CHARITY HIS THEME

Ex-President Cleveland Talks to Great Audience.

WELCOME IS ENTHUSIASTIC

Opening Meeting of National Conference of Charities and Corrections Held in Philadelphia Academy of Music.

PHILADELPHIA, May 9.-With ex-Grover Cleveland as the presiding officer. the open meeting of the 23d National Conference of Charities and Corrections was held tonight in the Academy of Music The large auditorium was filled with representatives of organizations engaged representatives of organisations engaged in charitable and correctional work, not only in this country, but in Canada and Europe, and the ex-President was given an enthusiastic welcome. Among the many distinguished persons present was Mrs. Cieveland. Mr. Cleveland made the first address of the meeting, and said in part:

This National Conference of Charitles and Corrections, in view of the object it seeks to accomplish, may well be described as a general clearing-house of charitable and begeneral clearing house of charitable and be-nevolent work. Through its constituent agencies it touches the individual and through the betterment of the individual it serves the Nation.

My thoughts dwell upon the duty of in-dividual charity. In a sense all that is done in discharge of this duty, whether done by

in discharge of this duty, whether done by individuals or through agencies representing us all, may be said to rest in personal responsibility, and may be traced to one source—a recognition of the fact that in the field of charity we are our brother's keeper. The field is so large and the labor is so delicate that more of us can secure acquittance without personal service.

It is this element of personal service rep-resented in this National conference that gives the occasion its great importance and

ignificance.

I have sometimes wondered if those active in charitable work fully appreciate how extensively, under the guise of charity, schemes are put on foot that are either so illegitimately related to it, or so unimportant and impracticable as abundantly to excuse a denial of their appeal for sid, and to often fear it is not realized, as it should be in charitable circles, that these schemes are presented so constantly and with such importunity, and so often prove to be unwitthy, disappointing or faddish, as to perpiex and discourage those willing to give to sensible and properly organized charity. It is thus that quite frequently charitable movements are discredited or prajudiced.

Edward T. Devine, president of the

Edward T. Devine, president of the conference, who is in San Francisco at the head of the Red Cross work, sent a telegram expressing regret at his absence. Among other things the telegram

While there is great desolation in San Francisca there are favorable conditions. Among them are the absence of chronic pauperism the presence of extraordinary individual initiative, the co-operation of the Army, the concentration of the relief fund, the sainty and courage of the Mayor and citizens, and the aid of the newspaper press.

CROMWELL'S BACK IS UP

Refuses to Answer Morgan's Questions About Panama Canal.

WASHINGTON, May 9 .- "I will not reply to hypothetical questions. If you will be good enough to ask a question that is pertinent, I will answer it."

Thus William Nelson Cromwell, coun-

sel for the Panama Railroad, and in that capacity an official of the United States, defied Senator Morgan in his quest for information as to the meaning of a letter written by Cromwell to the late Secretary Hay concerning the original concessions to the Panama Company, After replying that the letter spoke for itself, and that questions relating to that transaction were not germane to the present inquiry of the Senate committee on interoceanic ca-nals, Mr. Cromwell met a rapid fire of questions with prompt refusal to an-

The inquiry promised to be a resump

tion of the sparring match between Mr. Morgan and Mr. Cromwell, the reports of which attracted National attention several weeks ago. The session was at-tended by Senators Millard, chairman, Dryden, Knox, Morgan and Taliaferro. Mr. Morgan found it impracticable to pursue an examination which concerned the relations of Mr. Cromwell to the Panama Canal Company, and he turned to inquiries regarding the services of Cromwell to the Panama Railroad Comcromwell to the Fanania Rairroad com-pany. The examination for some time then continued on the subject of bond issues and sales, Mr. Cromwell answer-ing these questions freely, but his recollection on the subject was limited. He said that the books of the company, which Mr. Morgan had before him, recorded all the transactions.

New Northwest Postmasters.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-OREGONIAN NEWS STREAM, Washington, May 9.—Postmasters appointed:
Oregon—Wyeth, Kale Stokes, vice
Charles Gray, removed.
Washington—Wilson, G. Stevens, vice
T. G. Patterson, resigned.
Rural route No. 1 has been ordered established July 2 at Springwater, Clackamas County, Or., grying 450 people and
200 houses.

Favors Indemnity to Settlers.

WASHINGTON. May 9.—The Senate public lands committee today favorably reported the House bill authorising settlers on the Northern Pacific grant between Portland and Wallula to retain possession, the railroad being permitted to make indemnity selection.

Would-Be Kidnaper of Lincoln.

FORT SMITH, Ark., May 9.-R. M. Smoot, who was in the plot to kidnap President Abraham Lincoln, and who sold to John Surratt the boat with which it was intended to convey Lincoln across the Potomac, died here today, aged 73

Smoot was a man of massive striure, and during the Civil War was a block-ade-runner. He said he knew nothing of the intention to kill the President, He was familiar with the arrangements made for the escape of Surratt, and often visited Mrs. Surratt, the latter's mother. in Washington, pending completion of the arrangements for the kidnaping. He was errested as a suspect and remained in continement for ten days in Washington.

Filipino Fanatics Raid Town.

MANILA, May 8.—On last Monday night, May 7, a band of Salvadors, long-haired religious fanatics, known as "Fuzzy-Wuzzles," looted the town of Malasit, in the Province of Pangasinan, Details of the raid are lacking at present. A force of constabulary is now on the trail

Unions Strike Against Unions.

NEW YORK, May 9.—The Associated Building Trades, composed of the building trades unions and modeled something efter the old board of walking delegates, W. T. Cavanaugh, Olympia.

ordered a number of strikes yesterday on buildings against the employment of members of new unions, formed in place of unions which have violated the arbitration agreement. Only independent contractors were affected by these strikes, so that they are not in violation of the arbitration agreement. About 1000 men quit work, including electrical workers, housesmiths, plasterers and plasterers laborers, stouccutters and houseshorers.

DO WOMEN TELL LIES?

Ungallant Criticism by a Now Deceased German Scientist.

Dr. Otto Weininger's "Sex and Char-Woman is untruthful. An animal has just as little metaphysical reality as the actual woman, but it cannot speak, and consequently it does not lie. In order to speak the truth one must be something. Truth is dependent on an existence, and only that can have a relation to an existence which is in itself something. Man desires truth all the time; that is to say, he all along desires only to be something. The cognition-impulse is in the end identical with the desire for immortality. Any one who objects to statement without ever having realized it; any one who gives outward acquiescence without the inner af-

firmation, such persons, like woman, have no real existence, and must of necessity lie. So that woman always Woman's deepest desire is to be formed by man and so to receive her being. Woman desires that man should impart opinions to her quite different to those she held before, site is content to let herself be turned by him from what she had till then thought right. She wishes to be taken to pieces as a whole so that he may build her up again. Woman is first created by man's will—he dominates her and changes her whole being (hypnotism). Here is the explanation of the relation of the psychical to the physical in man and woman. Man assumes a reciprocal action of body and mind, in the sense rather that the dominant mind creates the body than that the mind merely projects itself on phenomena, whilst the woman accepts both mental and physical phenomena empirically. None the less, even in the woman there is some reciprocal action. However, whilst the man, as Schopenhauer truly taught, the human being is his own creation, his own will makes and remakes the body, the woman is bodily influenced and changed by an allen will (suggestion). Man not only forms himself but woman also—a far easier matter. The myths of the book of Genesis and other cosmogonies, which teach that woman was created out of man, are nearer the truth than the biological theories of descent, according to which males have been evolved from females. Woman's deepest desire is to be

Dogs With False Teeth.

Baltimore Herald. Dogs with false teeth and we Dogs with false teeth and wooden legs and cats with glass eyes are the latest things in veterinary science. Modern medicine has lent itself, especially through Dr. Frederick Hobday, of London, to the treatment of animal suffering, and every appliance that can add to the pleasures, subtract from the cares of multiply the comforts of animal life—to put the case arithmetically—is now requisit forward by the veterinarian. For put the case arithmetically—is now brought forward by the veterinarian. For example, the X-ray machine is now used to locate swallowed pins and needles in the bodies of alling kittens, while the in-ventor's skill has been called upon to manufacture feeding bottles for nursing pupples.

West Now Controls Missions.

CHICAGO, May 9.-Control of Conwith the adoption of a new constitution and bylaws for the Congregational Church Home Missionary Society today. The Eastern delegates contested the adoption of the new rules, but the new constitution was adopted. 3 to 1. Up to the present time the society has been governed by a self-perpetuating board of control, which was empowered to re-elect members at the expiration of their terms. Under the new constitution the election of a president and other officers will rest with each state society in the organiza-

Baker City Park Bond Election.

BAKER, CITY, Or., May 2.—Upon pe-tition of the Citizens' League, a power-ful local organization, the City Council has ordered an election to be held June 6 for the purpose of voting the sum of \$15,000 for the purchase of sites for several small parks in Baker City. This movement has the support of the entire city and without doubt there will be several small parks or plazas established here within the coming Summer.

Run of Salmen Slackens.

ASTORIA, Or., May 9 .- (Special.)-The run of fish is very slack at present, and small deliveries are being made at the packing plants, although many gillnets are in the water. The water in the river is still extremely cold, and no big run of fish is looked for until after the freshet is at an end and the water gets warmer. The seiners and the majority of trappers will probably not begin operations before July 1.

Engineers Meet at Memphis.

MEMPHIS. May 2—The seventh biennial convention of the International Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers met here today. Many important matters will be disposed of. The city is decorated in honor of the delegates and visitors. Today's session was called to order by Grand Chief Engineer W. S. Stone and was mere-

Gearin Cannot Leave His Post.

PENDLETON, Or., May 2 .- (Special.)-PENDLETON, Or., May 2.—(Special.)— Senator Gearin, who had been invited to deliver the memorial address at Pendle-ton by President Leon Cohen, of the Commercial Association, has declined the invitation, giving as his reason that he could not leave Washington until after the rate hill had been disposed of by the Sonate. he Scnate.

Discredited in Washington.

WASHINGTON, May 9 .- At the War Department it was stated today that nothing was known of the reported sur-reptitious purchase at Brussels of plans for a submarine mine. Attention was also called to the fact taht there is no military attache to the American Lega-

Woman Attempts Suicide.

shall be sold to the consumer."

An injunction is prayed for probibiting these associations from acting in concert for the purpose of maintaining prices, and the individuals firms and corporations who are members of the respective associations from acting together for the purpose of maintaining uniform prices to the consumers throughout the United States. Maud Joshena, the wife of a saiconman, tried to commit suicide shortly before 1 o'clock this morning by swallowing bi-chloride of mercury tablots in a room at Second and Columbia streets. She had been drinking. Dr. R. H. Ellis was called and saved the woman's life.

Plan of Methodist Federation. BIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 8.—At to-day's session of the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, a pian of federation was intro-duced in a resolution offered by James A. Anderson and others.

Crowley and Cavanaugh Confirmed. WASHINGTON, May 9 .- Postmasters washington-D. Crowley, Vancouver;

Moody Asks Injunction Against Combination.

AIMED TO MAINTAIN PRICE

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Druggists Bound Together in a Triple Trust to Extort Uniform Prices.

WASHINGTON, May 2.—The Govern-ment today began presecution of the al-leged "drug trust," beginning proceedings in Indiana on the ground of a combination to fix prices to the consumer. At-

"The Government today filed in the Cir-cuit Court of the United States for the District of Indiana petition for an injunc-

OAKLAND MERCHANT WHO AIDED OREGON RELIEF

WORKERS.

FRED KAHN, OF KAHN BROTHERS, OAKLAND. The work of the Oregon Relief Bureau was greatly facilitated in San Francisco through the courtesy and accommodation of Fred Kahn, a member of the firm of Kahn Brothers, Oakland. When banks were closed and much needed coin and currency was impossible to get through

the usual sources, Mr. Kahn came to the assistance of the Oregon workers, obtained sufficient cash to being relief with and extended unlimited credit for clothing in his store. Further than this, Mr. Kahn and his head cashier, Miss Henning, practically did the banking and book-

keeping for the Oakland bureau, and in many ways lightened the ardu-

retail druggists in violation of the Sher- of putting up prices on the consumer.

(Continued From Page 1)

ever in my headquarters, and I am sure

that no man was ever made drunk there

orporation, trust or individual in either

Primary Law Means Reform.

I feel that every honest citizen mus

take pleasure in contemplating the vic-tory for our primary law and the great

tory for our primary law and the great reform it inaugurates in the political life of the state and Nation. Political preferment under the law can at best be but fleeting. But the establishment of the principle of the law will be an ever-lasting monument to those whose labors secure it. Under this law factional strife must inevitably disappear and all parties will ultimately be purged of corruption, of bosses and machines, and in their place will come higher and purer party

place will come higher and purer part,

Disclaiming any Intention of personal

Our Evaporated Cream is abso-

If we used starch to thicken it. or glucose to sweeten it, the Pure

If we used eggs to color or

lutely free from foreign matter.

Food Laws of this state would

thicken it we would be doing

prohibit its sale.

ous work of the committee's representatives.

nan anti-trust law.
"The parties to the combination include

the Proprietary Association of America and the National Association of Retail

Three-Headed Combination.

"The Proprietary Association of Amer-

ica is an unincorporated association of 80 per cent of the manufacturers and proprietaries of patent medicines, drugs and proprietary articles in the United

The National Wholesale Druggists As-

sociation is also an unincorporated asso-ciation composed of nearly all the whole-sale druggists in the United States. These wholesale druggists act as the dis-

sale druggists in the United States. These wholesale druggists act as the distributing agents for the manufacturers and proprietaries of patent medicines, chemicals, drugs and proprietary articles, purchasing the same direct from the manufacturers, and supplying the same to the retail druggists in various parts of the country.

of the country.
"The National Association of Retail

"The National Association of Retail Druggists is also an unincorporated association, composed of delegates from affiliated local associations of retail druggists located in the various states of the United States, and it is claimed that this association, through its affiliations has a membership of about 20,000, or nearly all the retail druggists in the United States who purchase and sell patent medicines, chemicals, drugs and proprietary articles to the consumer.

"Each of these three associations has officers who are made party defendants, as well as certain other individuals, firms and corporations who are members of

and corporations who are members of the respective associations.

Fix Price to Consumer.

"There is but one ultimate object of the conspiracy, viz.; To fix the price which shall be observed by all retail druggists in selling to the consumer the various commodities manufactured by the several members of the proprietary asso-ciation.

ciation.

"The plan by which such object is effected is in brief as follows: No retail druggist can obtain goods from a whole-sale druggist or a manufacturer of a proprietary medicine unless such retail druggist becomes a mamber of the National Association of Retail Druggists, and in order to become such member, he must agree to observe the established price at which such proprietary medicines shall be sold to the consumer."

An infunction is prayed for probibiting

SUIT IS BEGUN IN INDIANA

All Associations, Members. Agents

and Officers Accused.

INDIANAPOLIS, May 2.-Acting under

instructions received from Attornsy-General Moody, Joseph B. Keating, United States District Attornsy, today filed in the United States Court before

Judge A. B. Anderson a petition for an injunction against several corporations and individuals comprising what is alleged to be the drug trust.

The defendants are as follows: Na-

Druggists.'

and its members, agents and officers; the Tripartite Proprietors and its members, agents and officers; the Blacklist Manufacturers and its agents, officers and members; the Wholosale Contract Proprietors' Association, its agents, members and officers, and the following Indianapolis defendants: The Eli Lily Company, Joseph Ioms, W. J. Mooney, John N. Carey and Frank Holilday.

WHOLESALERS ARE NOT GUILTY

Another Druggists' Association Denies Moody's Charge of "Trust."

CLEVELAND. May 2.—Lucien B. Hall, president, and S. E. Strong, treasurer, of the National Wholesale Druggists' Association, both declared tonight that the suit brought by Attorney-General Moody to declare the association a trust and oust it from the country was unand oust it from the country was un-maranted. They declared that the At-torney-General's charges that the as-sociation was a combine organized to fix and regulate prices and prevent competi-tion were entirely without foundation, as they said that the association was not an incorporated concern and there was nothing in the association's rules which even squinted at the fixing of

Not Guilty, Says Retail Secretary. CHICAGO, May 3.—Thomas Voten, sec-retary of the National Association of Re-tail Druggiats, when informed of the ac-

Meat For Children

Why Bad, and How to Obtain a Delicious Substitute Your Physician Recommends.

Like many another wise old saw. Don't Feed the Children Meat," is but Take many another wise old saw. "Don't Feed the Children Meat." Is but a half-truth. Meat is bad for children because it consists largely of water and useless waste fiber, which overtaxes the feeble digestive system of the child. But the muscle-making, atrength-building constituents of good beef are exactly those the growing child needs most. And now, thanks to Cudaby's Rex Beef Extract, are obtainable in a form that even the youngost or most feeble can readily digest and assimilate.

A cup of bouillon, instantly prepared with this delicious concentrated occiforms an ideal food for children. It furnishes the peculiar salts contained in boof, best suited to promote healthy growth. It stimulates without bad after-effects, and is as good for 'grown ups' as for children. Physicians universally prescribe it for invalids and those with weak digestions. For cullinary purposes, in the preparation of roasts, soups, steaks, chops, etc., it is invaluable.

Every pound of Rex Extract represents the concentrated strength, flavor and nourishment of forty-five pounds of the finest beef. It is made by a process that other manufacturers think too costly, but which produces an extract so far superior to all others that discriminating people always insist upon Cudaby's Extract. You should accept no other brand. Most grocers and druggists sell it.

strong as the one now submitted to you, and this by the Republican voters instead of by the machine.

In conclusion I renew and confirm the piedges of my platform and letters; I ask the support of the people of Oregon again at the June election. I pledge you that I will always endeavor to the ut-most of my ability to obtain equal justice for all men, and that if I shall be elected for all men, and that if I shall be elected I will faithfully and honestly serve the best interests of all the people. Equally earnestly do I request your loyal support for the nominees on the Republican ticket whom the Republican voters of the state have selected as thir standard-bearers in the June election. Respectfully, JOHNATHAN BOURNE, Jr.

BRIEF TELEGRAPHIC NEWS

BRIEF TELEGRAPHIC NEWS

Denver.—A man, believed to be William Jacob, a Swede, entered a house in the tenderioin district early Wednesday in the tenderioin district early Wednesday inserning, killed Leona Flamment, 36 years old, and ended his own life by shooting himself.
Chicago,—Jackson M. Evans was arrested Wednesday in connection with the alleged swidling of Mrs. E. Moody, of this city, of \$15,000. It is claimed by Mrs. Moody that she was induced to huy Virginia lands by fraudulent representations.
Chicago,—The broaze statue of Robert Burns, designed by W. Grant Stevenson, of Edinburgh, Scotland, was formally tendered to the West Park Board Thesday by William D. Barclay, president of the Burns Monument and Memorial Association. It will be erected in Garfield Park.
Chicago,—Bishop Joseph C. Hartzell, who is stationed in Africa, mays: "Fifty years will see Africa the great center of white civilization. It now has begun to be opened. At present Mohammedism is making more converts than Christianity, and it is there that the last battle will be fought between the cross and the cressent."

Pittsburg.—The Columbia Savings & Trust Company of this city closed its doors by order of the Commissioner. The capital is \$145.000 door, depositing special and present will be paid.

Harrisburg. Pa.—J. Horace McParland, of this city, president, and J. M. Volan is secretary and treasurer. The capital is \$145.000 door, depositing special and inspector-Gannal Waterways Commission allowing the diversion of 40 per cent of this city, the \$50,000 cummission to execute a broaze statue of Baron, von Steuben. Major-Tompaze statue of Baron, von Steub

tion against certain associations, corpora-tions and individuals, comprising what is commonly known as the 'drug trust of the not in any trust, nor are we a party to any killing him.

New York.—An institution on the lines of
the 'institute General Psychologique' is to
be established in this country for physical research. The French government has provided about \$80,000 for it. With the estabishment of the new institute, the one of which
the late Dr. Richard Hodgson was the secretary and which was a branch of the English
coticity, will go out of existence. Dr. James
H. Hyslop will be the leading spirit. He ways
the investigations will be nushed along United States.

"The parties defendant specifically named in the bill have voluntarily combined together to control the prices at which proprietary medicines and drugs shall be sold to the consumer through the retail druggists in violation of the Sher-BOURNE ISSUES ADDRESS

Dowie-Voliva Suit Dalayed.

CHICAGO, May 3.—Failure of John Alexander Dowie and Wilbur G. Voliva to agree upon the proposed selection of a committee of three to govern the afeither by myself or by my friends. There fairs of Zion City caused a halt in the legal proceedings today before Judges Wright and Donnelly. The attorneys for Dowie announced that they were not in a position to say that he would agree was no dissipation in any form, and personally I have not tasted intoxicating ilquors of any kind during the last 16 years. I have never betrayed a principle, nor personally, directly or indirectly, benefited by politics; I have not and never have had a dollar's interest in any public utility or franchise; or any direct or indirect interest, other than the Interto the appointment of the committee and the hearing was adjourned until late in the day to permit of communication with Dowle at Zion City. est incident to good citizenship, in any legislation during the 25 years I have resided in Oregon; nor have I ever re-ceived any financial assistance from any

No action was taken in court this afternoon, but Judge Wright was notified by Dowle's attorneys that they would go before him again tomorrow. Dowle's attorneys were in conference with him this afternoon, but no an-nouncement was made as to the result of the meeting.

Striking Quarrymen Rule Town.

GREENWICH, Conn., May 9.-Five nundred striking Italians paraded through red striking tollians peacet and in which yesterday afternoon and ed all their fellow-countrymen from ing. By night, after they had

Exports

CIGAR

Highest in quality! Highest in public favor! Biggest and best smoke ever sold at such a low price.

> Get It At Your Dealer's

MASON, EHRMAN & CO. DISTRIBUTERS PORTLAND, OREGON

plant being built to electrity the New Haven Rallroad, they numbered 1600. Sheriff Ritch was called upon for protec-tion, and gathered 50 special officers to prevent damage. The men acted peaceplant being built to electrify the New Habib Ullah Kahn, will visit India next Haven Railroad, they numbered 1609.

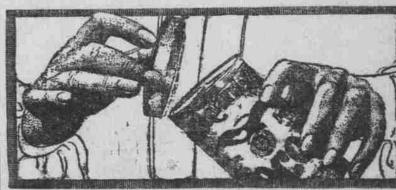
Sheriff Ritch was called upon for protection, and gathered 50 special officers to already being taken to give him a fitting ably and no arrests were made, strikers demand \$1.75 a day,

Afghan Ameer to Visit India.

Another \$500,000 for Relief.

WASHINGTON, May R. Senator Flint Address Ameer to Visit India.

LAHORE India, May 9.—Mohammedans ing an additional appropriation of \$50,000 for the purchase of commissivy stores tired that the Ameer of Afghanistan, for destitute at San Francisco.



Drink Ghirardelli's Cocoa every morning for a month and note how much better you feel than when you drink coffee.

Cocoa is nutritious and strengthening for nerves and muscles.

Ghirardelli's is the only Cocoa that comes to the people of the Pacific Coast fresh from the factory. It's made in San Francisco and has been the standard of cocoas out West for fifty years. In hermetically sealed tins at your grocers.

D GHIRARDELLI CO. SAN FRANCISCO CALIFORNIA

Specially Registered

Consider how the United States Government protects a letter registered

COMPLETED SINCE OF STREET



The NATIONAL BISCUIT, COMPANY exercises even greater protecting foresight in delivering its Biscuit and Crackers to you. Fresh from the oven, they are enclosed in a dust tight, moisture proof package, on each end of which is affixed this trade mark in red and white.

ZU ZU CINCER SNAPS-Crisp, delicious, golden-brown morsels of sweetness and spice that everyone loves. CHEESE SANDWICHES-Thin crackers enclosing a layer of creamy cheese-s delicate bite to tempt an epicure.

CONTROCTOR DE CO

(a):(co):((co):(co):((co):(co) praise, I beg to state that under the old system of machine and boss rule no ticket has ever been presented as You Can Get Pure Milk If You Insist

to You

to you, guaranteeing its delivery safe and in good order.

business at a loss. Carnation Cream

is nothing but pure milk, unsweetened, sterilized and evaporated

immediately after milking. Nothing removed but the water, which you put back in your own kitchen. Try Carnation Cream for making soups. They will be delicious. Rich and nourishing.