent, good; Stephens, Lenta, 71 per cent, good; Cadogan, F., Hillsdale, 70.27 per cent, good; Meade, Juniper, 69.25 per cent, good; Bauford, M., 104 East Eighteenth street North, 69.2 per cent, fair; Winger, J., Oswego, 68.75 per cent, fair; Fries, L., 1161 Holgate, Clatsop, 68.75 per cent, fair; Deary, A. E., Hillsdale, 68.08 per cent, fair; Braxley, Linton, 67.9 per cent, fair; Spring Farm, Clatsop, 67.9 per cent, fair; Williams, G. T., Gresham, 66.8 per cent, fair; Kehill, Brook, Hillsdale, 66.8 per cent, fair; Deary, A. E., Hillsdale, 66.8 per cent, fair; Smith, W., Hillsdale, 64.95 per cent, fair; Galt, 64.25 per cent, fair; Pacific, 527 Columbia boulevard, 59.8 per cent, fair; Beaverton, 58.35 per cent, passable; Kurilo, S., 841 East Fourteenth street North, 57.75 per cent, passable; Picnic Park, Portland, 56.35 per cent, passable; Goldstein, M., 699 East Twenty-third street North, 55.35 per cent, passable; W. Portland Park, Hillsdale, 55 per cent, passable; Kehill, Brook, Hillsdale, 55 per cent, passable; Mountain, Hillsdale, 48.65 per cent, passable.

Office Men



lead a sedentary life. They grow fat, flabby and lazy. Being brain workers, their minds should be clear and keen. But they aren't. They grow sluggish; so do their livers. They get that clogged-up feeling. What they want is not medicine, but fresh air and exercise—the right kind of exercise—the kind that makes all the digestive functions do the work Nature intended they should do.

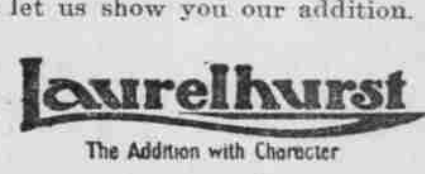
LIFE IN LAURELHURST completely fulfills the requirements for the indoor man and the outdoor man.

DON'T YOU ever get the longing to put on your old clothes, dig up your old pipe—the one they won't let you smoke in the house—and work around your own lawn or garden, explaining to your neighbors how much you don't know about it? Gee! How you'll sleep that night.

DO YOU KNOW that LAURELHURST is now experiencing the biggest kind of a building boom, and these new houses are not being built for speculation, they are real homes, and are being erected by the very finest class of people in the City. CAN YOU offer any good excuse to your family for not permitting them, too, to locate in this beautiful healthy scenic park?

GET RID OF THE RENT HABIT—We have an extraordinary proposition we will make to a few business men who would not find it convenient to take very much out of their business just now with which to build a home. COME IN TODAY at 270 1/2 Stark street and let us explain it to you, or phone for our auto, Main 1503, A 1515, and let us show you our addition.

MEAD & MURPHY, Sales Agents for



additions are to be made to the faculty next year has not been announced, but it is probable that courses in at least two new departments will be given and new instructors secured to help out in some of the departments already established. Dr. Foster will speak at a number of places white in the East, including the University of Iowa, Harvard University and Bowdoin College, where he was a professor for several years before coming to Reed College.

MARY SCHWAB FINED \$40

Both I. W. W. Agitators Now Are at Liberty in City Again.

Forty dollars' fine, \$20 on each of two counts, was levied on Mary R. Schwab, Industrial Worker of the World agitator, yesterday by Municipal Judge Stevenson. Mrs. Schwab was convicted Friday by a jury of business men, on one charge of disorderly conduct. When the judge came to pass sentence, he remembered a previous conviction and levied a similar amount for that also. Her fine was paid and Mrs. Schwab was released.

Both the Schwabs are now out of jail, Rudolph being recalled from exile at the rockpile by an order of the District Court, to which he had appealed from a Municipal Court conviction and sentence.

50 BEST MAKERS PIANOS

See Graves Music Co. Removal Sale adv., page 10, section 3.—Adv.

Workman Awarded \$750.

J. M. Worley, who was injured when a pile of lumber fell on him while at work in the yards of the Multnomah Lumber & Box Company, was awarded \$750 damages yesterday by a jury in Judge Davis court.

Edlefens' sell Hiawatha hard coal.

Adv.

YOUTH PERPLEXED JUDGE

Lad Attempts to Steal Automobile From Stark Street.

Juvenile Court officials are at a loss to know what to do with Irwin Oliver, convicted yesterday of attempting to steal an automobile from Stark street, in front of the Chamber of Commerce building. The lad passed at the last moment before the court three times, each time charged with offenses having to do with automobiles.

SIX MINISTERS TAKE PART

Funeral Participated in by Pastors From Many Churches.

Six ministers took part in the funeral services over the remains of Peter Denning at the family home, 1099 Kerby street, Wednesday. The services were conducted by Rev. I. N. Monroe, formerly pastor of the Calvary Baptist Church, of which Mr. and Mrs. Denning were members.

TWENTY LECTURES GIVEN

President Foster Returns From One Trip and Will Depart on Another.

President William T. Foster, of Reed College, will return to the city from a speaking tour of Eastern Washington and Idaho. In all, Dr. Foster gave about 20 lectures, speaking at the University of Idaho, Washington State College at Pullman, the Cheney State Normal School, the meeting of the Washington Educational Association at Spokane, the Washington State Teacher's Convention and several other places.

HOTEL STEWART SAN FRANCISCO

Geary Street, above Union Square. European Plan \$1.50 a day up. American Plan \$3.50 a day up. New steel and brick structure. Third addition. The finest modern building. Every modern convenience. Moderate rates. Center of theatre and retail district. On carlines transferring all over city. Electric omnibus meets trains and steamers.

Portland Agency Waterman's Ideal Fountain Pen

354 1/2 Washington Street Morgan Building Near Park Street

The only exclusive Fountain Pen Store in the city—carrying the largest line of Fountain Pens in the Northwest, from \$1.00 up.

We make a specialty of repairing all makes of Fountain Pens.

Liberal allowance made on your old pen.

Full line of Inks and Pencils.

Godfrey S. Sparks Proprietor

HOTEL STEWART SAN FRANCISCO. Geary Street, above Union Square. European Plan \$1.50 a day up. American Plan \$3.50 a day up. New steel and brick structure. Third addition. The finest modern building. Every modern convenience. Moderate rates. Center of theatre and retail district. On carlines transferring all over city. Electric omnibus meets trains and steamers.

Use "The Want Ad Way". Where's the dear one who strolled away so many years ago? Is a heart breaking? Is an estate unsettled? You can sail away to the Port of Missing Men on the wings of the aeroplane—The Little Want Ad. It travels every day, reaches the "exchange tables" of hundreds of newspapers, penetrates distant states and provinces and foreign lands. It is a fixed habit of the missing who still live to peruse the "personals" of papers—and it is the practice of law to demand that reasonable efforts be made to locate lost heirs.

WORKING MEN VOTE 309 X--NO

After a hard struggle against the money of the Employers' Association, the people, in November, 1910, passed the Employers' Liability Law. This has been tried and has given entire satisfaction. It requires protection rather than compensation, and that is what we want. Under the Compensation Act of Washington, in seven months, accidents increased from 251.3 per cent to 595.18 per cent. (See Oregonian August 17.) The Washington Commission, however, tries to lay this at the door of Mr. John Barleycorn, which is ridiculous.

The lumber interests of this state, who have the "human butcher shops," opposed the Employers' Liability Law with large sums of money. In 1911 they raised another "slush" fund, and went to the Legislature by trainloads to pass a compensation act. The labor unions of Portland succeeded in defeating the bill. Again, at the last Legislature, they raised a large sum of money, and went in trainloads to the Legislature, and succeeded in passing the present bill. These efforts were all made and this bill was passed to defeat the Employers' Liability Law.

Under the present Compensation Act, a man with both arms or both legs or both eyes removed, which would be permanent disability, would receive \$25 per month. Multnomah County pays at the rate of \$26.70 per month to keep paupers. Who would keep any man with both of his legs off for \$25 per month?

Again, the Employers' Association succeeded in having Harvey Beckwith appointed a Commissioner. The only thing to recommend him was the fact that he was forty years with big expense companies.

The Oregonian of October 25 has an article stating the Industrial Insurance Commission of Washington won a victory because it defeated a widow from recovering when her husband was killed as a result of a rock flying from a blast, striking him while he was eating his meal at the company's boarding table. Mr. Beckwith will always have some excuse to keep from paying the pitiful amounts mentioned in his Compensation Act. The laboring people do not want this Act.

F. L. GIFFORD, Business Manager. International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

(Paid Advertisement.)

Lost Persons Found—Scattered Families Reunited

PERSONAL Wanted—Address of or information concerning Richard Roe who joined African Expedition in 1910. Formerly of Astoria, used to settle an estate owned by Mrs. Jones Brown & Co. Boston, Mass. Address—Roe & Co. Boston, Mass. Personal—Wanted—

Do You Want to Send a "Wireless" to the Port of Missing Men?

Where's the dear one who strolled away so many years ago? Is a heart breaking? Is an estate unsettled? You can sail away to the Port of Missing Men on the wings of the aeroplane—The Little Want Ad. It travels every day, reaches the "exchange tables" of hundreds of newspapers, penetrates distant states and provinces and foreign lands. It is a fixed habit of the missing who still live to peruse the "personals" of papers—and it is the practice of law to demand that reasonable efforts be made to locate lost heirs. Dissipate the cloud of doubt by using a little Want Ad that leads into strange by-paths and reunites scattered families and friends. Maybe a few repetitions will be needed—but get started now—to-day. Next month may be too late! Happiness belongs to those who—

(Suggestions for You to Adopt) INFORMATION WANTED—Consoling John Doe, who left his home in B Street, Cleveland, August 6, 1904. Father deceased; mother old and feeble; calling repeatedly for her son. Send information at once. Address—

WANTED—Knowledge of whereabouts of John Blank, who left Canton, Indiana, for the Klondike in 1900. Wife seriously ill in hospital. Advice at once. Address—