## **SHS** teachers integrate curriculum

By Sianna Flowers

Correspondent

A teacher's greatest challenge is making sure her curriculum is not simply learned, but understood.

Sometimes this is done through hands-on projects. Sometimes it takes days of discussion. Matthew Bradley and Gail Greaney, two teachers at Sisters High School, have answered this challenge in the form of American Studies. American Studies is a 10th-grade course that integrates literature and history into a two-hour block class. The goal is to help students learn history and literature in a way that is full of context and lasting.

American Studies is new to the 2014-2015 school year, but the idea isn't new at all. Gail Greaney, who teaches the history component, says, "When Garrett Gladden was a teacher he — we — teamtaught AP Government, and that's how we started thinking about team-teaching this course... We firmly believed that it was of the most benefit to students to meld the two classes together."

The curriculum is based around mixing literature and history to create a comprehensive whole. For example, while students study the Salem Witch Trials they also read "The Crucible" so they can examine the events through multiple lenses.

As Zidane Galant-Laporte put it, "I learned ... how history affects literature."

Another advantage of the interdisciplinary style is having two teachers for one class. Max Sillers says, "Having a big class and two teachers makes the experience a lot more fun ... my favorite part is having two teachers."

Two teachers means it is easier to meet students' needs with varied teaching techniques and multiple perspectives on the students' struggles and progress. It is also a highlight for the teachers.

"My favorite part of the day is when I'm teaching with Mr. Bradley," says Greaney.

However, this class is an experiment for both the teachers and the students. For Greaney and Bradley its been a great learning experience.

"Mr. Bradley and I are both creating this course from scratch, on our own time. We've had a lot of moral support from the administration at the high school, but we didn't get any actual time to create the course."

The students have been learning right with their teachers, and about more than just history and English. A demanding class like American Studies leaves no room for slacking or poor self-discipline.

Galant-Laporte recalls, "I had [to] learn how to time manage [and]...how to be tough if I got stressed." The skills students learn in American Studies — both academic and mundane — will continue to benefit them in the future, a central goal of all teachers at Sisters High School.

If teachers had their preference, interdisciplinary-style class would not stop with American Studies. Greaney hopes to make the integrated

DON'T HAVE THE RIGHT TOOLS

FOR THE JOB?

history and English course a year-long program in both ninth and 10 grade.

Bradley pointed out that "students are used to studying six different subjects every single day, and they often struggle to make connections between those subjects. But [making] connections ... gives them a deeper understanding of [their] subjects."

The impact of American Studies was put to the test when students took their AP (Advanced Placement) test on May 8. Scores have yet to come in but most of the students felt very confident about the test.

"Greaney prepared us really well," said Jackson Morgan. But the combined duo of Greaney and Bradley prepared students even better. "The students who took American Studies definitely had an advantage," said Tara Greaney. "We had a way deeper understanding of the social aspects of America's history."

The teaching philosophy of Greaney and Bradley is defined by the words of America's second president, John Adams: "There are two types of education... One should teach us how to make a living, and the other how to live." In traditional Sisters High School style, American Studies does a little bit of both.

## Sisters salutes...



The Open Door presented a check to the Outlaw Booster Club, beneficiary of the restaurant's Dine For A Cause program.

The Outlaw Booster Club would like to take this opportunity to give a huge thank-you to The Rickards Family and Open Door Crew for making the OBC the April recipient of their Dine With a Cause program.

A percentage of The Open Door sales every

Tuesday is donated to a selected organization. Their generous contribution of \$557 to the Booster Club will continue to multiply within the Sisters community. Thank you, Rickards family, for exemplifying the true nature of a small town and for supporting our local community.



## Black Butte Ranch Rural Fire Protection District Notice of Budget Hearing

A public meeting of the Black Butte Ranch Rural Fire Protection District Board of Directors, will be held on May 28th, 2015 at 9:00 am at 13511 Hawks Beard, Black Butte Ranch Oregon 97759. The purpose of this meeting is to discuss the budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2015 as approved by the Black Butte Ranch Rural Fire Protection District Budget Committee. A summary of the budget is presented below. A copy of the budget may be inspected or obtained at 13511 Hawks Beard, Black Butte Ranch, OR, between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. This budget is for an annual budget period. This budget was prepared on a basis of accounting that is the same as the preceding year.

Contact: Jamie Vohs Telephone: 541-595-2288 Email: jvohs@blackbutteranchfire.com

FINANCIAL SUMMARY - RESOURCES					
TOTAL OF ALL FUNDS	Actual Amount	Adopted Budget	Approved Budget		
	2013-14	This Year 2014-15	Next Year 2015-16		
Beginning Fund Balance/Net Working Capital	1,940,518	2,239,341	2,562,284		
Federal, State and all Other Grants, Gifts, Allocations and Donations	0	0	0		
Interfund Transfers / Internal Service	100,000	100,000	180,000		
All Other Resources Except Current Year	72,299	71,857	74,515		
Current Year Property Taxes Estimated to be Received	1,678,754	1,622,153	1,707,114		
Total Resources	3,791,571	4,033,351	4,523,913		

FINANCIAL SUMMARY - REQUIREMENTS BY OBJECT CLASSIFICATION					
Personnel Services	1,114,266	1,197,562	1,297,805		
Materials and Services	207,167	310,620	336,793		
Capital Outlay	20,698	323,759	413,838		
Interfund Transfers	100,000	100,000	180,000		
Contingencies	0	320,000	400,000		
Unappropriated Ending Balance and Reserved for Future Expenditure	2,349,440	1,781,410	1,895,477		
Total Poquiromente					

FINANCIAL SUMMARY - REQUIREMENTS AND FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES (FTE) BY ORGANIZATIONAL UNIT OR PROGRAM *						
FINANCIAL SUMMARY - REQUIREMENTS AND FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES (FTE) BY ORGANIZATIONAL UNIT OR PROGRAM						
Name of Organizational Unit or Program						
FTE for that unit or program						
Fire & EMS Services	1,342,131	1,831,941	2,048,436			
FTE	9	9	9			
Non-Departmental Non- Program	2,449,440	2,201,410	2,475,477			
FTE	0	0	0			
Total Requirements	3,791,571	4,033,351	4,523,913			
Total FTE	9	9	9			

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACTIVITIES and SOURCES OF FINANCING \*
No prominent changes

 PROPERTY TAX LEVIES

 Rate or Amount Imposed 2013-14
 Rate or Amount Imposed 2013-14
 Rate or Amount Imposed Approved Approved 2013-14
 Rate or Amount Imposed Approved Approved Approved 2013-14
 This Year 2014-15
 Next Year 2015-16

 Permanent Rate Levy (rate limit 1.4677 per \$1,000)
 1.4677
 1.4677
 1.4677

STATEMENT OF INDEBTEDNESS				
LONG TERM DEBT	Estimated Debt Outstanding	Estimated Debt Authorized, But		
	on July 1.	Not Incurred on July 1		
Total	No long term debt	No long term debt		
* If more space is needed to complete any section of this form, insert lines (rows) on this sheet. You may delete blank lines.				

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