## FEDERALS GUARDED BY BORDER PATROL

American Cavalrymen Prepare Camps on 67-Mile March for Fugitives.

WOMEN IN

Fugitive Soldiers and Refugee Inhabitants to Get Food and Shelter. and Salazar Make Good Escape Apparently.

PRESIDIO, Tex., Jan. 12.—Six Generals of the Mexican federal army, 3300 fugitive soldiers and 1500 refugees, who were driven out of Ojinaga, Mexico. by General Francisco Villa's rebel forces, were put in readiness today for a four days' march afoot over the 67 miles of road to Marfa, Tex. The soldiers will be interned at Fort Bliss indefinitely.

At Marfs, the nearest rallroad sta-tion, the federal soldiers who sought asylum in the United States after their defeat by the rebels will be guarded by the border patrol, pending their final disposition by the War Department. Among the civilians are 1207 women, as officially counted by Major McNamee. They have also 1000 federal army borses and mules. horses and mules.

Cavalrymen Prepare Way.

Major McNamee sent cavalrymen along the road to select and provision camps at the points where the procession will stop.

The food supplies will be issued through the Army, Major McNamee was without definite advices as to where the fugitives would be taken after they reached Marfa un-til late today, when orders were re-ceived to interne the soldiers at Fort Bliss and permitting the women and children to accompany the soldiers.

The whereabouts of General Pascual Orozoo and Ynez Salazar, commanders of federal volunteers who fied from Olinaga with 700 cayvairymen was un-known to the rebels.

### Cowardice Is Charged.

The arrest of Rafael Flores, Orozco's secretary, on the road between Presidio and Marfa gave rise to the belief that the General was somewhere on this side of the river. General Mercado, of the federal regulars, charged Orozco and Salazar with cowardice and the rebels have sentenced them to execution should they be captured on the Mexican

General Villa, who is in Ojinaga, started some of his troops to Chihuahua and himself expected to leave for that city at once to direct his campaign southward toward Mexico City. Hun-dreds of rifles and numerous field pieces were found in Ojinaga after the

The field pieces were those which General Mercado wished to bring to American soil because he had no ammunition for them, but which he was forced later to abandon. General Villa said he would use all

BOISE, Idaho, Jan. 12.—(Special.)—
Democratic free wool was branded unfair, unjust and unreasonable by sheepmen in attendance at the annual session of the Idaho Woolgrowers' Association, which opened here today, Growers did not hesitate to predict great losses to the industry in the Western wool states, due to the higher prices for mution, but because there are fewer sheep it was declared by sheepmen effects of free wool and mutton would not cripple them as much now as during the last Democratic Administration.

EX-Governor Gooding led the attack, Where formerly there was nothing but bitter conflict peace reigned today when the woolgrowers and National was of lilies of the valley and white orchids. Two little flower girls, Madeline and Course the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, but if it should be carried to the United States Circuit Gress and Robert Guggenheim, Jr., and Robert Guggenheim, carried baskets of roses and scattered them before the bride.

The ceremony was performed by the seven. Guggenheim brothers, whose copper and mining interests extend all over the world. The bridegroom's father is ex-Ambassador to Turkey, a member of President Roosevelt's Cabinet and National Robert Governor Gooding led the attack. Where formerly there was nothing but bitter conflict peace reigned today when the woolgrowers and National

but bitter conflict peace reigned today when the woolgrowers and National forest officials held a joint conference, the former thanking the latter for their fairness in the distribution of the range. They passed resolutions asking Idaho's Congressional delegation to secure an amendment to the appropriation bill so that one-tenth of the gross receipts Railroad Commission in accordance from National forests can be expended in co-operation with public land states event the complaint would be given a to destroy predatory animals

## CAPT. F. M. JACKSON DEAD

Confederate Veteran Who Fled With Jefferson Davis, Passes.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Jan. 12.—(Special.)—Captain F. M. Jackson, who was one of a handful of soldiers with Jeferson Davis when the Confederate President was captured in his flight southward after the fall of Richmond, died here today agend 27.

died here today, aged 77.

Captain Jackson was a native of Tennessee. Shortly after the war he came West, and resided for 42 years in the

Hood River Valley.

Although he fought under the Stars and Bars in the Civil War, Captain Jackson numbered among his best friends the members of the Grand Army

"We fought against each other," said E. D. Calkins, an old veteran who lost a leg at Antietam, "but I have never had a better friend."

Members of Canby Post will act as pallicarers at the funeral.
Captain Jackson left five children: Mrs. John Gerdes, J. B. Jackson, D. M. Jackson, all of Hood River; W. F. Jackson, of Moro, and F. R. Jackson, of Sumpterville, Wash.

Increase Asked for Pendleton. OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 12.—Senator Chamberlain today introduced a bill authorizing an increase in the limit of the cost of the Pendleton public building from \$70,000 to \$150,000.

DAUGHTER OF WEALTHY COPPER MINE OWNER, WHO WEDS SON OF EX-AMBASSADOR STRAUS.



Floor of St. Regis Hotel Bower of Flowers for Nuptials of Prominent Young People.

forced later to abandon.

General Villa said he would use all the rifles and guns in his future campaign against Huerta forces.

The first federal garrison south of Chihuabua is Torreon, 525 miles from the United States border. The suburbs of Torreon already are held by the rebels and General Villa said he expedits and General Vi

FREE WOOL IS DENOUNCED
Idaho Sheepmen and Forestry Officials on Best of Terms.

BOISE, Idaho, Jan. 12.—(Special.)—
Democratic free wool was branded up.

didate in 1912.

### LOW-FARE LAW IS KILLED Instructions Promptly Carried Out.

(Continued From First Page.) same should be taken before the State hearing before a body which had the power to investigate the justice of the

orary injunction previously granted by him against the operation of the ordinance be continued during the pen-

ordinance be continued during the pendency of the suit.

Harrison Allen, who prepare the company's complaint, and who, with Frederick V. Holman, tried the company's case, said last night that the city's only recourse is to stand on the showing which it had made in support of its motion to have the suit dismissed, in which case the injunction would be made permanent, giving the city an opportunity to appeal. the city an opportunity to appeal.

Daly to Push Fight.

Will H. Daly to Push Fight.

Will H. Daly, Commissioner of Public Utillities of the city, who brought the six-for-a-quarter ordinance before the City Commission, said, however, that the matter will be taken before the State Railroad Commission.

"We are not beaten yet," said Commissioner Daly. "We still can take the proposition up with the State Railroad Commission with some hope of winning. There is no question in my mind as to the reasonableness of the ordinance requiring the streetcar company to grant the reduced fares. As to the

WALLA WALLA WALLA, Wash., Jan. 12.—

Walla Wa

(Special.)—The wind reached a velocity who represented the city, declared that of 54 miles an hour today, blowing most of the roof off Reynolds' hall, at Whitman College, tearing down signs and doing other damage.

Some of the farmers say a little damage was done to wheat, through the ground being blown away from the roots.

Who represented the city, declared that the decision is of great importance, inasmuch as it deals directly with the question of the relative powers and jurisdiction of the city government being that under Judge Bean's ruling the State Legislature can enact civil legislation for cities, which city governments must observe and by which they must be limited.

SOCIETY FOLK WED

measure. The decision would legalize the policemen's pension fund, which is now being contested."

The six-for-a-quarter ordinance was passed by the City Commission November 5, 1912, and would have been effective 20 days later but for the filing of the traction company's suit.

Before the ordinance was passed, the State Railroad Commission had begun an investigation, conducted by experts, to determine the physical valuation of the properties of the Portland Railway, scientific means for arriving at a proper basis for fixing rates. The city, la., 2; Madison, wis, 2.

CEREMONY IN NEW YORK

GRANTS PASS RULING CITED

Sunday's maximum of 25 above zero to 5 above during the night and the sudden change caused much suffering. An interesting fact is that it is colder in Chicago than in Sitka, Alaska, Temperature there is 42 above zero, or 3 degrees warmer than in Chicago.

Turna, Arix, had the same temperature as Sitka. Some other temperature as Sitka. Some other temperature as Sitka. Some other temperature, as Sitka. Some other temperature, as Sitka. Some other temperature as Sitka. Some other temperature as Sitka. Some other temperature, as Sitka. Some other temperature as Sitka. Some other temperature, and change outself of the protection company's suit.

Before the ordinance was passed, the Sitka Sit Sitka S

SALEM, Or., Jan. 12. — (Special.) — Chairman Miller, of the State Railroad

passed by the 1911 Legislature and approved by the people November 5, 1912, virtually as it has been construed by Judge Bean. We are glad, however, that the decision was made by the coasts and heavy snows inland. In South America the storm took on the court, for it settles the question for ever, and we may proceed with regulating the various utilities. There is no question as to the Legislature having intended that the law should be so construed, and the people evidently understood it that way when they ratified it. I do not the stablished with Forgrand Another hobo army started yesterday out of Portland in the direction of the officials there to the "army" is not known.

Another hobo army started yesterday out of Portland in the direction of Hillsboro, by the Canyon road, escorted to Nineteenth and Jefferson streets by Police Sergeant Lyons and an emergency squad from police headquarters. Several disorders occurred along the otte. At Third and Stark streets the out. Another hobo army started yesterday out of Portland in the direction of the officials there to the "army" is not known.

Sheriff Reeves went to Beaverton to Nineteenth and Jefferson streets by Police Sergeant Lyons and an emergency squad from police headquarters. Several disorders occurred along the out. At Third and Stark streets the out. At derstood it that way when they rat-ified it. I do not think the case will

TWO RETURNED TO CHINA

Writs of Habens Corpus Are Issued Too Late to Be of Use.

R. P. Bonham, acting in charge of the Portland office of the Immigration De-partment, was given full credit for hav-ing ordered the women taken from the city, as in both cases writs of habeas corpus were being prepared and one was filed on Mr. Bonham a few hours after the women left the jail. Mr. Bon-ham refused to divulge in what direc-

tion the girls were traveling or from what port they would sail. They were arrested November 4, and it is said that influences other than the it is said that influences other than the fact that they were in this country for immoral purposes had a bearing on the case. It is some time since a Chinese woman has been deported from Portland and these cases were stubbornly fought. The defendants were at liberty on bonds of \$4600 each following their trial, when an order came from Washington for their deportation. They were surrendered by their bondsmen and their departure from this city arranged

their departure from this city arranged without loss of time.

Mr. Bonham gave no information to attorneys for the girls as to their whereabouts, acting on the advice of Deputy United States District Attorney Johnson, but admitted that they were beyond his jurisdiction.

ASHLAND, Or., Jan. 12.—(Special.)—
The associated banks of Ashland, including the United States National, the
First National, the Citizens' Banking &
Trust Company, and the Granite City
Savings, report December, 1913, clearings in the sum of \$354,683.72, an
amount exceeding the December, 1912,
record by \$64,373.51. The November
figures were also in advance of last figures were also in advance of last

Banks Ask Place in Reserve.

# WINTER IS KING

Blizzards and High Winds Rage in Northern Belt With Little Warning.

GULF CROPS IN DANGER

Interurban Car in Indiana Blown From Track and Several Hurt. Mercury Reaches 5 Above in Chicago.

CHICAGO, Jan. 12 .- (Special.) -- Genune Winter weather descended upon practically all the country east of the Rockies last night and is scheduled

to remain at least two days. The North and West, with the exception of the hundreds or thousands of hungry and ill-clad in the cities, rather welcome the hard freezing weather, as it will be of vast benefit to crops, clear the atmosphere and water, both of which have been murky for months. It will also enable merchants all over the country to unload some of the heavy stocks of Winter goods they have had choking their shelves and counters for our months.

Southern Crops in Danger.

But in the Southwestern Gulf Coast But in the Southwestern Gulf Coast country the freezing weather means calamity. It will practically destroy the orange and grapefruit crops and do vast damage to vegetable and truck farms. Commission men and morchants here nope the extent of the damage has been exaggerated. In Chicago the temperature sank from Sunday's maximum of 35 above zero to 5 above during the night and the sudden change caused much suffering. An

representation, legal or otherwise, in the subject before the Commission.

GRANTS PASS RULING CITED

Mr. Miller Thinks Cases Finally

Settle Rate-Making Question.

SALEM, Or., Jan. 12. — (Special.)

trainmen and several passengers were

SALEM, Or., Jan. 12. — (Special.) —
Chairman Miller, of the State Railroad Commission, said tonight that the decision of Judge Bean was in line with his decision in the Grants Pass electric light case, in which he held that the Commission had jurisdiction over all public utilities in the state.

"Municipal regulation has twice been rejected by the people of Portland." declared Mr. Milier. "The Commission has construed the law, which was passed by the 1911 Legislature and approved by the people November 5, 1912, virtually as it has been construed by Judge Bean. We are glad, however, that the decision was made by the court, for it settles the question forever, and we may proceed with regu-

Dozens Hurt, Shipping Tied Up.

NEW YORK, Jan. 12. - A cold and lustery northwester, traveling at times 74 miles an hour, tying up considerable shipping, injuring dozens of persons, smashing plate glass windows, leveling signs and playing freakisn pranks upon pedestrians in the canyons between the city's skysorapers today gave New York its first real touch of Winter. Starting at 26 de-grees above zero, the mercury fell gradually during the day until at midnight it had reached 12 degrees above, with indications that it would go still

The coming of the cold wave was heralded by a flurry of snow, but the high winds soon brushed away the clouds, and throughout most of the remainder of the day the sun shone brightly.

The wind and the resultant strong Railroad Commission in accordance with the public utilities act, in which event the complaint would be given a hearing before a body which had the power to investigate the justice of the complaint and to regulate the rates in question, if it were shown that they needed regulation.

Judge Bean ordered that the temporary injunction previously granted

Influential and wealthy Chinese of the case of Ah Sing and Yut Yow, slave girls ordered deported by the Federal authorities on the ground that they were retained in the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the ground that they were responsible for an accident in the North River this evening when the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the ground that they were responsible for an accident in the North River this evening when the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the ground that they were responsible for an accident in the North River this evening when the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the ground that they were retained in the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the ground that they were responsible for an accident in the North River this evening when the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the ground that they mere dismayed yesterday on learning that about 7:30 o'clock in the morning the United States for improper purposes, aboard the Suffern were thrown into a panic and several women fainted. County Jail and started on their journal and several women fainted. Suffern reached her silve were responsible for an accident in the North River this evening when the Eric Railroad car float the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Railroad car float the Eric Railroad car float the Eric Railroad ferryboat Suffern and a Pennsylvania Pennsylva

cut. Though seriously damaged, the Suffern reached her slip safely and landed the passengers.

The Red Star steamer Lapland, inward bound from Antwerp with about 700 passengers, was obliged to anchor off guaranting owing to the sale white off quarantine owing to the gale, while farther down the bay, off Sandy Hook, the lumber-laden schooner Thomas Winsmore lies tonight with her nose stuck in a mud bank and heavy seas sweeping over her.

All over the city during the day ambulance surgeons were busy.

Snow at Syracuse Heavy.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Jan. 12.Blizzard conditions prevalled tonight in Syra-cuse and throughout Central and North-ern New York. The snow fall was the heaviest in years and showed no signs of abatement.

UNEMPLOYED AT SALEM (Continued From First Page.)

and it was evident that Secretary of State Olcott did not take kindly to it In fact the Governor's premature and hasty action almost precipitated a row among the members of the Board, and but for the action of Dr. R. E. Lee Steiner, superintendent of the State Insane Asylum, who insisted upon get. ting orders from a majority of the Board, there probably would have been serious trouble.

Jobs Are Authorized.

It was at the instance of Dr. Steiner that the Board met, discussed giving the men work pulling stumps and decided that Dr. Steiner could employ ten of them for ten days at \$1.50 a

"Legislature Made Paramount."

"The decision makes the Legislature paramount to the City Commission in Portland," said Mr. Latourette. "If the Legislature passes a measure, the City Commission cannot pass a similar measure and make the provisions more drastic than the provisions of the state on National, of Lewiston, Idaho.

"After buying breakfast for the "army" at a local restaurant, which cost him \$25, and as a result of which he said he would "have to stand off his own grocer." Governor West promised of the men work at \$1.50 a day, out of which they were to pay \$4 a week board at the state institutions. Ten were sent to the Insane Asylum, ten After buying breakfast for the



## WE PUT THE "EE'S" IN EYES

¶ Eyeease increases your comfort and efficiency.

I Eyestrain is at the bottom of many an ailment.

If you suspect that your eyes are not right, our scientific examination will prove it beyond a doubt.

Delays are sometimes

I Glasses—if needed—as low as \$2.00.

OPTICAL INSTITUTE 209-10-11 Corbett Building

Fifth and Morrison

The men sent to the Feeble-Minded The men sent to the Feeble-Minded Institute soon returned to the city, declaring that they had been told they must sleep in a barn, which they declined to do. They said the barn leaked and that many of the window panes were broken. These men rejoined the "army" and in double file it marched to the Statehouse, halting in the rotunda.

the rotunda. E. W. Rimer, leader, called upon E. W. Rimer, leader, called upon Governor West and asked what he was going to do. The Governor said that he had done all within his power, and intimated that the refusal of the men sent to the Feeble-Minded Institute to go to work proved that they were not seeking work.

seeking work.

Asked if he would allow the "army" to occupy the Armory, Mr. West said he did not have the custody of the building. Max Gehlaher, captain of the local military company, however, gave

Provisions for supper were fur-Provisions for supper were fur-nished by several stores and house-keepers, and while the men said the meal was not adequate, they would have to make it do. It is believed that they plan staying here for at least several days, and a report that the march would be continued south to-morrow is not given much credence.

SECOND ARMY AT BEAVERTON Men Disorderly Leaving Portland

and Clash With Potice.

Many of the men were equipped with blankets. with blankets.

At Fourteenth and Jefferson streets a kind-hearted old woman with a basket of doughnuts distributed them. In their engerness to get them, the marchers fought among themselves and the poce were forced to interfere.

HILLSBORO, Or., Jan. 12.—(Special.) Angeles Coast League team, signed -Eighty of the army of unemployed contracts today with the Kansas City

# The New **Express Rates**

Effective February 1, 1914

In conformity with the order of the Interstate Commerce Commission

The following table is illustrative of some of the differences between the new and old rates

Between Portland and the following points:	5 ths.		10 lbs. Express Insured		20 lbs. ExpressInsured	
	San Francisco.	\$ .37	\$ .70	\$ .55	\$1.00	\$ .90
Dallas	.66	.80	1.13	1.40	2.06	2.75
Denver	.53	.80	.86	1.35	1.52	2.00
Butte	.38	.75	.56	1.15	.92	1.65
St. Louis	.64	.80	1.07	1.40	1.95	2.50
Chicago	.63	.80	1.06	1.40	1.93	2.75
New York	.69	.80	1.18	1.50	2.16	2.85

Food Products Carried at Still Lower Rates

## to the State Fairgrounds, ten to the Feeble-Minded Institute and ten to the Express Service Means

Highest Class of Transportation Free Insurance up to \$50 A Receipt for Each Shipment

Responsibility-Safety-Efficiency

Telephone or Write to Your Nearest Express Office

marching to Salem are sleeping con- Federal League club, Krueger is the tentedly in the Grange Hall at Beaver- first Coast Leaguer to join the Fedton, having been generously fed by the erals. cilizens of that community. Breakfast will be served the brigade

n the morning, after which the march will be resumed.

Negotiations opened with the Mayor of Hillisboro for food and shelter for tomorrow night met with an unfavorable response. An effort will be made in the morning, it is said, to have this official look with more kindness on the proposal of the delegation to make amp here tonight, but in the event of his remaining obdurate it is proposed to push on to Forest Grove. Communication could not be established with Forest Grove tonight and the attitude of vill be resumed

vided with food or sleeping quarters in

that city. Easterly and Krueger Sign. LOS ANGELES, Jan. 12 .- Ted Easterly, catcher of the Chicago White Sox, and Art Krueger, outfielder of the Los

Will open a SAVINGS

ACCOUNT at the

LUMBERMENS NATIONAL BANK

4% Interest

Government Supervision

> Fifth and Stark Sts. Capital \$1,000,000.

# IF BACK HURTS **BEGIN ON SALTS**

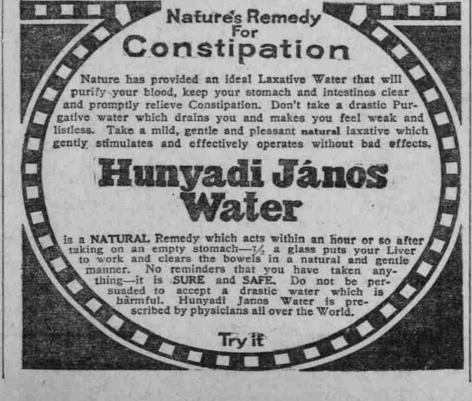
Flush your Kidneys ocasionally if you eat meat regularly.

No man or woman who eats meat regularly can make a mistake by flushing the kidneys occasionally, says a well-known authority. Meat forms uric acid which clogs the kidney porce so they sluggishly filter or strain only a part of the waste and poisons from the slood. Then you set sick. Nearly all blood. Then you get sick. Nearly all rheumatism, headaches, liver troubles, nervousness, constipation, dizziness, sleeplessness, bladder disorders come

from sluggish kidneys.

The moment you feel a dull ache in the kidneys or your back hurts, or if the urine is cloudy, offensive, full of sediment, irregular of passage or attended by a sensation of scalding, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from our reliable pharmacy and take a table. any reliable pharmacy and take a table-spoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous saits is made from the acid of grapes and lemon fuice, combined with lithia and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and atimulate them to activity, also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer causes irritation, thus ending bladder disorders. der disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effer-vescent lithia-water drink which all regular meat caters should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and the blood pure, thereby avoiding seri-ous kidney complaints.—Adv.



A RECORD FIGURE

The filling at the

Apollinaris Spring

during the year 1913

Exceeded 40,000,000 Bottles