Dr. Ira L. Babcock Dr. W. H. Willson

Dr. W. H. Willson G. W. Le Breton W. H. Gray Joseph L. Meek David Hill Robert Shortess Dr. Robert Newell Reuben Lewis Amos Cook Caleb Wilkins Hugh Burns Francis Fletcher Sidney Smith Alanson Beers T. J. Hubbard James A. O'Nell Robert Moore W. P. Dougherty

W. P. Dougherty L. H. Judson

A. T. Smith
J. C. Bridges
Rev. Gustavus Hir
Rev. David Leslio
John Howard
William McCarty

Gustavus Hines David Leslie

MONUMENT TO ORGANIZERS OF PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

Will Be Unveiled Thursday by the Only Survivor of the 52 Founders.

The monument erected by the state in honor of the 52 men who organized the Provisional Government of Oregon, on May 2, 1843, will be unveiled at Champeeg, Thursday. The addresses of Rev. H. K. Hines, H. W. Scott and Governor Geer will be a condensed history of the events leading up to the organization of the Provisional Government and of what transpired between that time and the extension of the authority of the United States over

Oregon by the act of August 14, 1848, When the second period of joint occu-pancy of Oregon with Great Britain*expired in 1838, there was a strong sentiment in many parts of the East that the time had arrived for the United States to assert its sovereignty. Agitation in Oregon began in 1888, when a number of persons who said they were American citizens, or were desirous of becoming such, peti-tioned Congress to establish a territorial government. They declared that they had settled in Oregon under the belfef that it was a portion of the public domain of the United States, and that they "might rely on the Government for the protection of its arms." The crimes of theft, murder and infanticide, they said, made some form of government necessary. Several meetings of the settlers were held in 1841 for the purpose of organizing a government, but nothing definite was accom-plished until the meeting of May 2, 1842 On that date those who favored a government risked a division, and won a vic-tory by the close vote of 52 to 50.

Below are printed the minutes of the meetings of the settlers. They are taken from an original copy of "Oregon Ar-chives," which Hon. L. F. Grover pub-lished in 1858 by authority of the Territorial Legislature. The address of the Cana-dian settlers is dated March 4, 1843, but the meeting for which it was intended was not held until Mey 2 following: Public Meeting Held Feb. 17, 1841.

At a meeting of some of the inhabitants of the Willamette Valley, for consultation concerning the steps necessary to be taken for the formation of laws, and the election of officers, to execute the same, for the better preservation of peace and good order, the following business was

Rev. Jason Lee was chosen chairman, and Rev. Gustavus Hines was chosen

ecretary.
On motion, Resolved, That an addition of one be made to the committee of ar-rangements, chosen at a previous meet-

(No record of the meeting here referred to has been found, but it has been as-certained that it was merely an informal preliminary consultation of a few persons, immediately connected with the American mission station, in the Willamette Valley, Nothing of importance was transacted, except the election of the committee above noticed.—Com.)

On motion Resolved, That the chairman nominate this committee-man. Geo, Le Breton, was nominated and elected. Resolved, That it be recommended that there be a committee of seven, elected for the purpose of drafting a constitution and code of laws, for the government of the settlements, south of the Columbia

It was then Resolved, That all settlers north of the Columbia River, not con-nected with the Hudson's Bay Company, be admitted to the protection of our laws, on making application to that effect. The meeting then proceeded to advise The meeting then proceeded to advise the committee of arrangements, to propose the making of certain officers, to-wit: A Governor; a Supreme Judge, with probate powers; three Justices of the Peace; three Constables; three Road Commissioners; an Attorney-General; a Clerk of the Courte, and Public Recorder; one Treasurer: two Overseers of the Poor. Pressurer; two Overseers of the Poor. It was recommended to nominate per-

they be chosen viva voce.

The meeting then resolved itself into committee of the whole, for the purpose of choosing candidates for the several offices, and after having nominated persons to fill the various offices, it was Resolved. That the doings of the committee of the whole be deposited in the hands of the chairman to be presented to the chairman to be presented to the committee of the committee of the whole be deposited in the hands of the chairman to be presented to the they be chosen viva voce. the chairman, to be presented to the meeting tomorrow. On motion, the meeting then adjourned,

to meet at 8 o'clock tomorrow,

February 18, 1841. At a full meeting of the inhabitants of general

David Leslie was elected chairman, and follows: Sidney Smith and Gustavus Hines were chosen secretaries.

Mr. Charlevon, Robert Moore, J. L. Par-rish, Etienne Lucie and William John-

powers.

William McCarty were chosen constables. Resolved, That, until a code of laws be adopted by this community, Dr. Babcock be instructed to act, according to the laws of the State of New York.

Resolved, That this meeting now ad-

journ, to meet on the first Tuesday of June, at the new building, near the Cath-

An adjourned meeting of the inhabitants of Williamette Valley, at the new building, near the Catholic Church, was called to order by the chairman.
On motion, the doings of the former meeting were read.

The report of the committee for draftconstitution and code of laws, was called for, and responded to by the chairman and others, that no meeting of the committee had been held, consequently no report had been prepared.

Wigilance in destroying all the animals named in the fourth resolution.

Seventh—That the bountles specified in the report had been prepared.

Rev. F. N. Blanchet requested to be excused from serving further upon the com-

mittee to draft a constitution and code of laws, and was excused.

On motion, resolved, that one person be chosen to make up the number of said

On motion, resolved, that this committee be instructed to meet on the first Monday in August next.

tee be instructed to report to an ad-journed meeting, on the first Tuesday in October next.

n, Resolved, That this committee, for drafting constitution and laws, be Instructed to confer with the Commodore of the American Squadron, and John Mc-Loughlin, chief factor of the Hudson Bay

sented at a former meeting, be reconsid-

into consideration, the number and kind for the same, which was carried, of offices it will be necessary to create. On motion, the fifth resolution in accordance with their constitution and code of laws, and report the same to the next meeting, and that the report of the nominating committee be referred to said

Moved and carried, that this meeting ad- he pay a subscription of \$5.

MEN WHO SAVED OREGON | fourn, to meet at the American Mission House, at 11 o'clock, on the first Tuesday in October next.
(Signed) SIDNEY SMITH

GUSTAVUS HINES,

Of a Meeting Held at the Oregon Institute February 2, 1843. A public meeting of a number of the citizens of this colony, was called, in order to take into consideration the pro-

PROCEEDINGS

priety of adopting some measures, for the protection of our herds, &c., in this coun-On motion, Dr. I. L. Babcock was called to the chair, who proceeded to state the objects of the meeting, and the necessity

of acting. Mr. W. H. Gray moved, and Mr. Torn seconded the motion,—that a committee

adopted. On motion, the eighth and ninth reso-

claims for bounties be presented within ten days from the time of becoming entitled to said bountles, and, if there should be any doubts, the individual

claiming a bounty shall give his oath to the various circumstances, which was carried. On motion, W. H. Gray was chosen It was moved that Messrs. McKay,

Gervals, Maitune, S. Smith, Dougherty, O'Nell, Shortess and Lucier be the stand-ing committee, which motion was car-It was moved that G. W. Le Breton and Mr. Bridges be the collectors; car-

On motion, the seventh resolution was from all strangers who might injure us, and that our reasonable customs and pretensions be respected.

Thirteenth—That we are willing to submit to

On motion, the cight and seconded that the lit was moved and seconded that the indians receive one-half as much as the whites.

It was moved and seconded that all lit was moved and seconded that all states for bounties be presented within a practice of it; and, perhaps, the more alterative.

opportunities for reguery, for those who make a practice of it; and, perhaps, the more alterations there will be some day.

Fifteenth—That we do not forget in a trial, that before all fraud on fulfilling of some points of the law, the ordinary proofs of the certainty of the fact ought to be duly weighed, so that justice may be done, and no shame given for fraud.

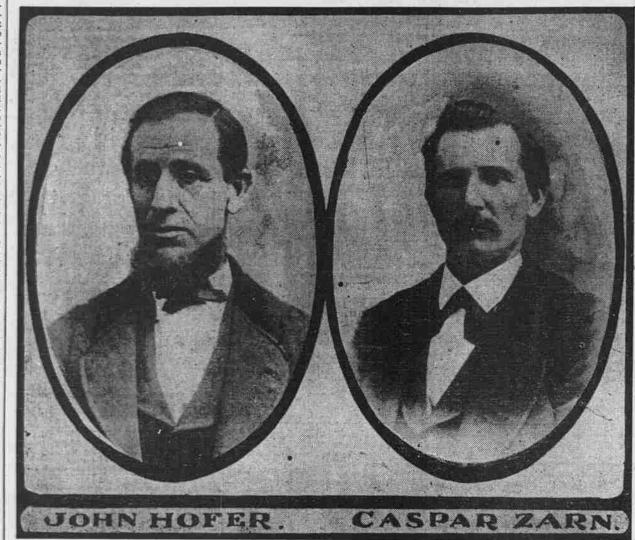
Sixteenth—In a new country the more men.

Sixteenth-In a new country the more men employed and paid by the public the less re-mains for industry.

Seventeenth—That no one can be more de-

strous than we are for the prosperity, amelioration and general peace of the country, and especially for the guaranty of our rights and liberties; and such is the wish we make for all those who are, or may become, our fellow

of six be appointed to notify a general I ried. DONATED THE SITE FOR THE CHAMPOEG MONUMENT.



John Hoefer and Caspar Zorn, who donated the site for the state monument at Champoes, are Oregon pioneers, was born in Germany in 1826. He came to the United States in a sailing ship in 1848, landing at New Orleans. From there he went

was born in Germany in 1826. He came to the United States in a salling ship in 1848, landing at New Orleans. From there he went to St. Louis, where he worked for \$4 a month as furniture maker and carpenter, until Spring, when he was cheated out of what he had earned. In 1852 he left Green County, Illinois, for Oregon, coming across the plains with an immigrant train which arrived in Oregon City the same year. He settled at Butteville, where he received his first work in Oregon from Mr. Carey at carpenter work. In the Spring of 1853 he located at Champoeg, where he has resided ever since.

Mr. Zorn arrived at Baltimore in a salling vessel from Germany in 1853. On the way across, the vessel struck a rock and sprung a loak, and the passengers were forced to work the pumps. The trip required eight weeks and three days. From Baltimore Mr. Zorn went to Pittsburg, Pa., where he worked at old jobs for about a year. He then went to Wisconsin and farmed. In 1853 he came to Oregon from New York and settled at Champoeg. Mr. Zorn is 70 years old.

meeting, and report business, &c., which motion was carried, and Messrs. Gray. adopted. Beers, Gervals, Willson, Barnaby and Resolve Lucle, were appointed said committee.

Mr. Beers moved, that a general meeting be called, at the house of Mr. Jos.
Gervais, on the first Monday in March next, at ten o'clock A. M., which motion

was carried. I. L. BABCOCK, Chairman, W. H. WILLSON, Secretary.

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chairman. Mr. Mantine was chosen as secretary, but declined to serve. Mr. Le Breton was chosen.

The doings of the former meeting were

The committee appointed to notify a general meeting and report business, Williamette Valley, at the American Mis- made the following report, to-wit: Your committee beg leave to report as

It being admitted by all that bears hosen secretaries.

The doings of the previous meeting were tive to the useful animals owned by the

for this community, to take immediate meas-ures for the destruction of all wolves, bears. L L. Babcock was appointed to fill the office of Supreme Judge, with probate powers.

A powers.

A power of the control of the

George Le Breton was chosen to fill shall receive all funds and dispense the same, the office of Clerk of Courts and Public in accordance with drafts drawn on him, by the countries appointed to receive the evidences of the destruction of the above-named dences of the destruction of the above-named dences of the destruction of the state of the office of High Sheriff.

Xavier Laderant, Pierre Billique and William McCarty were chosen constables.

Animals; and that he report the state of the treasury, by posting up public notices, once in three months, in the vicinity of each of the Third-That a standing committee of eight

be appointed, whose duty it shall be, together with the treasurer, to receive the proofs or evidences of the animals, for which a bounty is claimed, having been killed in the Willamette Valley.

Fourth-That a bounty of fifty cents be paid for the destruction of a small woif; \$3 00 for a large wolf; \$1 50 for the lynx; \$2 00 for the bear; and \$5 00 for the panther. Fifth-That no bounty be paid, unless the in-dividual claiming said bounty give satisfac-tory evidence, or by presenting the skin of the head with the ears, of all animals for which

he ciaims a bounty.

Sixth—That the committee and treasurer form a board of advice to call public meetings, whenever they may deem it expedient, to promote and encourage all persons to use their

fourth resolution be limited to whites and their Eighth-That the proceedings of this meeting

be signed by the chairman, and secretary, and

a copy thereof be presented to the recorder of this colony. On motion, the report was accepted. It was then moved and seconded that the report be laid on the table, which was

It was moved and seconded that the On motion, Resolved, That this commit-ize be instructed to report to an ad-mittee be adopted, which was carried. It was moved and seconded that a sum be raised, by contribution, for the protec-tion of our animals, which was carried. It was moved and seconded that the third resolution, as amended, be adopted,

which was carried. (The original did not exhibit any amend-Company, with regard to forming a constitution, and code of laws for this community.

Resolved, That the motion to adopt the report of the nominating committee, pre-

lectors be appointed to receive all sub-scriptions, retaining 5 per cent for col-lecting the same, and pay the amount over to the treasurer, taking his receipt Resolved. That the committee to draft a constitution, &c., be instructed to take over to the treasurer, taking his receipt On motion, the fifth resolution was

On motion, the sixth resolution, as On motion, it was resolved that no one receive a bounty (except Indians) unless

On motion, the first resolution was Resolved. That no money be paid to any

Mr. Le Breton.

Resolved, That drafts on Fort Vancouver, the mission, and the milling company be received on subscriptions, as payment. Resolved, That a committee be appointed to take into consideration the propriety of cured by the enforcement of law and ortaking measures for the civil and protection of this colony.

Resolved, That said committee consist of 12 persons. Messrs, Dr. Babcock, Dr. White, O'Neil, hortess, Newell, Lucier, Gervais, Hubbard, McKay, Gray, Smith and Gay were appointed said committee.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

JAMES O'NEIL, President. G. W. LE BRETON, Secretary,

ADDRESS

Of the Canadian Citizens of Oregon to the Meeting at Champoeg,

March 4, 1843. We, the Ganadian citizens of the Wil-amette, considering, with interest and reflection, the subject which unites the people at the present meeting, present to the American citizens, and particularly to the gentlemen who called said meeting, the unanimous expression of our sentiments of cordiality, desire of union and inexhaustible peace between all the peo-ple, in view of our duty and the interest

of the new colony, and declare: First-That we wish for laws, or regulations for the welfare of our persons, and the secur-

ity of our property and labors.

Second—That we do not intend to rebel against the measures of that kind taken last year by a party of the people; although we do not approve of certain regulations, nor cerdes of laws, let those Magistrates fin-

Third-That we will not address a new petion to the Government of the United States, cause we have our reasons, till the line be solded, and the frontiers of the states fixed. Fourth-That we are opposed to the regulations anticipated, and exposed to consequer for the quantity, direction, etc., of lands, and whatsoever expense for the same lands, because we have no direct guarantee from the Government to come, and, perhaps, tomorrow,

all those measures may be broken.

Fifth—That we do not wish a provisional mode of government, too self-interested, and full of degrees, useless to our power, and over-loading the colony instead of improving it; besides, men of laws and science ree, and have too much to do in such a new

Sixth-That we wish either the mode of Senate or Council, to judge the difficulties, punish the crimes (except capital penalties), and make the regulations suitable for the peo-

Seventh-That the same Council be elected and composed of members from all parts of the country, and should act in body, on the plan of civilized countries in parliament, or as a jury, and to be represented, for exam-ple, by the president of said Council, and an-other member, as judge of peace, in each county, allowing the principle of recalling to the whole Senate.

Elghth-That the members should be influenced to interest themselves to their own welfare, and that of the public, by the love of doing good, rather than by the hope of gain, in order to take off from the esteem of the people all suspicions of interest in the persons of their representatives.

of their representatives.

Ninth—That they must avoid every law loading, and inexpedient to the people, especially to the new arrivals. Unnecessary taxes, and whatever records are of that kind, we do not want them. Tenth-That the militia is useless at pres ent, and rather a danger of bad suspicion to

Twelfth-So we, English subjects, proclaim to be free, as well as those who came from France, California, United States, or even natives of this country; and we desire unison with all the respectable citizens who wish to settle in this country; or, we ask to be recog-nized as free amongst ourselves, to make such regulations as appear suitable to our wants. save the general interest of having justice countrymen, etc., for long years of peace. Then follow our names and persons

At a public meeting of the inhabitants chosen at a former meeting, for the purpose of taking steps to organize themselves into a civil community, and provide themselves with the protection, se-

Dr. I. L. Babcock was chosen chairman, and Messrs, Gray, Le Breton and Willson secretarles.

was read, and A motion was made, that it be accepted, which was lost.

Considerable confusion existed in conequence.
It was moved by Mr. Le Breton, and accepted by Mr. Gray, that the meeting divide, preparatory to being counted, those in favor of the objects of this meeting taking the right, and those of a contrary mind taking the left, which being carried by acclamation and a great ma-

report of the committee be taken up, and disposed of, article by article.

A motion was made and carried that a Supreme Judge, with probate powers, be

Court, or Recorder be chosen. Moved and carried that a Sheriff be

Moved and carried, that three Magistrates be chosen.

Moved and carried, that three Constables be chosen.

Moved and carried, that a committee of nine persons be chosen, for the purpose of drafting a code of laws, for the gov-ernment of this community, to be presented to a public meeting to be hereafter called by them, on the fifth day of July next, for their acceptance,

Treasurer be chosen.

Moved and carried, that a Major and three Captains, be chosen.

Moved and carried, that we now proceed to choose the persons to fill the various offices, by ballot.

A. E. Wilson was chosen to act as Supreme Judge, with probate powers.

G. W. Le Breton was chosen to act as Clerk of Court or Recorder. Clerk of Court, or Recorder, J. L. Meek was chosen to fill the office

of Sheriff, W. H. Willson was chosen Treasurer,

committee. Messrs. Burns, Judson, A. T. Smith were chosen to act as Magistrates. Messrs. Ebberts, Bridges and Lewis

committee make their report on the 5th day of July next, at Champoolek, Moved and carried, that the services of the legislative committee be paid for at \$1.25 per day, and that the money be raised by subscription.

Moved and carried, that an additional Magistrate and Constable be chosen, Mr. Campo was chosen as an additional

ommittee shall not sit over six days. The meeting was then adjourned.

The question having arisen, with regard to what time the newly appointed officers is most delightful, restful and comfortshall commence their duties, the meeting was again called to order, when
It was moved and carried, that the old

Following are the names of the 52 men

white, or his descendents, previous to the time of his subscription.

Resolved, That the bounty of a minor child be paid to a parent or guardian.

Resolved, That the draft for receiving subscriptions be drawn by Mr. Gray and Mr. Le Breton.

Mr. Le Breton.

The committee made their report, which

jority being found in favor of organization, the greater part of the dissenters withdrew.

It was then moved and carried, that the

chosen to officiate in this community.

Moved and carried, that a Clerk of the

A motion was made and carried, that a

Moved and carried that the remainder of the officers be chosen by hand ballot, and nomination from the floor. Messrs. Hill. Shortess, Newell, Beers, Hubbard, Gray, O'Nell, Moore and Dough-erty were chosen to act as the legislative

were chosen to act as Constables,
Mr. John Howard was chosen Major.
Messrs. Wm. M'Carty, C. McKay and
S. Smith were chosen Captains.
Moved and carried, that the legislative

Moved and carried, that the Major and Captains be instructed to enlist men from companies of mounted riflemen.

Mr. Matthleu was chosen as an addltional Constable.

Moved and carried that the legislative

officers remain in office till the laws are made and accepted, public meeting.

G. W. LE BRETON. and accepted, or until the next

Thursday's Programme. Following is the programme for the unveiling ceremony: Music, Union Cornet Band, James Parrett, 852, leader. Invocation, Rev. P. S. Knight, 1853. Introductory address, Governor T. T. Geer,

who voted to organize the Provisiona

Charles McKay Rev. J. S. Griffin

Rev. J. S. Griffin
George Gay
George W. Ebberts
Rev. J. L. Parrish
Rev. Harvey Clark
Charles Campo
Dr. W. J. Balley
Allen Davy
Joseph Holman
John Edmunds
Joseph Gale
Russell Osborn
David Weston
William Johnson
W. Hauxhurst
William Cannon
Medorem Crawford
John L. Morrison
P. M. Armstrong
Calvin Tibbetts
J. R. Robb
Solomon H. Smith
A. E. Wilson
F. X. Matthleu
Ettenne Lucler

Unveiling monument, Hon. F. X. Matthieu, 1842. Address, "A Short Account of the Provi-sional Government," H. W. Scott, 1852, Pres-ident Oregon Historical Society.

Music, Union Cornet Band. Address, "The Missionary Element in the Making of Oregon," Rev. H. K. Hines, D. D.,

Reminiscences, Hon. John Minto, 1844.

Benediction, Rev. P. S. Knight, The people of Champoeg and vicinity are interesting themselves in arranging for the comfort of their guests. They are putting up a platform for the speakers and seats for the assembly. General in-terest is manifested by the people of Clackamas, Marion, Yamhill and Polk Countles, and many from other countles have signified their intention to be presportation Company will dispatch the Al-tona from Portland at 6:45 A. M., arrive at Champoeg at 11:15, and returning, leave Champoeg for Portland at 3 P. M. The Pomona will leave Salem at 8 A. M., leave Champoeg at 11:15, and at 3 P. M.

The Pomona will leave Salem at 8 A. M.

If our professors of materia medica in arrive at Champoeg at 11:15, and at 8 the undergraduate colleges are reticent in advancing the truth, the whole truth, give an opportunity for all who live near the river to make the round trip the attended to by 12 o'clock, as the pro-gramme will begin at that hour. The monument will be shipped to Cham-

poeg this morning and be placed in po-sition on a firm concrete foundation by Mr. Otto Schumann, the contractor. All pioneers who go to the meeting at Champoeg on May 2 are requested by George H. Himes, secretary of the Ore-gon Pioneer Association, to wear the badges of 1900.

UNITED STATES SETS PACE.

Comment of Berlin Paper in Reviving Business of Bourse.

BERLIN, April 28.-The money market shows greater ease than for several years. The Reichsbank rate of discount is the lowest that has been in force since June, 1890, and the private rate is un-usually low. Money for the monthly set-tlement is abundant. The Schandlung is making great offerings of call money, of which only a small part has been taken, although rates are continuously relaxing. All reports represent the demand for money for trade and speculation as lessen-ing. The monthly settlement is passing off very smoothly, engagements being light. The tone of the Bourse through-out the week was rather firm, but busi-

ness was limited. Discussing the week's movement, and the part played by Wall street in it, the

Vossische Zeitung says: "The United States is today setting the pace in business and financial affairs. The magnet of the Berlin Bourse pointed this magnet of the Berlin Bourse pointed this week to New York, but Berlin lacks confidence in the American boom, and fears a crash at any moment. Hence there is great reserve here." The American boom ues to strengthen Deutsche

shares.

London Stock Exchange. LONDON, April 28.—The Stock Ex-change enjoyed a fair amount of dealing during the past week. Its tone was decidedly cheerful, as it is believed that business will soon become more active. Consols remained the weakest on the securities, having sold down to 95%, which is the lowest price since 1890. They fin-ished, however, above the lowest quotation. It is expected that the next settlement will disclose considerable bear account. The event of the financial week has been the issue of new consols, the subscription to which reached \$200,000,000

During the week home ralls improved all around, Metropolitans gaining 7 and Districts 1½ on the prospects of benefits arising from the introduction of electric traction. Again there was much trading in American securities. After a general reaction in the early part of the week, owing to bear selling, further advance began on active buying, especially in Union Pacific and Baltimore & Ohlo, which advanced from 4 to 8 points during the week. There has also been much buying of United States Steel, the common stock closing at 50 and the ferred at 991/2. Saturday's close was above parity. Wabash preferred advanced 34, and Wabash debentures 24. Chicago, Milwaukce & St. Paul advanced 3; Northern Pacifics, 2%; New York Central, 1, and most of the other American securities from ¼ to ½. The mining mar-ket did not show any special feature. South Africans have evinced a firm ten dency. De Beers improved 21/2, Rands, provements ranging from 1/4 to 1/4, and there were but few mining stocks frac-

tionally lower. Money was cheaper during the week, and at the following rates: Until Monday, 2½@3; for the week, 3½; three months

bills, 3%@3%. A DAY ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER.

A visit to Portland is incomplete without devoting at least one day to the Co-lumbia River and its magnificent scenery. You can leave Portland at 9 A. M. any day on the O. R. & N. Co,'s palatial Portland-Chicago special train, lunch at The Dalles or in the dining-car, be back at 4:30 P. M., and have seen the most attractive portion of the Columbia, in making the trip by rail you obtain a near view of the many beautiful cascades, the train coming to a standstill for a few moments at Multnomah Falls, and as the track skirts the south bank of the river the stream and its north shore are constantly in sight.

Should you desire a ride on a river steamer, take the O. R. & N. Co.'s train at 9 A. M. any day except Sunday, for Cascade Locks, spend a short time there. and then board the steamer as she passes through the locks en route to Portland. A more extensive river excursion can be had by leaving Ash-street dock, Portland (daily except Sunday), at 5 P. M. for Astoria, on the O. R. & N. Co.'s fest, electric-lighted steamer "Hassalo," arriving at Astoria, 100 miles distant, about daylight; returning, leave Astoria at 7 A. M. (except Sunday), arriving at Port-land about 5 P. M. All meals can be had

Particulars of Willamette River trip can also be had upon application at the O. R. & N. Co.'s city ticket office, Third and Washington. Telephone 712. Over Drugging.

Review of Reviews.

Are You Using a Pure, Healthy, and Easily Digested Breakfast Food?

Food Experts Say

Malt Breakfast Food

Is the Most Healthful of Foods.

It is well known to analytical food experts that but few grain foods are really wholesome and nutritious. The majority of breakfast foods contain too much insol-uble starch and other agents that tax digestion, injure the stomach and heat the

Malt Breakfast Food-a partially predigested food—is the greatest triumph of dietetics. This popular breakfast grain food, with its delicious flavor, its perfect freedom from insoluble starch and other objectionable features, is the only true

health food in the world.

Mait Breakfast Food is the ideal food to commence the day with. It furnishes energy, vitality and strength for the day that no other grain food can supply. It agrees with the weakest digestion and gives tone to the most delicate stomachs. The best medical authorities recommend Mait Breakfast Food for its wonderful food value. At all grocers,

our cousins across the water do not pre scribe or swallow one-fourth as much medicine as we do in this country. With but few exceptions, the entire vegetable and mineral kingdoms have given us little of specific value; but still, up to The Bonita will take an excursion the present day the bulk of our books on from McMinnville to Champoeg and materia medica is made up of a descripparty from McMinnville to Champoeg and materia medica is made up of a description of many valueless drugs and preparation of m tions. Is it not to be deplored that valuable time should be wasted in our student days by cramming into our heads

give an opportunity for all who live heat the river to make the round trip the same day from all points. It is probable large degree responsible for the desire on the part of the many practitioners to on the part of the many practitioners to prescribe frequently, and without good the part of the many practitioners to prescribe frequently, and without good the part of the many practitioners to prescribe frequently, and without good the part of the many practitioners to prescribe frequently, and without good the part of the many practitioners to prescribe frequently. baskets, but those who do not can get meals on any of the boats at 25 cents each. The matter of eating should be each. The matter of eating should be combinations of medicaments are forced combinations. are specifics in the treatment of disease, and the physician, in his anxiety to alie-viate his patients' sufferings, because the simpler and more reliable agents have falled him, is guiled into trying the newly extolled remedy, only to find that it is still less efficacious than the old one. The common-sense practitioner knows by experience that the constant, frequent prescribing of innumerable drugs only ends in detriment to his patients. A working knowledge of hygiene and dietetics, climato-, hydro-, and mechano-thera-peutics, simple medication and few drugs, are the successful agents in internal

success in the practice of his profession, and the sooner will the "Christian Sci-ence" and delusion disappear. Proper Sort of Justice.

medicine, and the sooner the physician will condense his pharmacopoela and ma-teria medica to a vest-pocket edition, the

more readily will his efforts meet with

Washington Times, There is a Justice of the Peace in Penn-sylvania who deserves a banquet and a monument. The other day a wifebeater, accompanied by his bruised and disfigured helpmate, was hauled before the "squire." The brute laughed in the face of justice and called the magistrate upon the honored bench a vile name. The latter had his coat off in a second, vaulted to the floor, and in less time than it takes to tell the story had the wifebeater's nose distributed all over his speaking counte-nance, both of his eyes closed, several teeth rattling around the courtroom, and the culprit begging for mercy. That is exactly the sore of justice to preside over the trials of wifebeaters. May his tribe

increase! There are 16,265 public carriages licensed in London, and 29,726 drivers and conduc-

DAILY METEOROLOGICAL REPORT. PORTLAND, April 28.-Maximum temper ture, 60; minimum temperature, 46; river reading at 11 A. M., 6.8; change in 24 bours, 0.3 increase; total precipitation, 8 P. M. to 8 P. M., 28; total precipitation since September 1, 1960, 38,38; normal precipitation since September 1.

tember 1, 1900, 41.28; deficiency, 2.90; total sunshine April 27, 9:20; possible sunshine

STATIONS.	X	Rain last	Wind		100 100 100
	# Temp		Vetocity	Direction	Coather,
Astoria					Cloudy
Bismarck		0.20	114	E	Cloudy
Boise		0,00	12	NW	Cloudy
Eureka	. 58	0.70			Cloudy
Helena	. 66	0.00			Clear
Neah Bay		0.52			Raining
Pocatello	. 70	KK00			Clousty
Portland					Raining
Red Bluff		11,90			Haining
Roseburg	- (60)	0.04	1.5	8	Raining
Sacramento	114	6.30	173		Raining
Salt Lake City	1 1 2 2	17.00	0		Pt. Cloudy
San Francisco	1074	05.40	24	117	Raining
Spokane	1126	0 14		20,000	Cloudy Cloudy
Walla Walla	1102	0.19		12	Cloudy -

WEATHER CONDITIONS. Very general rains have fallen in California, Western Oregon and Western Washington, and the weather is cloudy and threatening in Eastern Oregon, Eastern Washington and Idaho. It is decidedly cooler in Northern California and Southern Oregon, but elsewhere the temperatures have changed but little. The center of the storm is over Western Washington, and high winds will probably occur at sea to the west of the storm's cen-

er tonight.

The rains will continue in the western por-tion of the district Monday and probably spread eastward as far as the Rocky Mountains. PORECASTS.

Portland and vicinity—Monday, cloudy, with coasional showers. Winds mostly southerly.

Western Oregon and Western Washington—

Monday, occasional showers. Winds mostly Eastern Oregon, Eastern Washington and Northern Idaho-Monday, showers. South to west winds,

Southern Idaho-Monday, showers; cooler ast portion. South to west winds.

EDWARD A. BEALS.

Forecast Official

NEW TODAY.

MORTGAGE LOANS On Portland real estate at lowest rates. Titles insured. Abstracts furnished. Title Guarantee & Trust Co.

PARRISH, WATKINS & CO. 250 Alder Street,
Have for sale real estate, improved and unimproved, in all parts of the city.
Money to loan on mortgages in sums to suit.
Insurance and rental agents.

Will find that our line of ladies' and gentle-men's clothing for this season consists of all the new, attractive and practical styles at moderate prices and on very easy installments. EASTERN OUTFITTING CO... 388-330 Washington st.

INTENDING PURCHASERS

BREWERY SALE.

Capital Brewery, ice plants, etc., will be so; at referee's public sale, at Salem, Or., May 1901. Special opportunity for investment i paying business. Sale to be made to divid property. For information address Tilmo Ford and B. F. Bonham, Salem, Or. I know from personal observation that

AMUSEMENTS.

MARQUAM GRAND—C. HEILIG, Manager Toesday and Wednesday nights, April and May 1. Special Bargain Matince Wedne day at 2:15. Chas. H. Yale's Kaleidoscoj Mechanical Spectacular Surprise,

day at 2:15. Chas. H. Fale's Kansidoscopic Mechanical Spectacular Surprise,

"THE EVIL EYE."

Evening prices Entire lower floor, \$1. Balcony, first 6 rows, 75c; tast 6 rows, 56c; (labelley, 25c. Stores and loges, \$7.50. Maitingley, 25c. Stores and loges, \$7.50. Maitingley, 25c. Balcony, first 6 rows, 75c; last 6 rows, 75c; last 6 rows, 50c; last 6 rows, 25c. Balcon and loges, \$5.

Seats now selling.

CORDRAY'S THEATER—
Two weeks' engagement FLORENCE ROBERTS and the Alexar Stock Company (of San
Francisco). First week, beginning Sunday,
April 28. Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday nights and Saturday Mathres,
the greatest of all dramas,
"SAPHO."

Friday and Saturday nights, the only true
version of
"NELL GRANA" ORDRAY'S THEATER-

version of "NELL GWYNN.
Usuni prices. Second week—"Carmen, "A
Suit of Sable," "Camille."

FREDERICKSBURG MUSIC HALL—
SEVENTH AND ALDER STS.
HADLEY AND HEART,
Musical Experts and Bell Ringers.
ARNELDO, the Unrivaled Hand Performer,
The only man in the world who can perform
his feats They are unrivalled.
THE GILLEN TRIO,
Novelty and Comedy Club Jugglers.
LADSON B. ALSTON,
Dancer and Drum Major.
May Nealson, Leondor, Hattle Ward, Lucille
Cromwell—Portland favorites

AUCTION SALES TODAY. residence, 544 Sixth st., near Lincoln at 10 A. M. Geo. Baker & Co., Auction-

At Wiley B. Allen's residence, 628 Fourth MEETING NOTICES.

Funeral Notice.—Died, at Tabasco, Jan. C. Lenach, aged 39 years, member of Wilhelm Tell Lodge, No. 2, 0, D. H. S. Funeral will take place from lodgeroom, First and Modles asts, Tuesday, April 36, at 2 P. M. Friende are invited to attend. Members will assemble at 1:30 sharp. By order of President.

A. J. SKIBHE, Secretary. A. J. SKIBHE, Secretary. HALL OF INDUSTRY LODGE, NO. 8, A.

O. U. W.—Members take notice that losing will convene promptly at 5 o'clock this eventing. Work in both degrees, in short form, which will be followed at 5.20 with an open meeting and smoker, to which your gentlement friends are invited. Come and bring a friend with you.

Attest:

JOHN W. PADDOCK, Recorder.

PORTLAND LODGE, NO. 118, L.O. O. P.— Regular meeting this (Monday) evening at 8 o'clock, Abington Building, Initiation, Vis-ting brothers invited. E. R. BUSH, Secretary. E. R. BUSH, Secretary.

All M. M. are condictly invited to attend a fecture by our Rev. Hristing. Dr. Stephen M. Wise, at Misonick Temple, corner Third and Address of O'clock P. M. The subject of the address will be "The Principles and Aims of Fraemassanty."

W. M. The subject of the address will be "The Principles and Aims of Fraemassanty."

W. M. Williametts Ledge, No. 2

Z. SWETT.

W. M. Harmony Lodge, No. 12

CHARLES HUSSEY.

W. M. Washington Lodge, No. 44

JAMES P. MOSPFETT.

W. M. Portland Lodge, No. 53

J. E. TOUSEY.

W. M. Albina Lodge, No. 101.

W. M. Hawthorne Ledge, No. 111.

A. H. TREERO,

W. M. Columbia Lodge, No. 114.

BORN. MARKS-April 27, to the wife of M. Marks, Jr., a son.

DIED. MATHIOT-At St. Vincent's Hospital, in this city, on April 28. Dana Mathiot, aged 32 years. Remains have been forwarded to his home in Walm Walls, Wash, for interment. LENSCH-J. C. Lensch, of 256 From st., living with his brother, H. Lensch, April 27. Funeral will take place Tuesday, April 30, from O. H. S. lodgeroom, but and Madhon sts. Interment at Lone Fir Cemetery, Friends invited.

FUNERAL NOTICES. DESHON-Died, at his late residence, No. B North Third et., April 27, L. F. Dewke, he-ide, Born in Searsport, Me. Funeral serv-tices at Holman's Undertaking Pariors at 3:30 P. M. today. Friends invited. LENSCH-Died in this city, J. C. Lenseh, of 290 Front st. Funeral Tuesday, April 30, from Wilhelm Tell Lodge, No. 2, 0, 18, 8, 1st and Madison sts. Friends invited.

EDWARD HOLMAN, Undertaker, 4th and Yambill ats. Rena Stinson, Indy

Finley, Kimball & Co., Undertakers,

Lady assistant, 275 Third st. Tel. 0.

NEW TODAY. DO YOU OWN
A PIANO OR ORGAN?
IF NOT TRIS IS THE TIME TO BUY.
Extraordinary bargains are offered this week by Soule Briss. & Johnston.
Our stock in both new and used matruments is the finest in the city, and our prices and terms will appeal to you.
If you have an old square or upright which you would like to exchange for a new plano, we will allow you its full value appart payment.
Buy any of the following on easy payments, and later, if you wish, the full amount point may be applied toward the purchase of any new plano in our regular stock.

new plane in our regular stock.

READ THIS LIST, BUT DO NOT STOP AT THAT.

low figure. USED ORGANS—
Burdette \$20 Beatty
Taylor 25 Eastern Cottage
Crown 40 Dyer
Eatey SOULE BROS. & JOHNSTON,
Steinway Dasleys,
320 Whajington, dear Sixth.

\$1700-10-ROOM HOUSE, GOOD LOCALITY

eewer and modern conveniences, he with hearing fruit trees, and near lines. Whalley, Benson building. FOR SALE-6 PAIRS BRUSSELS CURTAINS at half price. 195 Third ML, corner Taxior.

Mortgage Loans R. LIVINGSTONE, 224 Stark st. For Rent Three large stores on Burn ride at., near 4th; months rent \$20, 825 and \$400.
C. H. KORELL, 200 Stark.

MORTGAGE LOANS On improved city and farm property, at lower current rates, Building loans, Installmen-loans, MacMaster & Birrell, 321 Worcester bis

Ash Logs Wanted! The Western Boat Oar Co. are open for business. Oregon ash, spruce and fir logs kanted. Cor. East Water and East Clay sts., Portland. "Webfoot" Is a Perfect

Hardwheat Hour Mrs. Sarah Tyson Rorer's famous book "Bread and Bread Making," free to users on this flour. Ask your grocer.

FOR SALE-REAL ESTATE.

BARGAINS IN HOUSES—
A good 9-room house on S. W. cor. East 14th and Pine; concrete walks and newly improved streets; a great chance for a house-buyer; \$3000.
A lot and cottage on East Eighth, near Belmont, only \$1200.
Good 6-room cottage and corner lot, S. W. cor. E. 10th and Oak; \$2250.
These prices are a refuction of the figures formerly asked, and purchasers should investigate, as they are undoubtedly burgains. They can be sold on easy terms or on the installment plan. They can be installment plan. RUSSELL & BLYTH. 82% Third st.

FOR SALE-3-ROOM HOUSE, WITH FULL block of land; stable and child's plaghouse, at Long Bench; convenient to station and postoffice. F. A. Knapp, 212 Chamber of

BEST BUY IN IRVINGTON—SIGHTLY LOT, east front, lith near Tillamook et. 5480. Choize but facing south on Tillamook, 5085. All Improvements. See owner, 620 Marquest

FOR SALE-NEW, STRICTLY MODERN 8room house, with barn; cost \$5500; fine river view; close in; leaving city; no agenta, Ad-dress Owner, box \$241, Station B.