

BREAK TODAY IS THOUGHT LIKELY

Carranza Expected to Act on Receipt of Note.

DEMAND IS STERNLY REFUSED

At Least 100,000 and Possibly Many More Preparing to Rush to Border.

GUARD MAY INVADE MEXICO

New Law May Be Made Effective at Once—Fears for Americans Expressed.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—Upon General Carranza's reception of a stern refusal to heed his demands for recall of American troops from Mexico, in the opinion of President Wilson's close advisers. They were prepared tonight for the possibility of open hostilities after the note which will be sent forward tomorrow has reached Carranza's hands.

No indication has come that the first chief's attitude of implacable hostility would be shaken by the reiterated declaration of the latest communication that the United States has no aggressive or warlike purpose toward Mexico, but is firmly resolved to protect her borders and end brigandage in the border states.

Note to Be Delivered Today.

The reply to Carranza's note demanding recall of General Pershing's expedition was in the hands of the Government Printer tonight, preparatory to its delivery and publication tomorrow. Secretary Lansing had intended to send it forward today, but at the last moment minor changes and additions to the 6000-word document necessitated delay. Although it had been planned to send it by special messenger to Mexico City, the situation has changed and it probably will be handed to Eliseo Arredondo, Mexican Ambassador-designate.

Militia May Enter Mexico.

Indications that the militia now being mobilized is intended as well for invasion of Mexico as for guard duty on the border appeared today in Administration circles when steps were taken to have the new army reorganization law, which becomes effective July 1, become in force at once. Congress will be asked to settle this question today.

Under the present law the troops cannot be sent out of the United States unless war has actually been declared.

While the diplomatic steps were in progress today, the Nation was stirred throughout its length and breadth with the movement of National Guardsmen mobilizing to guard the border. At least 100,000 and possibly a far larger number were preparing for active service under President Wilson's call. For the present their mission will be purely one of defense, but, should war come, they will be ready also for that. No marching orders for the new forces had gone out tonight. They will not be assigned for border duty until mustered into the Federal service.

Troops to Await Call to Border.

Even when mobilization is completed, only such units will be ordered south as General Funston desires to fill the gaps in his 1800-mile guard line. The remainder will rest on their arms at the state mobilization camps for the present, awaiting the turn of events.

Official reports from many quarters show that a flame of popular feeling against the United States is being kindled throughout Mexico. Apparently it is being done with the sanction of General Carranza, for the acts in many cases are those of his authorized military or civil agents.

From Juarez to the west coast of Mexico posters have appeared calling the people to arms and asserting that the United States is preparing to hurl its armies into Mexico. Chaotic conditions prevail everywhere, it is said. Clashes such as that between Mexican troops and American bluejackets at Mazatlan yesterday show that relations are strained to the breaking point. The act of a subordinate com-

HONOR TO BE KEPT, INSISTS CARRANZA

WAR NOT TO BE AVOIDED NOR DECLARED, HE SAYS.

Posters Calling All Mexicans to Arms Displayed—Guaymas Orders Americans' Arrest.

MEXICO CITY, June 19.—General Carranza, in a statement to the press tonight, reiterated his declaration that any movement of American troops except to the northward would be considered hostile and that Mexican commanders had been ordered to repel it if made.

MEXICO CITY, June 19.—The streets and public squares of the capital were thronged all the afternoon with patriotic paraders, who marched to the various public offices led by bands carrying the national emblem as evidences of their willingness to defend the country's honor and dignity in case of a foreign war.

More than 10,000 persons gathered in the great square bounded by the cathedral and municipal palaces, where they were addressed by General Carranza, War Minister Obregon and other members of the government. General Carranza told the throngs that Mexico was not seeking war, but would not avoid it at the cost of national dignity.

"Mexico," said General Carranza, "will not declare war on the United States, but will know how to do her duty if hostilities are forced upon her."

A meeting of Mexican workmen's organizations tonight decided to send a committee of workmen to Piedras Negras tomorrow to confer with a committee from the American Federation of Labor and to use every effort to prevent war between the United States and Mexico.

It was announced that no restrictions would be placed on Americans desiring to leave Mexico, and that they would be protected. A general exodus of Americans has commenced.

During the demonstrations today the American consulate was stoned.

Late today a commission of engineers called on General Carranza and offered a plan for national defense in case of war with the United States.

GUAYMAS, Mexico, June 19.—(By radio to San Diego, Cal.)—Posters calling all Mexicans to arms were displayed throughout the city today and, it was reported, in the interior.

According to reports, Mexican authorities have ordered all able-bodied Americans taken prisoner and intend to disarm all foreigners in the Yaqui Valley.

YUCATAN DECLARES WAR

Governor Orders All Americans Out. Excitement Is High.

GALVESTON, Tex., June 19.—The Mexican government in Yucatan has issued a proclamation ordering all Americans out of Mexico and declaring a state of war existing between the two countries, according to passengers arriving here this morning on the Norwegian steamer Nils, from Progreso.

Americans and other foreigners are being taken on board an American gunboat at Progreso. Great excitement is said to prevail.

SUBMARINE SINKS GERMAN

Steamer Ems Destroyed After Crew Is Warned by British.

LONDON, June 19.—The German steamer Ems, from Christiania for Lubek, was torpedoed this morning off the coast of Falkenberg, Sweden, by a British submarine.

The German steamer Ems was 699 tons gross, built in 1907, and was owned by Hamburg. Time was allowed for the crew to escape and all were saved.

MAN, 60, MARRIES GIRL 20

Otto Kleemann, of Portland, Claims Bride at The Dalles.

THE DALLES, Or., June 19.—(Special.)—Otto Kleemann, a well-known architect of Portland, and Miss Nellie A. Taylor, also of Portland, were married here Sunday.

The bridegroom is 60 years of age, while the bride is only 20, according to the marriage license. Mr. Kleemann is well known as the designer of St. Peter's Catholic Church here.

CANADIAN BRIDGES GO OUT

High Water Does Damage to Line of Railway.

NELSON, B. C., June 19.—High water washed out part of the cribbing of the Canadian Pacific Railroad bridges at Lemon Creek, on the Slokan line, and of several bridges on the Kaslo & Slokan Railway.

Slokan Lake rose 10 inches in 24 hours.

The bridges are being restored.

MEXICAN RIOTERS FREED

Redding, Cal., Judge Says Men Only Defended Themselves.

REDDING, Cal., June 19.—Twenty-one Americans and Mexicans jailed here last night during a riot in which three were stabbed were freed today from the city jail by Judge W. E. Helsinger, who declared the Mexicans innocent of everything save self-defense.

Three Redding young men, Justice Helsinger said, caused the outbreak.

MEXICANS MARCH ON DEL RIO, TEX.

Another Big Force Is Near Laredo.

U. S. TROOPS RUSH IN AUTOS

Carranza Army Is Distributed Few Miles South of Line.

FUNSTON WATCHES KEENLY

New York, Illinois and Pennsylvania Militia Thought Likely to Be First Called to the Front.

Quiet Is Reported.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., June 19.—Mexican government troops were reported tonight to be marching toward Del Rio, a border town about 100 miles up the Rio Grande from Eagle Pass, with the announced intention of attacking the Americans there.

This information was the most notable bit of evidence indicating the attitude of the de facto government that reached General Funston today. It was brought to the border by a Mexican, who said the force was 1500 strong.

According to his report, the Mexican troops said they intended to attack the Americans tonight or tomorrow night. It was estimated that late today they were about 49 miles south of Del Rio.

Troops Rushed in Motor Trucks.

Colonel Frederick W. Sibley, of the Fourteenth Cavalry, who commanded the expedition that entered Mexico after the Glenn Springs raid, is in command at Del Rio. It was believed here that he was prepared to take care of his position, but to make it more certain, General Greene sent from Eagle Pass, in motor trucks, a battalion of the Third Infantry. The battalion should arrive at Del Rio before morning.

While 100,000 members of the militia were being mobilized today, General Funston anxiously studied the border for any indication of hostility on the part of Carranza's troops.

Army officers along the Rio Grande from Brownsville to El Paso obtained what information they could concerning the movements on the Mexican side both of bandits and government troops.

Border Garrison Small.

General Pershing's reports indicated that General Jacinto Trevino's troops had not yet made any advance, more and Army officers believed it improbable that they would unless Trevino received special orders from Mexico City. Such information as reached General Funston concerning the movements of Mexican troops indicated the adoption of a plan not to maintain heavy garrisons at border points, but to hold the bulk of the border army some miles south of the Rio Grande.

The garrison at Nuevo Laredo, Mexico, was strengthened by a mere handful of men, but at Lampazos, between Laredo and Monterrey, there were held 5000 or more.

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EMPLOYERS TO PAY GUARDS AT FRONT

SAN FRANCISCO CONCERNS ENCOURAGE RECRUITING.

Southern Pacific President Says Railroad Men on Own Jobs Are Patriots and Needed.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 19.—(Special.)—Many of San Francisco's largest employers will continue to pay the wages of their men who are members of the National Guard during such time as they may be absent in the service of the country.

Although the call for the militia is only a few hours old a large number of employers have already announced that they will hold positions open for their men who go with the National Guard, and will keep them on the payroll.

Among the large business houses the movement to aid the Government in the mobilization of the citizen army by relieving the militiamen of financial worry during their absence seems to have reached goodly proportions. The banks in particular have notified their men that if they go their jobs will be held for them and their pay checks made out as usual.

A brief survey today found few who had not already announced this policy, though some said that the question was so new that it had not been taken up yet.

The Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Company was one of the first to make the announcement.

The Southern Pacific Company, however, is an exception.

William Sproule, president of that company, said: "In case of war every railroad man is needed by the country in his job. The railway system of the country is the great branch of military preparation. It is just as patriotic for the railroad man to stick to his job as it is to go out and shoulder a musket."

UTAH BATTERY IN CAMP

Artillery Militia Is First to Go to Mobilization Point.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, June 19.—The First Battery, Utah Field Artillery, went into camp here this afternoon with 132 men and full complement of guns, horses and equipment. The rest of the militia, consisting of six troops of cavalry, will go into camp in a few days.

Military recruiting offices were opened today and had all the applications they could handle.

WIVES OF ABSENTEES FREE

Rome to Permit Italian-Americans' Mates to Join Them.

ROME, via Paris, June 19.—The Italian government has decided to permit wives of Italians who have become naturalized Americans and have not returned to Italy for military service to join their husbands in America. Heretofore this has been forbidden.

ARMY AVIATOR IS INJURED

Volplane Made From 4000 Feet Aloft Because Propeller Breaks.

COLUMBUS, N. M., June 19.—Lieutenant Carlton D. Chapman, piloting an Army biplane, volplaned from an altitude of 4000 feet near here today and suffered only minor injuries. The descent was necessitated by a broken propeller.

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PORTLAND TROOPS LEAVE CITY TODAY

Tented City Will Rise at Clackamas.

MOVE BEGINS AT 2 O'CLOCK

Reports Indicate Practically All Companies Ready.

MEN FLOCK TO ENLIST

Guard Will Be Mustered in Without Further Physical Test—Commands Will Be Recruited to Full War Strength.

MUSTERING OFFICER IS DETAILED.

Lieutenant K. P. Williams, United States Army, present inspector-instructor of the Oregon National Guard, was detailed as mustering-in officer of the Oregon troops called out by the President, in War Department orders issued yesterday.

The necessary blanks and forms for mustering the National Guardsmen into the Federal service will be forwarded at once from the headquarters of the Western Department of the United States Army at San Francisco.

The troops will be mustered in at the Clackamas state mobilization camp. No intimation has been received from the War Department as to how long the Oregon troops will be encamped at Clackamas before moving to the border.

Troops of the Oregon National Guard will begin moving today from local assembling points to the state mobilization camp at Clackamas Station, 12 miles from Portland.

By tonight a tented city will have arisen there on the broad acres of the state rifle range. Sentries will be on post. Military discipline will prevail. And it will behoove no enthusiastic person to be too careless of any soldier's challenge.

More troops will continue to arrive and detain Wednesday from points through the state.

Mobilization Tonight Indicated.

Reports received last night by Adjutant-General George A. White from all company commanders indicated that by Wednesday night the mobilization of Oregon's quota of National Guard troops called out by the President will be virtually complete.

If all 12 companies of the Third Infantry, with Battery A, Field Artillery, and Troop A, Cavalry, are in camp by that time, it will be a remarkable accomplishment for a National Guard organization, where the men are called to arms.

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T. R. TO SUPPORT HUGHES, IS BELIEF

SENATOR LODGE GAINS IMPRESSION AT CONFERENCE.

Colonel Declines to Commit Self to Radical Progressives Urging Him to Make Race.

OYSTER BAY, N. Y., June 19.—After a conference here tonight with Theodore Roosevelt, United States Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts, declared he believed the ex-President would support Charles E. Hughes in the forthcoming campaign.

"I found Colonel Roosevelt looking much better than I had expected," said Senator Lodge. "Of course we discussed Mr. Hughes, but very little of Mexico."

"Will the Colonel support Mr. Hughes?" he was asked.

"That is my impression," replied Senator Lodge.

Significance was attached to Senator Lodge's visit, as it was said he had conferred earlier in the day in New York with Mr. Hughes and W. Murray Crane.

It was the first time the Senator had seen Colonel Roosevelt since the latter suggested him as a compromise candidate to the Republican and Progressive conventions in Chicago.

Senator Lodge spent more than an hour with the ex-President, after which he left for Washington.

Other visitors to see Colonel Roosevelt at Sagamore Hill today were C. P. Connelly and A. J. Hopkins, of New Jersey, who are said to represent the "radical" wing of the Progressive party; E. A. Van Valkenburgh, William Flynn and William Draper Lewis, of Pennsylvania; Everett Colby, of New Jersey; James R. Garfield, of Ohio, and O. K. Davis, secretary of the Progressive National committee. Mr. Connelly and Mr. Hopkins urged Colonel Roosevelt to lead a third ticket, but the ex-President, it was said, refused to commit himself.

MARRIED MEN NOT IMMUNE

Leaves to Be Granted in Special Cases Purely on Merits.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—The War Department received many inquiries today as to what immunities would be granted married men who are members of the National Guard.

While most officials were inclined to believe that leaves should be granted those who can show that their absence from the service would be a privation to dependent families, it was pointed out that each case must be presented separately and would be decided on its merits.

NEVADA TO HAVE MILITIA

Only State Without Guard to Organize at Once.

RENO, Nev., June 19.—Although the state of Nevada has no National Guard or state militia organization, Governor Emmett Boyle said today that immediate steps will be taken to organize the National Guard and bring it up to full peace strength, 600 men.

The troops will be ready for service within 30 days in the opinion of the Governor.

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The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 60 degrees; minimum, 50 degrees. TODAY'S—Forecast: occasional threatening, warmer, winds mostly westerly.

Mexico. Open break today with Mexico is regarded as a possibility. All lines of business in Portland are affected by call for Guard. Page 1.

Politics. Status return fire of Mexicans at Mazatlan. Page 2.

Many Coast and Northwest Guards ready to entrain. Oregon and Washington among early responses to mobilization order. Page 3.

Militia mobilizing all over Oregon. Page 3.

Weapons of Pacific fleet on way to Mexico. Page 2.

Portland troops leave at 2 o'clock this afternoon for Clackamas. Page 1.

San Francisco employers to pay men who go to front. Page 1.

Mexicans reported marching on Del Rio, Tex. Page 1.

Portland adds 150 recruits in day. Page 4.

Carranza says war will not be avoided at cost of dignity. Page 1.

War. Bulgarians begin advance in Macedonia. Page 2.

Official reports. Page 3.

Austrian army in full flight toward Carpathians. Page 3.

Domestic. Democratic party leaders lay plans for campaign. Page 5.

Senator Lodge visits Roosevelt and says he believes Colonel will support Hughes. Page 1.

Mr. Hughes selects Summer home and campaign headquarters. Page 6.

Domestic. Phone girls describe conversation between Orpet and Miss Lamber. Page 2.

Sports. Salt Lake opens against Portland here today. Page 14.

Sport programs arranged for Fourth of July. Page 15.

Chen stroke wins for girl in Pacific States tennis play. Page 14.

Recreation. City Club offers good boxing card tonight. Page 14.

Cleveland orders Southpac Mitchell to report to Portland. Page 15.

Commercial and Marine. Wheat sellers withdraw, pending Mexican war developments. Page 19.

War prospect lifts grain and provisions at Chicago. Page 19.

Wall-street market declines under heavy liquidation. Page 19.

Cattle and hogs higher at local stockyards. Page 19.

Williamette reaches 20 feet. Page 16.

Chamber members endorse open resolutions of directors. Page 8.

Portland and vicinity. Secretary E. D. Baldwin is back with story of Hughes' nomination. Page 20.

Special train is employed in society film drama. Page 13.

Christian Brothers College grants diploma. Page 8.

Three arrested for selling books on birth. Page 8.

Republican Committee to be organized about July 1. Page 9.

Weather report, data and forecast. Page 10.

PORTLAND IS SWEEP BY PATRIOTIC WAVE

Business and Industry Give Up Recruits.

MEIER & FRANK'S SENDS 35

Lawyers, Doctors, Bankers and Laborers Are Enlisting.

BOYS WANT TO GO, TOO

Armory Is Busy Place, With Hum of Preparation for Departure for Border—Recruits Get First Lessons in Training.

REQUIREMENTS OF ENLISTMENT.

Any able-bodied male citizen of the United States, of good character, between the ages of 18 and 45, is eligible to enlist.

Persons desiring to enlist are urged to apply at once at the Armory, Eleventh and Davis streets. It is expected that most of the companies will be recruited up to full minimum strength by tonight. Recruiting officers will remain at the Armory for an indefinite period or until such time as the full quota of recruits is obtained.

Patriotism ran high in Portland yesterday. Response to the Oregon National Guard's call for recruits was marked with enthusiasm among persons in all walks of life. Youth scarcely within the age limit and middle-aged men, persons representing the various professions and trades, clerks and laborers presented themselves at the Armory, eager to go to the front and to take up arms in the Mexican crisis.

From the department stores, the railroad companies, the banks and other business institutions, big and little, came the prospective soldiers.

All day long and late into the night, the Armory was a busy scene. Squads were drilling, recruits were hastening hither and thither seeking their appointed places, officers were busy executing orders and the veteran militiamen were busy in making final preparations for mobilization.

Married Men Arrange Affairs. Between breathing spells, the militiamen took occasion to arrange their business affairs. Some were so busy that they were unable to leave the Armory and issued instructions to their business associates over the telephone.

The married militiamen had additional duties—those of making provisions for their families and of seeing that they were in good hands. Special precaution was taken in these things, as the militiamen wanted to be prepared to leave with a feeling of satisfaction at any moment the order should come to move to the border.

Among those who enlisted yesterday many were former members of the militia, and had served their prescribed time. Because of their military experience, they were invariably accepted as long, of course, as they met the physical requirements.

Good Teeth Are Required. In charge of the examination of recruits are Major M. D. MacCallus, First Lieutenant V. C. Birney and First Lieutenant E. H. McLean, of the medical corps.

"The men seeking enlistment, for the most part, were in fine condition," said Major MacCallus. The principal causes for rejection were flat-foot, varicose veins, rupture and bad teeth. One of the special requirements is that the applicant must have good teeth.

Several of the applicants were below the prescribed height of five feet and four inches. This height is somewhat higher than the present European standards.

Employers generally showed keen interest in the mobilization and, with a few exceptions, made no objections to their employes enlisting. Most of the men were assured that their positions would be open to them on their return.

Meier & Frank's Sends 35. Among the institutions that contributed the largest quota of men to the militia was the Meier & Frank store. From this establishment 35 employees enlisted.

The department store of Lipman, Wolfe & Co. will be represented by 20 or more men and about a dozen men from Olds, Wortman & King joined the colors. Other mercantile institutions are sending forth their proportionate quota of employees.

The Portland Post, Light & Power Company will be deprived of the service of 25 of its employees as a result of the calling out of the state troops, according to General Superintendent Caldwell. Of the 25 men, 16 are carmen and the remainder are employed in the offices of the company.

In addition, the company has eight or 10 employees who are members of the Naval Militia and several who are members of the Coast Artillery Corps.

Gas Company Loses Nine. Seven men employed by the Portland Gas & Coke Company will go to the colors as a result of the call. All are employed in the commercial department of the company. The company also has

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