

FEDERALS GUARDED BY BORDER PATROL

American Cavalrymen Prepare Camps on 67-Mile March for Fugitives.

1207 WOMEN IN PARTY

Fugitive Soldiers and Refugee Inhabitants to Get Food and Shelter. Orozco and Salazar Make Good Escape Apparently.

PRESIDIO, Tex., Jan. 12.—Six Generals of the Mexican federal army, 3300 fugitive soldiers and 1500 refugees, who were driven out of Ojinaga, Mexico, by General Francisco Villa's rebel forces, were put in readiness today for a four days' march on foot over a 67-mile road to Marfa, Tex. The soldiers will be interned at Fort Bliss indefinitely.

At Marfa, the nearest railroad station, the federal soldiers who sought asylum in the United States after their defeat by the rebels will be guarded by the border patrol, pending their final disposition by the War Department. Among the civilians are 1207 women, as officially counted by the border patrol. They have also 1000 federal army horses and mules.

Cavalrymen Prepare Way. Major McNamee sent cavalrymen along the road to select and provision camps at the points where the procession will stop.

The food supplies will be issued through the army. Major McNamee was without definite advice as to where the fugitives would be taken after they reached Marfa until late today, when orders were received to intern the soldiers at Fort Bliss and permitting the women and children to accompany the soldiers.

The whereabouts of General Pascual Orozco and Ynez Salazar, commanders of federal volunteers who fled from Ojinaga with 700 cavalrymen was unknown to the rebels.

Cowardice Is Charged. The arrest of Rafael Flores, Orozco's secretary, on the road between Presidio and Marfa gave rise to the belief that the general was somewhere on this side of the river. General Mercado, of the federal regulars, charged Orozco and Salazar with cowardice and has since then sentenced them to execution should they be captured on the Mexican side.

General Villa, who is in Ojinaga, started some of his troops to Chihuahua and himself expected to leave for that city at once to direct his campaign southward toward Mexico City. Hundreds of rifles and numerous field pieces were found in Ojinaga after the federal retreat.

The field pieces were those which General Mercado wished to bring to American soil because he had no ammunition for his own which he was forced later to abandon. General Villa said he would use all the rifles and guns in his future campaign against Huerta forces.

The first federal garrison south of Chihuahua is Torreon, 525 miles from the United States border. The suburbs of Torreon already are the headquarters of the rebels and General Villa said he expected little opposition there against his march to Zacatecas, the next city south.

FREE WOOL IS DENOUNCED

Idaho Sheepmen and Forestry Officials on Best of Terms.

BOISE, Idaho, Jan. 12.—(Special.)—Democratic free wool was branded unfair, unjust and unreasonable by sheepmen in attendance at the annual session of the Idaho Wool Growers' Association, which opened here today. Growers did not hesitate to predict great losses to the industry in the Western wool states, due to the higher prices for mutton, but because there are fewer sheep it was declared by sheepmen effects of free wool and mutton would not cripple them as much now as during the last Democratic Administration. Ex-Governor Gooding led the attack. Where formerly there was nothing but bitter conflict peace reigned today when the woolgrowers and National forest officials held a joint conference, the former thanking the latter for their fairness in the distribution of the range. They passed resolutions asking Idaho's congressional delegation to secure an amendment to the appropriation bill so that one-tenth of the gross receipts from National forests can be expended in co-operation with public land states to destroy predatory animals.

CAPT. F. M. JACKSON DEAD

Confederate Veteran Who Fled With Jefferson Davis, Passes.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Jan. 12.—(Special.)—Captain F. M. Jackson, who was one of a handful of soldiers with Jefferson Davis when the Confederate President was captured in his flight southward after the fall of Richmond, died here today, aged 77.

Captain Jackson was a native of Tennessee. Shortly after the war he came West, and resided for 42 years in the Hood River valley.

Although he fought under the Stars and Bars in the Civil War, Captain Jackson numbered among his best friends the members of the Grand Army Post here.

"We fought against each other," said E. D. Calkins, an old veteran who lost a leg at Antietam, "but I have never had a better friend."

Members of Canby Post will act as pallbearers at the funeral. Captain Jackson left five children: Mrs. John Gardner, J. B. Jackson, D. M. Jackson, all of Hood River; W. F. Jackson, of Moro, and F. R. Jackson, of Sumpterville, Wash.

WALLA WALLA IS BREEZY

34-Mile Gale Blows Roof Off College Building.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Jan. 12.—(Special.)—The wind reached a velocity of 84 miles an hour today, blowing most of the roof off Reynolds' hall, at Whitman College, tearing down signs and doing other damage.

Some of the farmers say a little damage was done to wheat, through the ground being blown away from the roots.

DAUGHTER OF WEALTHY COPPER MINE OWNER, WHO WEDS SON OF EX-AMBASSADOR STRAUS.



GLADYS GUGGENHEIM, NOW MRS. ROGER WILLIAM STRAUS.

SOCIETY FOLK WED

Eleanor Guggenheim Is Bride of Roger W. Straus.

CEREMONY IN NEW YORK

Grand Ballroom and Whole Second Floor of St. Regis Hotel Bower of Flowers for Nuptials of Prominent Young People.

NEW YORK, Jan. 12.—(Special.)—The grand ballroom and whole second floor of the St. Regis Hotel was a fairyland of soft lights, roses, lilies and flowers today at the marriage of Miss Gladys Eleanor Guggenheim, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Guggenheim, to Roger William Straus, son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar S. Straus.

The bride walked to the altar of roses on the arm of her father. Her gown was of heavy white satin, charmingly combined with old point lace. She wore a veil of the same lace, arranged to fall from under the knot of hair, worn low on the neck and another tulle veil, which enveloped her. The bridegroom's gift, a diamond pendant and chain, was the only ornament worn. Her bouquet was of lilies of the valley and white orchids.

Two little flower girls, Madeline and Coral Hochstetler, and two pages, Daniel Guggenheim, Jr., and Robert Guggenheim, carried baskets of roses and scattered them before the bride. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Joseph Sullivan.

The father of the bride is one of the seven Guggenheim brothers, whose copper and mining interests extend all over the world. The bridegroom's father is ex-ambassador to Turkey, a member of President Roosevelt's cabinet and Bull Moose gubernatorial candidate in 1912.

LOW-FARE LAW IS KILLED (Continued From First Page.) same should be taken before the State Railroad Commission in accordance with the public utilities act, in which event the complaint would be given a hearing before a body which had power to investigate the justice of the complaint and to regulate the rates in question, if it were shown that they needed regulation.

Judge Bean ordered that the temporary injunction previously granted by him against the operation of the ordinance be continued during the pendency of the suit.

Harrison Allen, who prepared the company's case, and who, with Frederick V. Holman, tried the company's case, said last night that the city's only recourse is to stand on the reasonableness of the ordinance requiring the streetcar company to grant the reduced fares. As to the legality, that is another question.

"We have read over the decision of the Federal Court, but I do not suppose there is anything to keep us from going before the Railroad Commission with our case. I do not propose to go to the United States Supreme Court with the case."

Assistant City Attorney Latourette, who represented the city, declared the decision is of great importance, inasmuch as it deals directly with the question of the relative powers and jurisdiction of the city government and the State Legislature. Mr. Latourette said that under Judge Bean's ruling the State Legislature can enact city legislation for cities, which city governments must observe and by which they must be limited.

"Legislature Made Paramount." "The decision makes the Legislature paramount to the City Commission in Portland," said Mr. Latourette. "If the Legislature passes a measure, the City Commission cannot pass a similar measure and make the provisions more drastic than the provisions of the state."

EAST OF COCS WATER IS KING

Blizzards and High Winds Rage in Northern Belt With Little Warning.

GULF CROPS IN DANGER

Interurban Car in Indiana Blown From Track and Several Hurt. Mercury Reaches 5 Above Zero in Chicago.

CHICAGO, Jan. 12.—(Special.)—Genuine Winter weather descended upon practically all the country east of the Rockies last night and is scheduled to remain at least two days.

The North and West, with the exception of the hundreds or thousands of hungry and ill-clad in the cities, rather welcome the hard freezing weather, as it will be of vast benefit to crops, clear the atmosphere and water, both of which have been much suffering. An interesting fact is that it is colder in Chicago than in Sitka, Alaska. Temperature there is 42 above zero, or 37 degrees warmer than in Chicago.

Yuma, Ariz., had the same temperature as Sitka. Some other temperatures were: Q'Appelle, 24; Devil's Lake, N. D., 20; Duluth, Minn., 18; Moorhead, Minn., 14; St. Paul, 10; Quebec, 10; Sault Ste. Marie, 8; Charles City, Ia., 6; Lacrosse, Wis., 6; Marquette, Mich., 5; Sioux City, Ia., 2; Madison, Wis., 2.

High Wind Causes Wrecks. Blizzards raged in Michigan all of the night. At Cadillac a child wrapped in blankets was carried 14 miles through the fierce blizzard and successfully operated in the ditch. At Benton Harbor the high wind caused the sand to drift and resulted in wreck of a train in which two persons were hurt.

At the western limits of Gary, Ind., high winds sweeping across the prairie border, seemed to blow a snow inland, and it turned into a blizzard. Two trainmen and several passengers were seriously injured.

At Chippewa Falls, Wis., two little girls buried in their home while a furious blizzard was raging. White River, across the Canadian border, seems to be the coldest spot recorded tonight with 30 below zero. Heavy rains are reported from the Pacific Coast with heavy snow in Eastern Canada and England.

The storm seems to be general over Europe and South America. France and England report unusual gales along the coast, and heavy snow inland. In South America the storm took on the nature of earthquakes and tidal waves at Callao, Peru.

GOTHAM STORM IS FREAKISH

Mercury Drops, Windows Broken, Dozens Hurt, Shipping Tied Up.

NEW YORK, Jan. 12.—A cold and blimety northwester, traveling at times 74 miles an hour, tying up considerably the city's shipping, and persons, smashing plate glass windows, leveling signs and playing freakish pranks upon pedestrians in the city, struck New York its first record of winter. Starting at 26 degrees above zero, the mercury fell gradually during the day until at midnight it had reached 12 degrees above, with indications that it would go still lower.

The coming of the cold wave was heralded by a flurry of snow, but the high winds soon brushed away the clouds, and throughout most of the remainder of the day the sun shone brightly.

The wind and the resultant strong tides were responsible for an accident in the North River this evening when the Erie Railroad ferryboat "Sturgen" and a Pennsylvania Railroad car boat collided. Eight hundred passengers aboard the ferryboat were thrown into a panic and several women fainting. Numerous passengers were bruised and cut. Though seriously damaged, the ferryboat reached the pier safely and landed the passengers.

The Red Star steamer Lapland, bound from Antwerp with about 100 passengers, was obliged to anchor off quarantine owing to the gale, while farther down the bay, off Sandy Hook, the lumber-laden schooner Thomas Winsmore lies to anchor with her nose stuck in a mud bank and heavy seas sweeping over her.

All over the city during the day ambulance surgeons were busy.

SNOW AT SYRACUSE HEAVY.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Jan. 12.—Blizzard conditions prevailed tonight in Syracuse and throughout Central and Northern New York. The snow fall was the heaviest in years and showed no signs of abatement.

UNEMPLOYED AT SALEM

(Continued From First Page.) and it was evident that Secretary of State Olcott did not take kindly to it. In fact the Governor's premature and hasty action almost precipitated a row among the members of the Board, and but for the action of Dr. R. E. Lee Steiner, superintendent of the State Insane Asylum, who insisted upon getting orders from a majority of the Board, there probably would have been serious trouble.

Jobs Are Authorized. It was at the instance of Dr. Steiner that the Board was organized, giving the men work pulling stumps and decided that Dr. Steiner could employ ten of them for ten days at \$1.50 a day.

After buying breakfast for the "army" at a local restaurant, which cost him \$25, and as a result of which he said he would "have to stand off his own grocer," Governor West promised 40 of the men work at \$1.50 a day, out of which they were to pay \$4 a week toward the State Institute. Ten were sent to the Insane Asylum, ten



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Eyestrain is at the bottom of many an ailment.

If you suspect that your eyes are not right, our scientific examination will prove it beyond a doubt.

Delays are sometimes costly.

Glasses—if needed—as low as \$2.00.

THOMPSON OPTICAL INSTITUTE 209-10-11 Corbett Building Fifth and Morrison

to the State Fairgrounds, ten to the People-Minded Institute and ten to the Tubercular Institute.

Army Marches to Capitol. The men sent to the People-Minded Institute soon returned to the city, declaring that they had been told they must sleep in a barn, which they declined to do. They said the barn leaked and many of the window panes were broken. These men rejoined the "army" and in double file marched to the Statehouse, halting in the rotunda.

E. W. Rimer, leader, called upon Governor West and asked what he was going to do. The Governor said that he had done all within his power, and intimated that the refusal of the men sent to the People-Minded Institute to go to work proved that they were not seeking work.

"Asked if he would allow the 'army' to occupy the Armory, Mr. West said he did not have the custody of the building," Max Gehlber, captain of the local military company, however, gave permission.

Provisions for supper were furnished by several stores and housekeepers, and while the men said the meal was not adequate, they would have to make it do. It is believed that they plan staying here for at least several days, and a report that the march would be continued south tomorrow is not given much credence.

SECOND ARMY AT BEAVERTON

Men Disorderly Leaving Portland and Clash With Police. Another hobo army started yesterday out of Portland in the direction of Hillsboro, by the Canyon road, escorted to Ninesteen and Jefferson streets by Police Sergeant Lyons and an emergency squad from police headquarters.

Several disorders occurred along the route. At Third and Stark streets the marchers obstructed traffic and in their effort to drive them along, the police clashed with them. No arrests were made. Many of the men were equipped with blankets.

At Fourteenth and Jefferson streets a kind-hearted old woman with a basket of doughnuts distributed them. In their eagerness to get them, the marchers fought among themselves and the police were forced to interfere.

HILLSBORO, Or., Jan. 12.—(Special.)—Eighty of the army of unemployed

The New Express Rates Effective February 1, 1914

In conformity with the order of the Interstate Commerce Commission

The following table is illustrative of some of the differences between the new and old rates

Table with columns: Between Portland and the following points, Express Insured, 5 lbs., 10 lbs., 20 lbs., New Rates, Old Rates.

Food Products Carried at Still Lower Rates

Express Service Means

Highest Class of Transportation Free Insurance up to \$50 A Receipt for Each Shipment

Responsibility—Safety—Efficiency

Telephone or Write to Your Nearest Express Office

Marching to Salem are sleeping contentedly in the Grants Hall at Beaverton, having been generously fed by the citizens of that community.

Breakfast will be served the brigade in the morning, after which the march will be resumed.

Negotiations opened with the Mayor of Hillsboro for food and shelter for tomorrow night, but in the event of his remaining obdurate it is proposed to push on to Forest Grove. Communication could not be established with Forest Grove tonight, but in the event of his remaining obdurate it is proposed to push on to Forest Grove.

Sheriff Reeves went to Beaverton tonight to see that order was maintained, and Mayor Hecken also ordered a special police patrol, but leaders of the "army" gave assurance that none of the company would leave the hall.

Mayor Hecken, of Beaverton, tonight said no more I. W. W. would be provided with food or sleeping quarters in that city.

Easterly and Krueger Sign.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 12.—Ted Easterly, catcher of the Chicago White Sox, and Art Krueger, outfielder of the Los Angeles Coast League team, signed contracts today with the Kansas City

Advertisement for Apollinaris Spring, 'A RECORD FIGURE', 'The filling at the Apollinaris Spring during the year 1913 Exceeded 40,000,000 Bottles'.

Advertisement for Hunyadi Janos Water, 'Nature's Remedy For Constipation', 'IF BACK HURTS BEGIN ON SALTS', 'Flush your Kidneys occasionally if you eat meat regularly.'

Advertisement for Hunyadi Janos Water, 'Nature's Remedy For Constipation', 'Hunyadi Janos Water'.