

was exhausted. For more than two months it had been protesting in vain to Turkey and resort to arms was the sequence. Even if Montenegro stood alone, it was added, she was unable to act differentiy. An explanation of the Balkan union

is given by an official who understands the situation thoroughly. An alliance, properly speaking, does not exist. anotenegro is not allied with Servia, but Bulgaria, after signing a treaty with Servia, concluded a second treaty with Montenegro and a third with Greece. Bulgaria therefore stands as the link binding together the Balkan states, and it is Bulgaria that plays the leading role. Mnotenegro is not allied with Servia

MONTENEGRO TAKES UP ARMS

Porte Believed Ready to Treat When Blow Is Struck.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 8 .- Prior to receiving his passports from the Turk-ish government, the Montenegrin Charge d'Affaires, M. Plamenata, hand-ed the following note in behalf of his

"I regret that Montenegro has ex-bausted, without avail, all amicable means of settling the numerous mis-understandings and conflicts which have constantly arisen with the Otto-man emission man empire.

"With the authorization of King "With the authorization of King Nicholas, I have the honor to inform you that from today the government of Montenegro ceases all relations with the Ottoman empire, leaving it to the arms of the Montenegrins to secure recognition of their rights and the rights that have been ignored for cen-turies, of their brothers in the Ottoman empire. empire.

"I am leaving Constantinople. The royal government will hand his pass-ports to the Ottoman representative at Cettinja. PLAMENATZ" Shortly after the presentation of this

shortly after the presentation of this note, which was accepted as a declara-tion of war, a council of war was held at the grand visierate. The session continued late into the night. The city is patrolled by strong detachments of cavalry and infantry. A state of seige prevails and there is much excitenent, but no demonstrations are per-

mitted. The Turkish view, as expressed by officials, in that Turkey was ready to enter into negotiations about the fron-



DETAILS OF BATTLE **REACH WASHINGTON** Treachery of Drunken Nicaraguan Rebels Costs Lives of Three Seamen. TOTAL AMERICAN LOSS HE splendid response given our daily October talks about the Fischer Piano and its rank in the piano-manufacturing industry has been the and Bluejackets Pour source of the keenest pleasure and gratification to Deadly Fire Into Insurgents, us. Here is a piano, the highest type of perfection Killing Fifty-Leaders Agree in the piano maker's art. For 72 years it has withto Leave Country. stood the most severe criticism and competition, but 1912 witnessed the completion of Fischer Upright Piano No. 135000. There have been more Fischer Pianos manufactured and there are more Fischer WASHINGTON, Oct. 8 .- Details of WASHINGTON, Oct. 8.—Details of the surrender Sunday of the town of Leon by Nicaraguan revolutionists to American marines and sallors under Lieutenant-Colonel Long, and the loss of three American lives through the treachery of drunken rebels were re-ceived today at the State Department from Minister Weitzel, at Managua. The deaths on Sunday brought the total of Americans killed by the rebels to seven, the loss of four at Baranca Hill, on the road to Leon, having been previously reported. Three Americans Killed. Pianos in American homes than any other single make. Is it any wonder that the people of the City of Portland and of the State of Oregon follow the judgment of all those other purchasers? Will you have a piano in your home that shall be your pride and the pride of your children for years to come? Remember, if you don't come in today we shall talk to you again tomorrow. Three Americans Killed. There Americans Antea. The men killed at Leon were: 'Roy G. Morgan, turret captain on the Colorado, son of Mrs. S. M. Olson, Los Angeles, Cal. George R. Bergess, ordinary seaman, Colorado, son of Ora Bergess, Stillwa-Kohler & Chase INC. Colorado, son of Ora Bergess, siniwa-ter, Minn. Marine Private John Bartels, brother of Annie Puttcome, Melrose Park, Cook County, Illinois. Although three were reported wound-ed, the name of only one, Private Frank Kittsmiller, whose wounds are serious, is the son of Mrs. Marguerite Kittsmiller, Lewiston, Idaho. 375 WASHINGTON, AT WEST PARK We Rent Good Pianos. Expert Tuning. Two Others Wounded. Those reported wounded, but whose names do not appear in the records, were Lamper, ordinary seamar, Colo-rado, and Dalder, trumpeter, marine, SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES were Lamper, ordinary seamar, Colo-rado, and Dalder, trumpeter, marine, Company D. When Colonel Long demanded the surrender of Leon, Dr. Espinosa, Gen-eral Irias and 11 other rebel leaders from Costa Rica, applied for protec-tion and passports to leave the coun-try. This was agreed to after the Colonel had communicated with Rear-Admiral Southerland at Managua, who obtained the approval of President Diaz. Then the surrender of the town was announced. Before the Americans could take po-session, however, a band of drupken rebels opened fire upon the Americans, killing the three named. The marines and bluejackets returned the fire and killed about 50 revolutionists. Among the marines wounded last Friday was Private Frank Leroy, en-listed at Spokane, and son of Mrs. Mary Harris, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho. SS CO WASHINGTON AND TENTH STREETS PORTLAND, OREGON WRITE FOR CATALOG The School that Places You in a Good Position HOOD RIVER IS RENDEZVOUS World Is Small" Finds Club Men Who Gather From Four Corners. Business College FOURTH STREET, NEAR MORRISON, PORTLAND, OREGON. HOOD RIVER, Or., Oct. 8.-(Special.) -Seven men sat in the reading-room of the Commercial Club the other even-ing. One laid down his paper, then ATTEND THE BEST ing. One laid down his paper, then another until the seven were engaged in conversation. Naturally the talk turned to apples, and then to orchards. Four of the men were unacquainted with any of the others. Names fol-lowed, then addresses. The four men were strangers and halled from Groton, Masse: St Catherine. Ortario: Mexico Send for Catalogue. I. M. WALKER, Pres. O. A. BOSSERMAN, Mgr. HOLMES-FLANDERS MILITARY PRIVATE SCHOOL ACADEMY 875 E. Burnside St., Portland. Oregon. Special university preparation; prac-tical English courses. Age or previous lack of opportunity no obstacle. Indi-vidual or class instruction. PORTLAND, OREGON Send for Illustrated Catalogue. Fall Term Opens Monday, Sept. 16. Phone East 2451, or Call After 1 P. M. East Ankeny Car. MOST ECONOMICAL SCOURING SOAP **Piano Studio**

inter listo negotiations about the fron-tier dispute with Montenegro, and hence Montenegro's complaint on this score was a more pretext to precipi-tate a conflict before the powers were able to intervene. The opinion is depending here that Montenegro was used as a catapaw by the other Balkan states in order to created before the power to

forestall European intervention. It is believed that the representations of the powers in Bulgaria, Servia and Greece will now receive the reply:

"It is now too late, we must ge to the succor of our ally." Russia has assumed charge of Montenegrin interests in Turkey. M. Plamenatz left Constantinople without incident tonight. The Bulgarian, Ser-vian and Greek ministers are arrang-ing to depart Thursday.

HOSTILE ACTION IMMINENT

Declaration by Montenegro's Allies

Is Expected Soon.

LONDON, Oct. 8 .- While none of the

LONDON, Oct. 8.—While none of the Balkan states except Montenegro, up to a late hour tonight, had declared war against Turkey, everything points to such action within a few days and perhaps within a few hours. It is believed here that Bulgarta and Turkey are maneuvering to throw the other and that Montenegro's declara-tion of war was made with the cogni-mance of the other Balkan states to forestall interference by the powers. The latter, however, are continuing their efforts to avert war. Small clashes are occurring on the Small clashes are occurring on the

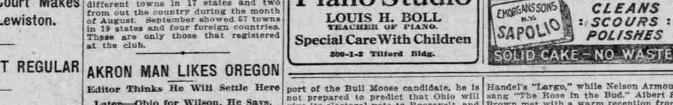
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PEST IS GREATLY FEARED

Washington Commissioner Fears Spread of Alfalfa Weevil-Transportation Firms Warned to Await New Order.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 8 .- The United States revenue outter Golden Gate, acting on information supplied by acting on information supplied by Charles Stephens, deputy surveyor of the Port of San Francisco, steamed 30 miles north today and picked up the gasoline sloop Alert, owned and cap-tained by John Costrulis, who for months has been under surveillance by Government officials on suspicion of engaging in smuggling Chinese. The sleep, which is the notorious smug-gling craft "Neptune," renamed "Alert," was brought to San Francisco and Costerbuis and an Italian youth. Andrew Vasile, whom he carried as crew, are held in the city prison, pend-ing their arraignment tomorrow before neting ing their arraignment tomorrow before a Federal commissioner on charges of having engaged in a smuggling con-

VANCOUVER, Wash., Oct. 8 .- (Spe-Mr. Stephens declared the capture of cial.—A quarantine on hay is the latest order from F. A. Huntley, State Com-missioner of Horticulture, and the dis-Oosterhuis to be the most important in the recent renewal of the Govern-ment's warfare against the traffic in



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