THE MORNING OREGONIAN, TUESDA	AI, TEB	RUARI	11,	1908.
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February Trade Sales on New, Fresh Merchandise in Every Department-Final Clearance Sale in the Cloak Department



hanges in their administration. Commission, consisting of Senators Penrose, Carter and Clay, and Representa-tives Overstreet, Gardner of New Jersey, and Moon, points out many objectionable methods of both departments. Among the recommendations is a plan to place the actual direction of the business of the Postoffice Department under the service of an officer, with necessary assistants to be appointed by the President, "by and with the advice and consent of the Sen-ate," for long terms, so as to insure the continuance of efficient service. Under the plan the Postmaster-General, as a member of the Cabinet, is chargeable with general supervisory control and the determination of questions of policy.

#### Stop Unnecessary Reports.

the efficiency and increases the cost of the service; that the bookkeeping, audit-ing and accounting he simplified, unified livery route.

and contralized to secure greater ac-curacy, more prompt methods and elimi-nation of duplication of work; and that the practice of requiring needless detailed reports from small postoffices be discontinued. The moderate application of the non-accounting system to small offices will eliminate about 30,000, or nearly onehalf, of all the postoffice accounts from the present complex report and book-keeping system, or would at least greatly simplify the same. The Commission says It appears too obvious to require argument most efficient service can never be expected as long as the direction of the businose is, as at present entrusted to a Postmas-ter-General and certain assistants selected without special reference to expedience and qualifications and subject to frequent change. Under such a system a large railroad, com-mercial or industrial business would eventually go into bunkruptsy, and the Postoffice De-partment has averted that fate only because

the United States Treasury has been available meet deficiencies. Submitted with the report of the Com-mission is a report of considerable volume from two New York accounting firms who were assigned to the investigation of the department by the Commission last May. The following is a summary of the

more important suggestions made in this report

#### Suggestions of Experts.

That the offices of the First, Second, Third and Fourth Assistant Postmasters-General be and Fourth Assistant Protomaters-General be abolished and that a director of posts be ap-pointed at a many sufficient to attract the best administrative talent in the country and that he be siven sole charge of the operations of the Department and service, subject only to the control in matters of policy of the Postmaster-General as a Cabinet officer; that mesistant directors be appointed to take charge of the main operating divisions of the service, of the main operating divisions of the service, postoffices transportation, appointments finance, controller, mappointments for the controller, mappointments of the Auditor be limited to an auditing of all the accounts in the proper sense of the word; that all postoffices not doing a money-order business be treated as "money-order business be treated as "mo

The postal service. Pen-Pen-President and Postmaster-General Meyer. It provides, in brief, for the establishing of a rural parcel post at special rates of postage for the delivery of foodstuffs, dry goods, drugs, books and other mer-chandise. The rate of postage shall be 5 cents for the first pound and 2 cents for each additional pound or fraction thereof, and on parcels weighing less

than one pound, as follows: "Two ounces or less, 1 cent; over two and under four ounces, 2 cents; over four and not exceeding 12 ounces, 4 cents, and over 12 ounces and under one pound, 5 cents."

Two important limitations are placed on the use of, the proposed parcels post by the following provisions: "That nothing berein contained shall be taken as authorizing the acceptance or following of the second state of the sec

The Commission also recommends that the business of the department be de-the business of the department be de-berein provided of any parcel offered by herein provided of any parcel offered by any person acting as agent or repre-sentative upon commission or otherwise or person not resident of such rural de-

> "That only such parcels shall be re-ceived at the special rates of postage herein provided as are offered by bona fide merchants or dealers whose places of business are on rural delivery routes of business are on rural delivery routes covered by this act, in the ordinary and regular course of their business and by residents on such routes in their individ-ual capacity. The bill provides that the parcels carried shall not weigh more than eleven pounds or be more than three feet six inches in length. Perishable articles will be sent at the senders' risk, and will not be accepted at any postoffice more than three hours before departure of the mail." of the mail." Senator Kean, of New Jersey, today in-

troduced a measure presenting Postmas-ter-General Meyer's plan for reducing the rate on parcels sent through the mails from 16 to 12 cents a pound and increasing the weight limit from four to eleven nounds pounds.

LEWIS DRAWS BIG CROWD Riot Call Necessary When Bewhiskered Colonel Makes Speech.

CHICAGO, Feb., 10 .- The final pleas in behalf of Mrs. Dora McDonald, on trial for the murder of Webster Guering, were delivered today by Benjamin Shaffner and J. Hamilton Lewis. The latter's speech proved such an attraction to the public that extra details of policemen were necessary to keep the corridors clear, and finally a riot call was sent. One woman who was denied admittance to the courtroom became so avoided that

to the courtroom became so excited that she struck a policeman in the face and was arrested. Colonel Lewis emphasized the sex of the "The man who makes to the jury. "The man who makes to the jury. "The man who makes the same rule for a woman as for a man, or who claims to understand ber, not only shows his inexperience, but also how unfair he is," was one of his arguments. "The case is arguments.

The case is expected to go to the jury tomorrow afternoon.

Gambler a Suicide.

RENO, Nev., Feb. 10.-A special to the Gazette today announces that Samuel B. Cohen, a prominent merchant of Tonopah, shot himself at an early hour this morn-ing at his home, after losing a fortune at

enter and view the bodies before the doors were finally closed for the ceremony. Brushing back the police and the guard of Royal Archers, they poured nto the church, sweeping everything before them.

A panic was threatened, and the cavairy was called out to disperse the push ing thousands. Women and children were caught in the crush and many of them were bruised and trampled upon, but no fatalities have been reported. When the doors eventually were closed

when the doors eventually were closed to the public, the ceremony of entomb-inent was begun. All the ministers of state were present. The patriarch of Lisbon, wearing pontifical vestments, and assisted by other high church officials, blessed the sacrament, the enthedral and palace choirs chanted the "Libera Me" and to the intening of "De Profundis" the coffin of the Crown Prince was transported between double ranks of archers, preceded by a long procession. In a similar manner the body of the King was borne to the tomb.

After absolution had been given and the chanting of the "Benedictus," the Grand Chamberlain solemnly swore that the bodies were those of "our beloved Lord and King, Him Most Falthful Maj-esty, Dom Carlos I, King of Portugal, and our Prince, Dom Luis Philippe, Duke of Braganza." Official documents were drawn up and

signed, and the key of each coffin was given over to the patriarch of Lisbon.

#### IN THE GRIP

The Best Cathartie Reduces to Minimum the Prostration and Weakness Characteristic of

## this Prevalent Disease,

What the Attacked Should Do.

It has been found by the experience of a great many people that the best athartic to take in cases of the grip. where there is commonly great weakless and prostration, is the tonic cathartic, Hood's Pills, which do not weaken but

Strengthen the System as they do their special work. They are "easy to take, easy to operate." If attacked by the grip, take them at once, for a free movement of the bowels, and begin treatment with Hood's Sarsaparilla for the elimination of the grip poison from the blood and the renewal of health and strength.

Completely Restored-"I have taken Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills and believe they have saved my life. I had the grip and it left me so weak I did not think I could live. In one week after beginning to take these medicines I gained wonderfully, and was soon completely restored." Stanford C. Horton, Bristol, Wis,

Never-Failing Remedies-"I had the grip and became so weak I could not walk across the room without sweating profusely. I took Hood's Sarsa-parilla and Pills and they did me so much good I regard them as never-falling remedies." Mrs. Anna B. Cooper, Titusville, N. J.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold every where. In the usual liquid, or in tab-let form called Sarsatabs - One hun-dred dones one dollar.

#### WORLD HERALD, OMAHA, FEB. 1, 1908

ing were set off to excellent advan-tage. The filed floors, mahogany wood-work, shining brass and other metal trimmings were all as spick-and-span

Luncheon was served in one of the rooms, the tables being decorated with lighted candelabra in colors. Waitresses saw to the deft serving of the guests. There was nothing wanting to make it a decided "function," even to the ebony factorum at the entrance, who swung the long glass doors to wel-come the coming and speed the parting guest.

Special apparatus had been set up in the switchboard room on the second floor. In the shape of small sample switchboards, in order to enable the visitors to see just how the connections were made. Attendants were present at each to make explanations and answer questions. Visitors were taken everywhere, even to the base-ment, where they saw how the cables entered the building and are distributed; the repair shop, testing department and all branches of the electrical department.

It was the first time that the city as a whole had been invited to intimately inspect the workings of a telephone system and indications were that there were thousands who had been pining were thousands who had been plning for just such a tour of investigation. The public reception continues to-day, the hours being from 2 to 7 o'clock this aftermoon and 7 to 10 o'clock this evening. The same arrangements will be continued for the reception of visi-tors today and as on vasiteday form tors today, and as on yesterday flow-ers and other souvenirs will be pre-sented to each guest who honors the company by accepting the general invi-tation to be present.

at Work. Will Try and Have the Entire 6000

# Subscribed Put in by March L.

### 1000 in Now.

An order was issued yesterday put-ting 25 additional installers at work putting in the phones of the independ-ent Telephone Company. The work will now proceed at the rate of over 100 phones a day

Manager Matthews said that orders for new phones were being received in such numbers that little headway was being made on the sum total of unfilled orders, and that it had been decided to put on all the men who could be used to advantage and get the phones connected up and into actual service.

The company will not begin to charge for telephone service until March 1. At the present lime the company has about 1060 phones in operation, with total orders for a little over 6000. It is hoped to have the greater part of these in-stalled by March 1. stalled by March 1. Arrangements are being made to re-

ceive the general public at the com-pany's main building at Twentieth and Harney streets at an informal opening of the plant on Friday and Saturday of next week, when everybody will be shown just how the automatic system works, and how the secret wire makes its own connections and gives the tele-phone girl a permanent vacation, On the days of the opening provision

will be made to receive visitors from 2 to 5 and from 7 to 10 o'clock, and they will be shown through the entire plant and made familiar with all the work-ings of the independent system.—Oma-ha World-Herald, January 24.

Orchestra Furnishes Music and Beautiful Building Is Prettily Decornted.

That the new building of the Inde-pendent Telephone Company at Twen-tleth and Harney will be packed with sightseers this afternoon and evening is a certainty, judging from the crowds and the enthusiastic approval that were in avidance there resided. in evidence there yesterday afternoon. The occasion is the formal opening

INDEPENDENT PLANT

New 'Phone Company Entertains Citi-

zens at Formal Opening of

New Plant.

**BIG CROWDS VISIT** 

of the new plant, or rather the in-formal reception of the public in rec-ognition of it. Quite elaborate prep-arations had been made to receive the visitors, and they came in numbers that showed their keen interest in the work-ings of the "secret wire." Everybody wanted to know how any insensate mechanism could put up a connection between two subscribers in any por-tion of the city at the will of either of them and keen on putting an and of them, and keep on putting up and taking down connections without the intervention of human hand, except as indicated on a little dial by the party at the end of the line. They saw just how it was done, and then they marveled the more at the won-

der of it.

they individed the more at the won-der of it. Women were in the majority among the sightseers, although several hun-dred men mingled in the crowd of nearly 2500 that surged through the building during the afternoon. "I can't understand it," said one well-known society woman, "and I can't understand just how my sewing ma-chine needle picks up the thread from the shuttle, but I do know that both of them manage to do the business, and they don't make any mistakes. It takes the needle just one stab to pick up the thread, and the filp of the dial is all there is to it with this auto-matic phone, and there is no tele-phone girl to get saucy about it either." The speaker did not understand why 16 feminine noses were tilted disap-provingly at her remark, but it was because she did not know that a bunch of telephone girls from the Bell plant

of telephone girls from the Bell plant had just come over in a body to in-spect the automatic plant. During the asternoon there were numerous other delegations of Bell people who called to satisfy their curiosity, and they asked questions to their hearts' con-tent. They were accorded a double

welcome. An orchestra of 12 pieces was sta-tioned in the lobby on the lower floor, and the double suite of offices as well as the main corridors were profusely decorated with palms and flowers. There was a flood of electric light, and the beauties of the handsome build-

