FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1890.

The pink label on this paper tells the date to which your subscription is paid. Please examine and see that it is correct. Within a few weeks we intend sending out statements and asking for a renewal of subscription. These state-ments will be based on the printed tag on your paper each week, E. C. PENTLAND,

If precint assessors are incorpora ted in the new assessment law, those same precint assessors should sit as a board of equalization, and not the county judgeand commissioners. The men who have taken the assessment are the best able to equalize intelligently.

brighest judicial mind, and America her ablest jurist. His mind was Accept our thanks for your courout reproach. His death is a

were filed in Salem and Dallas of the Polk County Publishing Co., of Independence, Oregon, with AT LAST WE HAVE THE CEN-\$10,000 capital. The stock of this corporation has all been subno change will be seen, yet it i hoped that the change will strength en the hold of this paper in thi community.

The Temescal tin mines hav suddenly sprung into prominence through the increased duty on ti provided for in the McKinley tari bill. Some months ago a syndicat began operations toward develop ing tin mines at Temescal, San Ber nardino county, Cal. It is claime "that the magnitude and mult plicity of the veins in this distric together with the unusual richner and purity of the ores, warrant th belief that we shall at no distant day be as independent of England's cities is as follows: tin as we now are of foreign borax, fron, quicksilver and coal."

Only a small proportion of the farming community can go to a bank and overdraw their account without giving security or at leas a note. Many times business men stood by the general reader, A good credit is of great value.

any money it does so knowing that it is to be strengthened commercially that causes the wealthy men of taxable property, for it is not taxable, but that the borrower will deduct the debt, and get out of the cities to cry against the indeduct the debt, and get out of the cities of the causes the wealthy men debtedness clause. A careful insay railroad to Falls City?

Once more the saw mills busy hum is heard. Work was resumed on Tuesday, but the supply of logs will soon be over the country the end will be accomplished, no matter which party controls the next house of representatives.

It is fitting that the count of Paris

now, nor ever has, produced all the money needed for her business, we want no laws keeping out foreign capital. The hard work done by bankers in loaning their money is well enough paid already, consequently let us open the gates of Oregon to cheap foreign money, even though the plethoric purses

cinct assessors, had no merit in it, having the same indebtedness clause, and devoting nearly one-third of the bill to taxing banks, showing plainly that the intention of the several county assessors in the State shall nominate and by and with the consent of the several county courts approach of the several county approach of the several co was to, if possible, make money of the several county courts appay its full share of taxes, which under the present system it does the one in which the assessor remote and until our system is impro-

One does not often come across

Oct. 16, 1890, Lexington Weekly Budget, aged 107 weeks.

In order to escape the ignominy of becoming a floating abomination upon the rising tide of debt, it chose with bare bodkin to make its own and while yet it could now for own end while yet it could pay for its own burial.

In the death of Justice Miller The sands of the shore will drift o'er grave, its the supreme court has lost its But no atsuch from its carcuss will float on the wave.

The gentlemen who have labored talents should find a better field.

The present population of Ore-

Counties	•
Clackam	
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Wallows	
Gilliam	
Crook	*************
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mi	population of the prin

ment question which is not under-

of known commercial standing are and that is why the towns which allowed to over-draw largely, and are to-day paying the least taxes of settlement is made at the end any locations in the state are the house are in place. of the month, and interest charged most clamorous for a tax law which during the time of the draft. If shall make their total amount of Colorado on Thursday.

Scott Laughary returned from who is seeking the offices is on hand, and be is making himself heard throughout deducting the indebtedness clause taxes many times what it is now.

The question naturally arises, why

Mrs. L. W. Robertson took in the she land.

Exposition Wednesday.

This co better credit, where is the harm to do towns ask for the repeal of the and relatives in Albany. the rest of the state! The city indebtedness clause! If the towns, merchant has no mortgages on reas is the case, pay a less average ill for several days, is now convales. cord against his property. The mort- tax, and yet where statistics are cent. gage tax law does not effect him; used, have the greatest average at the M. E. church Saturday at 3 but the indebtedness clause does. | wealth, why do they clamor for o'clock. Taking the census returns of the repeal of the indebtedness | Mrs. B. M. Estes is back from Port- are now inflicting upon their constituents | Polk county we find that we will clause! The Oregonian hits the land, her husband being down with the speeches that Mr. Reedes neglect or the measles. have only about two-thirds of a nail on the head when it says that senator at the new apportionment in the city men borrow on their and just a trifle over one represencommercial credit, and it is an easy tative. Poor little Polk! And yet we can derive some comfort from the fact that with 7736 population, and over 300,000 acres of tillable land over 300,000 acres of tillable in the county we have forty acres chant princes for hundreds of thouto support every man, woman and sands af dollars, it will be seen how and Tuesday, where she had been to child; and it gives to each house. easy it is to evade the law. While see the Exposition. holder an average of 200 acres of land. Counting the towns at over would prefer to have no indebted.

W. H. Wheeler is building a small addition to his house in the way of a kitchen, pantry, etc. half the population it leaves 300,. would prefer to have no indebtedhalf the population it leaves 300, would prefer to have no indebted noses to be divided among about 600 householders or an average of 500 correct to seek would prefer to have no indebted ness clause, and why? Because a tax levy based on all they possess and Mrs. Cox. Mr. J. Dugger is from Missouri, recently arrived here, friends of Mr. Ford and Mrs. Cox. Mr. J. Dugger is from Mountain Grove. age of 500 acres to each. The and hold would so strengthen their age of 500 acres to each. The county of Polk can stand a population of 25,000 and not be one bit crowded.

The county of Polk can stand a population of 25,000 and not be one bit crowded.

Dr. H. F. Smith, of Seattle and wife are visiting at the residence of W. W. Well afford to pay the taxes. In a great city an established credit is great city an established credit is worth more than actual weather.

Dr. H. F. Smith, of Seattle and wife are visiting at the residence of W. W. Well afford to pay the taxes. In a great city an established credit is worth more than actual weather.

Mrs. Percival.

Mr. Wannaker is still hamering on his worth more than actual wealthy. The Macbeth brothers from near Su-When money is borrowed of an individual the borrower deducts his debts from his taxable property and the lender is supposed to pay and the lender is supposed to be absent a month or more visiting their old home. Of course they are lender in the

will deduct the debt and get out of that much more. The present assessment law makes taxes unequal, and hence causes dissatisfaction.

A traveling man was heard to remark "Independence is the best town on the west side. All the traveling men sell more goods and the merchants are better pay than the other towns." Of course he was giving our people "taffy," but then it is very pleasant to hear.

oregon to cheap foreign money, even though the plethoric purses of our banker friends suffer thereby.

House bill No. 99 of the last legislature was an attempt to improve on our present law, but outside of making provision for pre-limited same said courts will best secure as many wards, as in the judgement of said courts will best secure as many wards, as in the judgement of said courts will best secure as many wards, as in the judgement of said courts will best secure a prompt and correct listing and assessment of all property ling and assessment of all property volunteer firemen will be great.

The committee from Eagle Engine counts will the next six years, if no longer. Such the next six years, if no longer. Such consist of a musical program the first part of the first evening, followed by a drama, and to end with some novel features. The second night will consist of a musical and literary program, refreshments, and a sale of Georgian slaves. The songs by the New York volunteer firemen will be great.

not, and until our system is improved banks will shirk their share of the taxes.

The one in which the assessor resides, which deputies must be appointed with special reference to their qualifications and fitness to discharge the duties required by

discharge the duties required by this Act, and must have the same One does not often come across a more touching death notice than this of the Lexington Budget, a weekly paper recently published in Morrow county. It is printed on a postal card as follows:

DIED.

BUDGET—At Lexington, Or., Oct. 16, 1890, Lexington Weekly Budget, aged 107 weeks.

In order to escape the ignominy

Since the business of cities is Everyone Fully largely based on a system of credits and to strengthen that credit is why business men are willing to pay taxes on their whole available wealth, a short desertation or credit may not be amiss. Credit, in political economy, is one of many as pellucid as a mountain stream, and his judgement unwarped by the storms of passion and prejudice. His moral character was above suspicion, and his official life withto enable every one to understand so hard to maintain a paper where what is meant when economists Last week incorporation papers our heartfelt sympathy. Their is safe and proper, unsafe or improper, in this or that class of cases. The nature of credit is, that while it serves the purpose of capital, it can only do so while there is capital ready to come and take its place seribed and at no distant day the plant, and good will of the present west Side will be sold to the new corporation. While to our readers no change will be seen, yet it is not accomplish the purpose of capital stock paid in surplus fund.

The real power of credit properly resting on capital, is that it enables that capital to be devoted the notes than one purpose. A bank

to more than one purpose. A bank is a great emporium of credits; that is to say, it consists of a certain amount of capital which can be operated on by a whole community, not all at one time, but by individuals as occasion requires. Thus a comparatively small stock of money can be made to do duty for carrying on numerous transactions. But it is indispensable for insuring a safe system of credit, that money must be instantly available when wanted; and this principle applys not alone to banking but to every

species of transaction, in which postponed payment is concerned. It is because a great part of the commercial world does business on its credit that the demand comes from that source for a strengthening of credit. Turkey, Spain and pay a high rate of interest. Our get renominated is to get out of public government with a first-class credit life.

Mrs. Prof. McAdams is quite sick.

Mrs. Peter Cook returned from Port- we are after all.

## ACORN STOVES AND RANGES!

CORN

The ACORN

Stoves are

and Finest Finish of

any.

Warranted

and First-class. Come and see our Car load Assortment of the ACORN Ranges and Cook Stoves,

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GOODMAN & DOUTY,

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Loans and discounts.

Overdrafts, secured and unsecured.
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Due from approved reserve agolits.
Banking-house, furniture and fixtree Current expenses and taxes paid.
Premiums on U. S. Bonds.
Checks and other cash items.
Bills of other banks.
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents.

LIABILITIES.

I. W. H. Hawley, cashier of the above above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. W. H. HAWLEY, Couhler

. JAMES GIBSON,

J. S. COOPER, L. W. ROSERTSON, GEO. W. WHITELEER, Directors.

OF CURRENT INTEREST.

How glad the congressman who didn't

tatives has become a stump rpeaker. His

The hot water pipes for the school The fellow whom the office is seeking is usually scarce this fall, but the fellow

> morning after election day, notwithstanding the stump speakers predictions that disaster will follow the defeat of his

Members of congress who failed to catch the speakers eye during the session vigilance, just as you look at it, kept out John Waltner of Dove's island is the of the Congressional Record.

Last week the one hundredth anniversary of the introduction of cotton spinning into the United States was celebrated at Pawtucket, Rhode Island,

Could anything be more pathetic and expressive to those who have been mitiated into the mysteries of trying to run a newspaper without money than the following paragraph chipped from

Mr. Wanmaker is still hamering on his

should be given a cordial welcome by the people of the United States during his people of the United States during his present visit, and he is a claiment for the French throne, in the event of there ever being one again, should be forgotten for the time being one again, should be forgotten for the time being one again, should be forgotten for the time being one again, should be forgotten for the time being one again, should be forgotten for the time being a second of the time being one again, should be forgotten for the time being one again, should be forgotten for the careful permanently after first consultation. Dr. Aborn's essay on treatment of the "Curability of Consumption," and a treatment of the treatment of the time the careful permanently against the consultation. Dr. Aborn's essay on treatment of the "Curability of Consumption," and a treatment of the "Cu being one again, should be forgotten for would pay the greater portion of taxes, what harm does it do the taxes, what harm does it do the that Oregonian is right in saying that Oregon is a paradise for money changers or brokers. Our laws are a sort of protective measure, but like some other protective measures should protect the proper measures should protect the proper measures should protect the proper article. Since Oregon does not the section relating article. Since Oregon does not the section relating article. Since Oregon does not the section relating taxes, what harm does it do the taxes in the trying days of '76 he is entitled to all the courtesy we can show him, to say nothe ourselves, or '76 he is entitled to all the courtesy we can show him, to say nothe ourselves, or '76 he is entitled to all the courtesy we can show him, to say nothe ourselves, or '76 he is entitled to all the courtesy we can show him, to say nothe ourselves, or '76 he is entitled to all the courtesy we c

COOK AND HEATING STOVES.



the Latest

on the

Have no Equal

INDEPENDENCE, OREGON

Independence Roller Mills, GEO. SKINNER, Proprietor.

These Mills, now building will begin operations about the first of November, 1890, and will then be prepared to buy wheat or store for use of farmers through the season.

Until the Elevator is completed wheat will be received at some warehouse here, and flour in same will be delivered at the Mill door.

Oregon. Independence.



## DR. HILLER'S Special Prescriptions.

OME TREATMENT SELF CURE A Specific Remedy for Each Disease,

DR HILLER'S HYDRASTINE RESTORATIVE. Stimulates sutrition. DR. HILLER'S ANTI-BILIOUS STOMACH AND LIVER CURE. Cures Billious DR. HILLER'S CATARRN CURE. Cures Acute Catarrh, Chronic Catarrh, and Catarrhal DR. HILLER'S COUGH CURE. Curse Colde, Hoarseness, Coughs, Bronchitts, Plenrier and

DR. HILLER'S DIPHTKERIA AND SORE THROAT CURE. Prevents and cures Dinbtheria. Will conitively core any sore throat in from 5 to 24 hours. Curse Onings in 5 days. DR. HILLER'S FEVER CURE. Indispensable in all soute diseases attended with fever. DR. HILLER'S MERYOUS DEBILITY CURE. Curse Nervous Weakness, and Loss of Force. Never fails. Send for Private Circular to Hiller Drug Co., San Francisco, Cal.

DR. HILLER'S RHEUMATIC AND NEURALGIC CURE. Cures Cheumatism. DR. HILLER'S TEETHING CURE. Alde the growth and development of children during the teething period, ensures paintees teething and sound teeth, and prevents and cures Spacins, Rickets, Brain Troubles and Bowel Complaints. A blessing to both mother and child. DR. HILLER'S WHOOPING COUGH CURE. Prevents and Cures Whooping Cough.

Nora.—With the exception of Dr. Hiller's Hydractice Restorative, Dr. Hiller's Rheumatic fearable Cure, and Dr. Hiller's Cough Cure, the above remedies are put up in Tablet form, if not obtainable from your druggest, will be sent free by mail, on receipt of price. \$1.00 per Package. Six Packages for \$5.00.

These remedies are the result of twenty-five years of practical professional experience, reguaranteed to cure when a cure is possible. Dr. Hiller's 6-page book of directions for

HILLER DRUG COMPANY, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., U. S. A. For Sale by BUSTER & LOCKE.

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SONALLY, HOME TREATMENT PLACED WITH-INSTANTANEOUS RELIEF AND A

The most speedy, positive and perma-nent cure for Catarrh of the Head, Ashma, and all Throat, Bronchial, Lung, Heart Stomach, Liver and Kidney Affections Nervous Debility, etc. Consumption, in its various stages, permanently cured. Dr. Aborn's original mode of treatment and his medicated inhalations gives instantaneous relief, builds up and revital-izes the whole constitution and system, thereby prolonging life. Weak, nervous, debilitated and broken-down constitutions, old and young, invariably gain from ten to thirty pounds in from thirty to

ninety days.

Dr. Aborn's phenomenal skill and marvelous cures have created the greatest astonishment on the Pacific Coast and throughout the American continent, during the past twenty-five years. Asthma, Catarrh of the Head, and all Throat, Bronchial and Lung trouble instantly relieved, and Deafness often cured permanently at

Nors.—Home treatment, securely packed, sent by express to all parts of the Pacific Coast, for those who examot possibly call in person. ALL INVITED TO CALL FOR FREE CONSULTATION.



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For Ladies, Gents and Children's wear, our Stock abounds in Necessities and Latest Novelties. Quality the best in everything we and Best offer this Season. The lowest prices and the best bargains offered in Polk county.

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Is well Stocked with Seasonable Goods and will be replenished to suit the times.

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Their facilities for doing business are equal to any House in the Valley and their prices are always right.

### SECRETARE SECURE SECURES

Their reputation for keeping good Goods together with the courtesy extended to their customers insures them the Liberal Patronage they are receiving, and for which they are thankful.

INDEPENDENCE OREGON

School Books

.:.

have added with equal force, that meril

Robertine is the synonym of merit, at

its history is success. The magical ef-

its history is success. The magical effects of this preparation have been attested by thousands of the leading ladies of society and the stage. It is the only article ever discovered which gives a Natural and Beautiful tint to the complexion, at the same time removing all roughness of the face and arms and leaving the skin soft, smooth and velvety. It has long been the study of chemists to produce an article that while it would beautiful the complexion would also have the

tify the complexion would also have the merit of being harmless, but these two important qualities were never brought together until combined in

Caveats, and Trade-Marks obtained, and all Pat-ent business conducted for MODERATE FEES. Our Office is Opposite U. S. PATENT OFFICE and we can seeme patent in less time than those remote from Washington, Send model, drawing or photo, with descrip-

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Having in full operation a Sturtevan Dry Kiin and several thousand dollars worth of new machinery, we are now prepared to fill any and all orders for mill work. Orders solicited from any part of the valley, which will receive prompt attention. To our local customers we wish to say that we will have constantly on hand all the latest designs in our trade. Prompt attention well be given and prices as low as consistent with good work.

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All kinds of Harness and Saddlery Goods. Carriage Triming and repairing.

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